

Foreign Patents.

We are very extensively engaged in the preparation and securing of Patents in the various European countries. For the transaction of this business, we have offices at Nos. 66 Chancery-lane, London; 29 Boulevard St. Martin, Paris; and 26 Rue des Eperonniers, Brussels. We think we can safely say that THREE-FOURTHS of all the European Patents secured to American citizens are procured through our Agency.

Inventors will do well to bear in mind that the English law does not limit the issue of Patents to Inventors. Any one can take out a Patent there.

Circulars of information concerning the proper course to be pursued in obtaining Patents in foreign countries through our Agency, the requirements of different Patent Offices, &c., may be had gratis upon application at our principal office, No. 37 Park-row, New York, or either of our Branch Offices.

Assignments of Patents.

The assignment of Patents, and agreements between Patentees and manufacturers, carefully prepared and placed upon the records at the Patent Office. Address MUNN & CO., at the Scientific American Patent Agency, No. 37 Park-row, New York.

It would require many columns to detail all the ways in which the Inventor or Patentee may be served at our offices. We cordially invite all who have anything to do with Patent property or inventions to call at our extensive offices, No. 37 Park-row, New York, where any questions regarding the rights of Patentees, will be cheerfully answered.

Communications and remittances by mail, and models by express (prepaid), should be addressed to MUNN & CO., No. 37 Park-row, New York.

TO OUR READERS.

Models are required to accompany applications for Patents under the new law, the same as formerly, except on Design Patents, when two good drawings are all that is required to accompany the petition, specification and oath, except the government fee.

INVARIABLE RULE.—It is an established rule of this office to stop sending the paper when the time for which it was pre-paid has expired.

PATENT CLAIMS.—Persons desiring the claim of any invention which has been patented within thirty years, can obtain a copy by addressing a note to this office, stating the name of the patentee and date of patent, when known, and inclosing \$1 as fee for copying. We can also furnish a sketch of any patented machine issued since 1853, to accompany the claim, on receipt of \$2. Address MUNN & CO., Patent Solicitors, No. 37 Park Row, New York.

RECEIPTS.—When money is paid at the office for subscriptions, a receipt for it will always be given; but when subscribers remit their money by mail, they may consider the arrival of the first paper a bona fide acknowledgment of our receipt of their funds.

NEW PAMPHLETS IN GERMAN.—We have just issued a revised edition of our pamphlet of *Instructions to Inventors*, containing a digest of the fees required under the new Patent Law, &c., printed in the German language, which persons can have gratis upon application at this office. Address MUNN & CO., No. 37 Park-row, New York.



A. Y. McD., of Iowa.—When a cubic inch of air is heated in a confined space up to 491° Fah. it exerts a pressure of 15 lbs. on the square inch. Air at the freezing point expands 1/491st part of its bulk for every added degree of heat on Fahrenheit's scale. Air never can be used to advantage under high pressure, because it only exerts 30 lbs. pressure on the square inch when heated to 982° Fah. which is almost red temperature. We have no statistics of experiments with compressed air.

M. N. of N. Y.—If you wish to know how to preserve a collection of birds, reptiles, insects &c., you should write to some bookseller in this city and obtain a work on the subject.

H. D., of Mich.—We do not know what your ideas are respecting a perpetual motion. If you think you have invented a machine capable of setting itself in motion and continuing throughout all time, then you are probably following on a wild-goose chase—the thing cannot be done. Whenever you can succeed in lifting yourself over a fence by seizing hold of the waistbands of your pantalons, then you can invent a perpetual motion. Do not waste your inventive genius in trying to create that which man has no power to do.

J. E., of N. H.—The weighing and packing machine to which you refer, was exhibited at the Crystal Palace, in the fall of 1853. You will find an engraving of it in the *SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN*, November 5, 1853. The exhibitors were N. B. Hanes & Co., Philadelphia.

G. W. H.,—A great many modifications have been made in skates and a large number of patents granted. We have seen an arrangement somewhat like yours and have therefore some doubts about its patentability. We would advise you if you intend to prosecute the case further to have a preliminary examination made at the Patent Office. If you had given us your Post-Office address we should have written to you by mail.

L. C. C., of Mass.—About 13 cubic feet of atmospheric air weighs one pound. Hence to float 2,240 lbs. in the air would require a balloon of a capacity of 29,120 feet, provided the balloon was entirely empty and had no weight. But to support the weight of the hydrogen gas (about 200 lbs.) and the weight of the balloon, we must have about 36,000 cubic feet of displacement.

A. H. B., of Mass.—If a propeller made a complete turn or convolution around its axis, its length measured along its axis would be its pitch. Whatever fraction of one whole turn a propeller may form, its pitch is the length of a complete convolution at the same rate of twist.

D. D. B., of Ohio.—Your methods of solving some problems in trigonometry do not appear to us any shorter or more convenient than those usually employed.

