## TO CORRESPONDENTS.

G. V. A., of N. Y. - We are constantly receiving letters from our clients, stating that the same parties whom you name have written them under the same pretence The only object hey have is to get you to correspond with them, and then they will inform you that it is indispensable to them that your patent be issued before they consummate the trade, and add in a very insinuating polite manner, that for a small consideration, say \$5 or \$10, remitted by return of mail, they will exert an influence with the Department to get the invention examined immediately, or if a rejected case, they will get it re-examined, which would do about as much good as it would to attempt to bribe the Commissioner with a ten dollar bill, These men have no reputation as Patent Agents, and their mode of pilfering from unsuspecting honest inventors is most reprehensible, and we have often wondered that the respectable agents in Washington have not taken some means to rid themselves of these pests to the profession.

J. S. K., of N. Y.—The product of smoke, obtained as ber the inventor's name, but it embraced your device. youhave described, may be used for agricultural purposes: a bottle of it, sent from Boston, is now in our deners, and patents have been taken out for conveying smoke from a chimney into water by an air pump. How does locomotive buildinggeton in Plattsburg?

W. S., of Me.-Ketchum's machine for mowing may be superceded; we certainly hope and expectsome great improvements will yet be made on this class of machines Those now in use are adapted to special locations and conditions. Ketchum's machine, we are informed, does not do as well at the West as Rugg's, Bronson's, and others. It may not be what will suit your market, hence we advise you to make a personal examination before purchasing. Don't adopt Ketchum's, nor any other's, until you are satisfied of its ability to meet the wants of the Maine farmers.

 $N\,.\,W$  , of  $V\,t.$  —There is no doubtyour improvement in straw cutters embraces the same features as are claimed in the patent of Sinclair & Maynard, Nov. 15th, 1853.— The "fins" are equivalent to the flanges, and serve the same purpose: we cannot advise an application. Macomber's Patent was secured through our agency.

C. D. Y., of Va.-There is no peculiar apparatus for evaporating water, to moisten articles of manufacture, employed here: a shallow pan placed upon a stove, and supplied at intervals with water, will answer your purpose. Steam from the engine boiler is employed for such

ourposes in large manufactories.

A. H., of Pa.—Theore you send us appears to be iron in different stages of oxydization. Overman's "Mineralogist" is a good little work, price about \$1. If you wish a copy we will send one on receipt of that amount.

F. McC., of Pa.—A machine having rotating cutting combined with pressure rollers, would infring eupon the Woodworth Patent. We should not feel willing to advise you to construct such a machine as you describe: it would infringe the patent, and you would be sure of prosecution from its owners.

J. H. S. of Pa - We advise you to send us a model of your nachine for examination.

E. P. C., of N. C.—We do not find anything patentable

in the indicators which you so fully describe; substantially the same devices are in use.

J. O. A., of Geo.—We do not think your plan can be

made to operate, at least this is our opinion.

J. E., f Mass.-We are obliged for your attention: the fact which you state respecting the eye-pointed needle is well understood.

P. W., of Mass - Your apparatus for operating the ship's rudder is not new: we have seen them operated by means of worm gear taking into cog wheels, as shown

-.-The exhaust valves require the J W. B., of largestopening in order to relieve the exhaust side of the piston from all resistance as quickly as possible, and therefore require to be raised the highest.

J. H. B., of Mich.—Iron is notequalto copper as a conductor, and never can be.

F. H. Pearcy-Give us Your residence, that we may be able to write you: we are often bothered in this way by our correspondents, who either fail to sign their names to their letters, or do not put down the town and State in which they reside. We are not to blame when cor respondents do not comply with these important re gards.

J. P.S. of N. Y .- Your apparatus for regulating the relative temperature of the air in dwellings and offices is new, and if it will operate, it is useful where stoves and furnaces are used.

J L L M, of Pa.—Your model has been razeed so as to meet the requirements of the Office, in dimension, and returned to its place for examination.

