# The Scientific American.

# PATENTS' FOR SEVENTEEN YEARS.



The new Patent Laws, enacted by Congress on the 2d of March, 1861, are now in full force, and prove to be of great benefit to all parties who are concerned in new inventions.

The duration of patents granted under the new act is prolonged to SEVENTEEN years, and the Government fee required on filing an appli sation for a patentis reduced from \$30 down to \$15. Other change in the fees are also made as follows :-

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On filing each application f or a Patent, except for a design \$15	5
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On appeal to Commissioner of Patents\$20	
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On granting the Extension\$50	)
On filing Disclaimer\$10	
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The law abolishes discrimination in fees required of foreigners, ex epting reference to such countries as discriminate against citizens of the United States-thus allowing Austrian, French, Belgian, English Russian, Spanish and all other foreigners except the Canadians, to enjoy all the privileges of our patent system (exceptin cases of designs) on the above terms.

During the last sixteen years, the business of procuring Patents for new inventions in the United States and all foreign countries has been conducted by Messrs. MUNN & CO., in connection with the publica tion of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN ; and as an evidence of the confidence reposed in our Agency by the Inventors throughout the country, we would state that we have acted as agents for more than FIFTEEN THOUSAND Inventors! In fact, the publishers of this paper have become identified with the whole brotherhood of Inventors paper have become identified with the whole brothermood of inventors and Patentees at home and abroad. Thousands of Inventors for whom we have taken out Patents have addressed to us most flattering testimonials for the services we have rendered them, and the wealth which has inured to the Inventors whose Patents were secured this Office, and afterward illustrated in the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, would amount to many millions of dollars! We would state that we never had a more efficient corps of Draughtsmen and Specification Writers than are employed at present in our extensive Offices, and we are prepared to attend to Patent business of all kinds in the quickest time and on the most liberal terms.

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Persons having conceived an idea which they think may be patent able, are advised to make a sketch or model of their invention, and submit it to us, with a full description, for advice. The points of novelty are carefully examined, and a reply written corresponding with the facts, free of charge. Address MUNN & CO., No. 37 Park-row, New Yor

# Preliminary Examinations at the Patent Office,

The service we render gratuitously upon examining an invention does ot extend to a search at the Patent Office, to see if a like invention has been presented there, but is an opinion based upon what knowledg we may acquire of a similar invention from the records in our Home Office. But for a fee of \$6, accompanied with a model or drawing and description, we have a special search made at the United States Patent description, we have a special search mate at the order of the total states 1 atem Office, and a report setting forth the prospects of obtaining a Patent &c., made up and mailed to the Inventor, with a pamphlet, giving in-struction for further proceedings. These preliminary examinations are made through our Branch Office, corner of F and Seventh-streets, Washington, by experienced and competent persons. More than 6,000 such examinations have been made through this office during the past three years. Address MUNN & CO., No. 37 Park-row, N. Y.

## How to Make an Application for a Patent.

Every applicant for a Patent m ust furnish a model of his invention if susceptible of one; or if the invention is a chemical production, he must furnish samples of the ingredients of which his composition consists, for the Patent Office. These should be securely packed, the inventor's name marked on them, and sent, with the government fee by express. The express charge should be prepaid. Small models from The safest way to re nce can often be sent cheaper by mail. money is by draft on New York, payable to the order of Munn & Co Persons who live in remote parts of the country can usually purchase drafts from their merchants on their New York correspondents; but, i: not convenient to do so, there is but little risk in sending bank bills by mail, having the letter registered by the postmaster. Address MUNN & Co., No. 37 Park-row, New York.

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We are very extensively engaged in the preparation and securing Patents in the various European countries. For the transaction of this business, we have offices at Nos. 55 Chancery-lane, London: 29 Boule vard St. Martin, Paris; and 26 Rue des Eperonniers, Brussels. We think we can safely say that THREE-FOURTHS of all the European Pat-

ents secured to American citizens are procured through our Agency. Inventors will do well to bear in mind that the English law does r limit the issue of Patents to Inventors. Any one can take out a Patent there.

Circularsof information concerning the proper course to be purs in obtaining Patents in foreign countries through our Agency, the re-quirements of different Patent Offices, &c., may be had gratis upon ap-plication at our principal office, No. 37 Park-row, New York, or either of our Branch Offices.

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We are prepared to undertake theinvestigation and prosecution of re-ected cases, on reasonable terms. The close proximity of our Wash ington Agency to the Patent Office affords us rare opportunities for the examination and comparison of references, models drawings, documents, &c. Our success in the prosecution of rejected cases has been great. The principal portion of our charge is generally left de-dent upon the final result.