D. McK., of Pa.—Simply applying an old process to a new use is not patentable. To enable us to judge in your particular case we shall need to know all the facts. A very slight change in combinations will often produce important results.

W. S., of Ill.—Cheap black varnish for metal work is made by dissolving 45 lbs. of powdered asphaltum in 6 gallons of prepared boiled linseed oil. Heat the whole in an iron vessel and stir until the asphaltum is dissolved. Take off and cool and thin it down for use with turpentine. When this varnish is put on iron work, the latter should be baked in an oven heated to about 23°. A finishing coat of lac varnish gives the metal a more beautiful surface.

J. H. C., of Md.—It is not stated that Reynaud's new French powder described on page 8, current Vol. *SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN*, is a good substitute for common gun powder. It may be very excellent for blasting rocks and coal in mines, as it is comparatively inexpensive to manufacture.

K. B. C., of Pa.—If you go to London yourself there is no doubt about your being able to get your articles into the great exhibition, if presented in time. We suppose exhibitors will be admitted free. This is always customary.

P. H. W., of N. Y.—By reference to the card of Richard Kitson, in another column, you will learn where you can purchase a picker.

R. W. H., of N. Y.—You can obtain a camera of Messrs. Pike & Sons, of this city.

W. B. G., of Ohio.—The name of Silliman's *Journal* is the *American Journal of Science and Arts*. It is now in its XXXIII Vol. and continues to be published by Professors B. Silliman & B. Silliman, Jr. and James D. Dana, at New Haven, Conn. Six numbers are issued in a year—one every two months. The price is five dollars per year. The January number is one of the best we have ever seen.

W. J. L., of N. Y.—The precession of the equinoxes is just as simple as the wobbling of a top; but if you try to misunderstand it you will doubtless succeed.

A. M. K., of Conn.—You will find a description of artificial ivory on page 112, Vol. XIV. (old series) *SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN*. White oxide of zinc mixed with soluble glass, or white shellac varnish makes artificial ivory. Fine white chalk mixed with a clear varnish makes a white cement, that may be molded into any form and when dried in an oven it partially resembles ivory. We have seen several compositions intended to be used as substitutes for ivory, but none of them possessed the delicate and beautiful appearance of the genuine article.

J. M., of N. J.—We think well of your improvement in cartridges to obviate the necessity of biting, and are of opinion that you could obtain a patent for it.

O. P., of N. Y.—To coat cast iron with zinc, first scour it bright with sand and dilute muriatic acid, to remove the oxide, then wash it thoroughly in warm soft water. Melt some pure zinc in an iron vessel, place a layer of powdered salammoniac on its surface, and draw the light cast iron articles slowly through this batch of molten metal, take them out and throw them into cold water. If the castings are heavy, they should be dried and heated to 212° before dipping them into the zinc.

J. W. K., of N. Y.—You must send us a full description of your alleged improvement in iron punches, and we will give you our opinion respecting its novelty.

SPECIAL NOTICE—FOREIGN PATENT.—The population of Great Britain, is 30,000,000; of France, 35,000,000; Belgium, 5,000,000; Austria, 40,000,000; Prussia, 20,000,000; and Russia, 60,000,000. Patents may be secured by American citizens in all of these countries. Now is the time, while business is dull at home, to take advantage of these immense foreign fields. Mechanical improvements of all kinds are always in demand in Europe. There will never be a better time than the present to take patents abroad. We have reliable business connections with the principal capitals of Europe. Nearly all of the patents secured in foreign countries by Americans are obtained through our agency. Address Munn & Co., 37 Park-row, N. Y. Circulars about foreign patents furnished free.

Money Received

At the Scientific American Office on account of Patent Office business, during one week preceding Wednesday, Jan. 22 1862:—