D. P. S., of N. C.-The Gardner machine, we believe would answer your purpose for crushing better than any other we are acquainted with. We know of nothing but quicksilver that will amalgamate with any degree ofcer-

F. P., of N. C,—Parson's saw mill, illustrated on page 252, Vol. 6, Sci. Am., is probably as good a mill as you will be able to find for your business: address S. E. Parsons Wilkesbarre, Pr.

J. S., of O.-The question of pre-invention, between yourself and Clemens, for the car ventilator, is to b settled only at the Patent Office: he may have invented

it before you.

C. L., Jr., of Ct.—Ericsson employs the pipes, but not ceive the cold air and heat it while passing through them. Your hint might have directed his attention to

S. P. B.-Yourideas concerning a reaper are none of them new; rotary sickles like yours have been repeatedly tried and abandoned; your rake is an old device, you could get no patent, and if you could it would not be

A. P. C., of N. Y.—There is no real safety in any devicefor preventing railroad collisions except "double tracks," let them be properly built, properly guarded at the turnouts, and collisions will be among things that were. Double tracks will also remove the great cause of

R. S. Penn.-The only source to which we look with hope for a new motive power is electro-magnetism, and we fear it will te long before an engine is constructed on this principle sufficiently powerful and economical to compete with steam.

N. Y., of Ohio-Wecannot supply you with Vol.  $\mathbf{5}_1$  we have none on hand. \$7 received.

E. L., of Ct.—We have seen the same plan for hanging saws as the one you submit for examination; it is old and well known.

J. M. P., of Geo.—" Ewbank's Hydraulics" contains a description of Montgolfier's Hydraulic Ram. Price of

J. W C., of Miss.-In the fourth volume of this paper you will find an engraving of a rotary engine embr cing the same features as are contained in yours: it is neither new, useful, nor patentable.

G. H., Sen., of Miss.-By consulting the earlier history of railways you will find that, in several instances, the tread of both the running and driving wheels of cars were grooved and the rail made to fit therein, for the purpose of increasing the adhesion of the wheel to the rail in ascending inclines. We discover nothing new or patentable in your plan.

J, B. M., of Pa. - Some three years since, while on a visit to the Worcester Co. Agricultural Fair, we saw a boot crimping machine, constructed in the manner subtantially as shown in your sketch. We do not remem-

J. B. S., of Pa.-There is no advantage that we can discover in making the outside of a rim of a water wheel possession. Soot is used extensively in England by gar. I smooth, and hanging the buckets on an engless chain. This device is old: see Rees' and Barlow's Cyclopedias, or Vol. 3, Sci. Am.

N. P. A., of N. Y.-There is no patentable feature in your printing press, and feeding the paper in an endless well known.

Money received on account of Patent Office business for the week ending Saturday, Dec. 17:-

W. McC., of N. Y., \$20; W. & G., of Pa., \$50; W. N.R. of Wis., \$25; G. M. C., of N. Y., \$20; S. G. B., of N. Y. \$30; R. & M., of Ill., \$32: B. & Co., of N. Y., \$150; W. H.,

Specifications and drawings belonging to parties with the following initials have been forwarded to the Patent

Office during the week ending Saturday, Dec. 17: T. G., of N. J.: C. W., of N. Y.: W. N. R., of Wis: R. & M., of Ill.

## A Chapter of Suggestions, &c.

PATENT LAWS, AND GUIDS TO INVENTORS-We publish and have for sale, the Patent Laws of the United States -the pamphlet contains not only the laws but all infor.

mation touching the rules and regulations of the Pa. tent office. Price 12 1-2 cents per copy.

RECEIPTS - When money is paid at the office for subscriptions, a receipt for it will always be given, but when subscribers remit their money by mail, they may con sider the arrival of the first paper a bonafide acknow ledgment of the receipt of their funds.

BACK NUMBERS AND VOLUMBS-In reply to many interro gatories as to what back numbers and volumes of the Scientific American can be furnished, we make the following statement: Of Vols. 1, 2, 3, and 4-none. Of Vol. 5, all but six numbers, price, in sheets, \$1; bound. \$1,75. Of Vol. 6, all; price in sheets, \$2; bound, \$2,75 Of Vol. 7, all; price, in sheets, \$2; bound, \$2,75. Vol. 8, all; price, in sheets, \$2; bound, \$2,75; of Vol.