All persons having rejected cases which they desire to have pr All persons having rejected cases which they desire to have prose-cuted are invited to correspond with us on the subject, giving a brief story of the case, inclosing the official letters, &c.

### Assignments of Patents.

The assignment of Patents, and agreements between Patentees and In easing much of rates and agreements between rates leaves and manufacturers, carefully prepared and placed upon the records at the Patent Office. Address MUNN & CO., at the Scientific American Pat-It would require many columns to detail all the ways in which the

Inventor or Patentee may be served at our offices. We cordially invite all who have anything to do with Patent property or investions to call at our extensive offices, No. 37 Park-row, New York, where any questions regarding the rights of Patentees, will be cheerfully answered.

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O. D. M., of N. Y .- The silk from the ordinary milkweed is not adapted to the making of paper, as a substitute for rags. The fiber is too short and has but little tenacity.

T. C., of Conn.-The steamboat Daniel Drem has made 23 miles per hour for seven consecutive hours. The City of Buffelo 23 miles per nour for seven consecutive nours. The end of the Lagran-has made 23½ and 24 miles per hour for short distances on Lake Erie. Our ocean steamers have made as high as eighteen miles per hour on occasions: these however, are very rare. They do very vell to average 12 miles per hour.

M. T. & Co., of C. E.-You state that you intend to conto it at a lower level than you take off the hot air to warm your factory, but that the hot-air pipe will have to dip lower down than the et cold-airpipe; and you inquire if it will have sufficient draft. We think it will operate if you make your inlet cold-air pipe smaller than the exit hot-air pipe, so as to relieve the inlet pipe from back

E. C. M., of -of metal of any shape by the method you mention, but whether they would be good for anything is a question which would have to be determined by experiment.

H. T. W., of Ohio.-To obtain the silver from the clippings of sensitive photographic paper, first burn them, then collect their ashes, place them in a crucible with some borax, niter or carbonate of petash, and subject the crucible for about two hours to a bright red heat. The silver will then be found in the form of a me tallic button at the bottom of the crucible.

## Money Received

At the Scientific American Office on account of Patent Office business, from Wednesday, December 24, to Wednesday, December 31, 1862 :-

F. M. C., of N. Y., \$20; F. S. B., of Iowa, \$20; S. H., of Ind., \$20;
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\$20; B. T. B., of N. Y., \$45; T. P., of N. Y., \$20; N. A., of Cohn.,
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H., \$15; J. D. H., of Pa., \$10; G. W. R., of Ill., \$12; S. C. H., of
Mass., \$50; J. R. S., of Va., \$25; S. & B., of N. Y., \$75; A. T., of
Wis, \$15; P. M'g. Co., of Conn., \$60; J. R. S., of Pa., \$15; J. A., of M. Y., \$25; J. E., of Cenn., \$15; J. D. B., ef Vt., \$28; C. St. J., of Mass., \$27; A. Le B., of Paris, \$100; R. R., of Ill., \$15; B. F. A., of Iowa, \$20; C. N. B., of Pa., \$25; C. Van N., of Mass., \$30; J. H., of Maine.

Pa., \$25; T. S. D., of N. J., \$315; L. O. C., of Pa., \$50; H. L. C., of N. Y., \$25; F. W. G., of N. Y., \$15, G. S., of N. Y., \$25; T. W. B., of J., \$25; R. W., of N. Y., \$25; J. R. D., of Wis., \$15

Persons having remitted money to this office will please to examine the above list to see that their initials appear in it, and if they have not received an acknowledgment by mail, and their initials are not to be found in this list, they will please notify us immediately, and in-form us the amount, and how it was sent, whether by mail or express.

Specifications and drawings and models belonging to parties with the following initials have been forwarded to the Patent Diffice from December 24, to Weahesday, December 31, 1862;H. B. F., of N. Y.; D. I. S., of N. Y.; L. S., of N. Y.; L. A., of

Cal; W. J. S., of N. J.; J. A., of N. Y.; T. W. B., of N. J.; Q. & L., of Del.; P. J. C., of Conn.; P. A. C., of Mass.; T. D. L., of N. H.; J. F. R., of Pa.; H. E. P., of Conn.; H. B., of N. J.; P. & G. K., of Mass.; L. D. C., of Mich.; G. M. H., of Ill.; T. J. H., of N. Y.; G. S., of N. Y.; R. W., of N. Y.; G. W. R., •f Ill.; J. D. H., of Pa.; F. W. G., of N. Y.; S. C. H., of Mass. (2 cases); J. A., of N. Y.; C. St. J., of Mass.; H. L. C., of N. Y.; J. R. S., of Va.; L. O. C., of Pa. (2 cases.)

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