S. and L. A. D., of R. I., \$20; E. C., of Mass., \$20; H. W. M., of N. Y., \$20; C. M. S., of Conn., \$20; W. D. B., of Mass., \$25; J. C., of Conn., \$25; T. B., of N. Y., \$25; G. B. O., of N. Y., \$15; G. S. L., of O., \$20; G. and B., of Mich., \$25; G. R. S., of Wis., \$15; A. S., of N. Y., \$40; D. C. H., of Pa., \$25; D. B., of Conn., \$25; A. J. G., of Mass., \$43; H. B. M., of N. Y., \$10; J. W. H., of N. J., \$30; L. and E. D. G., of N. Y., \$15; H. S. J., of N. Y., \$30; J. H. E., of Pa., \$20; A. McG., of N. Y., \$20; R. S., of N. Y., \$20; E. D. and R. G., of N. Y., \$20; G. M. N., of Ill., \$25; C. E. L. H., of Conn., \$35; T. S. B., of N. Y., \$15; L. and B., of N. Y., \$40; C. G., of Mass., \$15; B. M., of Pa., \$100; E. J. L., of N. Y., \$15; C. and G. M. W., of N. Y., \$250; W. and P., of O., \$15; N. G. C., of N. Y., \$15; R. L. B., of Mich., \$25; J. H., of N. Y., \$15; B. J. C. H., of N. Y., \$15; T. S., of N. Y., \$10; O. S., of Vt., \$15; K. H. E., of Vt., \$15; M. B. W., of N. Y., \$25; T. O., of France, \$45; A. S., of N. Y., \$20; A. S. K., of Mich., \$20; C. S., of N. Y., \$25; La B., and D., of Ill., \$40; McK., and F. of N. Y., \$15; P. H. D., of N. Y., \$45; G. M. Z., of O., \$25; M. S. W., of Pa., \$25; C. B. H., of Mass., \$33; W. R. P., of O., \$25; R. J., of O., \$15; J. D. S., of Ill., \$20; M. and S. G. T., of O., \$25; J. P., of N. Y., \$15; J. L., of Mass., \$10; C. P., of R. I., \$15; C. H. C., of N. Y., \$15; G. M. H., of N. Y., \$25; S. W. M., of N. Y., \$40.

Specifications and drawings and models belonging to parties with the following initials have been forwarded to the Patent Office from Jan. 15 to Wednesday Jan. 22 1862:—

J. R. A., of Pa.; A. B., of Mich.; M. S. W., of Pa.; T. O., of France; J. C., of Conn.; T. B., of N. Y.; W. D. B., of Mass.; J. L. P., of N. Y.; C. G., of Mass.; La B. and D., of Ill.; C. S., of N. Y.; G. M. Z., of O.; G. M. N., of Ill.; H. S., Jr., of N. Y.; C. B. H., of Mass.; G. and B., of Mich.; W. R. P., of O.; O. S., of Vt.; P. H. D., of N. J.; A. J. G., of Mass.; J. H. S., of N. Y.; M. O. S. G. T., of O.; R. L. B., of Mich.; M. B. W., of N. Y.; D. C. K., of Pa.; L. and B., of N. Y.; G. M. H., of N. Y.; A. R., of N. Y.; A. S., of N. Y.

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INVENTORS AND CONSTRUCTORS OF NEW AND USEFUL CONTRIVANCES OR MACHINES, of whatever kind, can have their Inventions illustrated and described in the columns of the *SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN* on payment of reasonable charge for the engraving.

No charge is made for the publication, and the cuts are furnished to the party for whom they are executed as soon as they have been used. We wish it understood, however, that no secondhand or poor engravings, such as patentees often get executed by inexperienced artists for printing circulars and handbills, can be admitted into these pages. We also reserve the right to accept or reject such subjects as are presented for publication. And it is not our desire to receive orders for engraving and publishing any but good Inventions or Machines, and such as do not meet our approbation in this respect, we shall decline to publish.

For further particulars, address—

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WORLD'S FAIR, LONDON, MAY, 1862.—PARTIES having articles of any description, and particularly machinery, patent rights, and any thing in the mechanical line which they wish to exhibit at the coming World's Fair, will find it to their interest to intrust them to the subscriber, who was an exhibitor at the World's Fair, in Paris, 1855, and has lately returned from Europe, where he made himself generally acquainted with all the rules, regulations and general arrangements and designs of the Exhibitions.

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The subscriber will be personally on the ground, to attend to any business entrusted to him, either connected with the exhibition or making sales in London or Paris. His terms will be reasonable, and his whole time devoted to the business.

Parties intending to exhibit must make application for space without delay, and all articles must be in the exhibition before March 31, 1862.

The subscriber will receive goods intended for the Exhibition up to March 10, 1862.

For further particulars address

GEORGE H. SANBORN,
No. 15 Harvard Place, opposite Old South Church, Boston. After March 20th, No. 100 Fleet street, London, England.
REFERENCES.—Marshall P. Wilder, Esq., Boston, Commissioner to the World's Fair; Frederick H. Stimpson, Esq., President Massachusetts Charitable Mechanic Association; Oliver B. Dorrance, Esq., United States General Appraiser, No. 177 State street, Boston; Henry A. Gane, Nos. 50 and 52 Cornhill, Boston; H. Griffin & Son, Nos. 54 and 56 Duane street, New York; Ezra Carter, Jr., Esq., Portland, Maine; Hall Roberts, Esq., President State Central Bank, Concord, N. H.; John Gates, Esq., Worcester, Mass.; Cooper & Frye, No. 522 Minor street, Philadelphia, Pa.; Charles F. Wilschach, Esq., President Ohio Mechanics' Institute, Cincinnati, Ohio; George W. Simpkins, No. 251 Main street, St. Louis, Mo. 5 1

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