GIVE INTELLIGIBLE DIRECTIONS-We often receive letters with money enclosed, requesting the paper sent for the amount of the encrosure, but no name of State given and often with the name of the post-office also omitted Persons should be careful to write their names plainly when they address publishers, and to name the post office at which they wish to receive their paper, and the State in which the post-office is located.

PATENT CLAIMS-Persons desiring the claim of any inven tion which has been patented within fourteen years, can obtain a copy by addressing a letter to this office stating the name of the patentee, and enclosing \$1 for fees for copying.

PATENTEES-Remember we are always willing to execute and publish engravings of your inventions, providing they are on interesting subjects, and have never ap peared in any other publication. No engravings are inserted in our columns that have appeared in any other journal in this country, and we must be permitted to have the engravings executed to suit our own columns in size and style. Barely the expense of the engraving is charged by us, and the wood-cuts may be ed by the inventor, and subsequently used to ad vantage in other journals.

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## American and Foreign Patent

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IMPORTANT TO INVENTORS.—The undersigned having for several years been extensively engaged in procuring Letters Patent for new mechanical and chemical inventions, offer their services to inventors upon the

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Machine, by L. Gilson, of Boston, Mass., calculated for wheelwrights, car and sash manulacturers, &c. &c. twill plane any given circle, and on beyels from \$\frac{4}{3}\text{deg.}\$ to an upright: the machine planes lumber out of winding and straight stuff. The cylinder is a rotary on which the cutters are fastened. For intrhes particulars address. 152\*

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TAGNETIC IRON ORE—For sale, 10,000 tons. If from the celebrated Ames Vein situated at Franklin, N. J., belonging to the New Jersey Franklinite Co.: apply to 152\* 91 Washington st., N.Y.

RANKLINITE IRON ORE—Forsale, 5,000 tons of this superior iron ore for mixing in blast turnaces, from the mness of the New Jersey Eranklinite Company, Sussex Co., N. J.. to be delivered at the mines or in the city of New York: apply to 16 2P Washington St., N. Y. 91 Washington St., N. Y.

United States Patent Office,
Washington, Dec. 2, 1833.
New York, praying for the extension of a patent granted to him on the 2nd day of September 1840, and ante-dated 2nd March, 1840, for an improvement in Machinery for making Hook-headed Spikes, for seven years from the expiration of said patent, which takes place on the 2nd day of March, eighteen hundred and http-four-

iffy-four—
It is ordered that the said petition be heard at the Patent Office on Monday, the 18th day of February next, at 13 o'clock, M.; and all persons are notified to appear and show cause, if any they have, why said petition ought not be granted.

ought not be grantes.

Persons opposing the extension are required to file in the latent Office their objections, specially set forth in writing, at the st twenty days before the day of hearing; all testinony filed by either party to be used at the said hearing must be taken and transmitted in accordance with the rules of the office, which will be furnished on ambigation.

with the rules of the office, which will be lurinshed of application.
Ordered, also, that this notice be published in the Union, Intelligencer, and Evening Star, Washington, P. C., Evenis National Argus and Pennsylvanian, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Publicated States Argus, and Scientific American, New York; Boston Post, Boston, Massachusetts; Atlas, Albany, New York; Morning Post, Pitsburg, Pa., and Enquirer, Gincinnati, Ohio, once a week for three successive weeks previous to the thirteenth day of February next.

Commissioner of Patents.

Descriptions of the above papers will please copy and

CHARLES MASON, Commissioner of Patents.

P. S.—Editors of the above papers will please copy and send their bills to the Patent Office, with a paper containing this notice.

14 3

RAUBARPILAN PATENTS.—MESSRS MUNN & CO.

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THARK'S ARTIFICIAL LEG—Made by Marks VI Bruthers, 428 Broadway, N.Y. This newly invent ed and much improved Leg is considered superior toany other, for ease, and natural motion, durability, an beauty. D. B. MARKS & A. A. MARKS, inventors. 14.9\*

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