## 

J. B. C., of Ohio.-On page 169, Vol. VI. Scientific Ameri cas, you will find an instructive article on the subject of India-rub ber rollers for washing machines. If you have any improvements upon which you wish to obtain patents, you will have no dificulty in obtaining the rollers from the Metropolitan Washing Machine Com pany, No. $21 / 2$ Dey street. Youhavearight to alter the mechanical claim.
W., of Lowell.--We not think your improvement in torpedoes patentable. A similar water-proof joint has been applied to other uses, and its application to a torpedo would be a mere double

Maple Sirup.- $\Lambda$. D. Smith, of Danby, Vt., is the manufac turer of a most excellent quality of maple sirup. We speak from experience.
S. F., of Pa.-The 15 -inch smooth-hore guns to which you refer are for the navy; the 12 -inch rifled guns are for forts, on
A. L., of Mass.-The chloride of lime is bleaching powder and consists of dry lime in powder saturated with chlorine gas. It will not do to use it tor whitewashing the walls of rooms. The lime whitewash, to which yourefer, is made with common lime slacked in the usual way, to which is added about one pound of common salt to the ten gallons.
C. R. B., of Kansas.-You will find that it takes but little, if any, more fuel to keep your boiler 15 lbs. above the working press ure in your cylinder. Fuel is always wasted when the steam is allowed to run down. Much fuel may be saved by careful firing.
J. A., of IIl.-India rubber is not soluble in alcohol, but neither it nor gutta percha makes good vessels for containing alcoa disagreeable taste and od or to spirits.
R. S. L., of Ohio. The quatitity of water, in pouads, fall ing in one minute, multiplied ints the perpendicuar hight of you fall, and divided by 33,000 , will give you its horse power, from whit acts area of your ope wh the suare roct of its depth in feet, and by 210, it will give the cabic feet of water discharged per minute
H. $1^{5}$ of roves, If you wish to keep steam your your boiler at a working pressure all night, to start your engine in the morning without kinding 4 fire, or course yon must expect your boiler to wear ont somewhat faster than eherwise. We prefer der the boiler the
J. R. B. of N. J.-.Dry leam or charcoal dust is superior to lime for spreading on the thoor of a hen loouse. Old india-rubly shoes may be patched by the nise of warm india-rubber cement,
patches of od rubber laid on and pressed down wiha tiak iren,
special Notice-Foreien Patent.-The population of Great Britain, is $30,00,000$; or France, $30,00,000$; Belgium, $5,000,000$. Austria, 40,000,000; Prussia, $20,00,000$; and Russia, $60,000,000$. Patents may be secured by American citizens in all of these coun tries. Now is the time, while business is dullat home, to take ad vantage of these immense foreign delds. Mechanical improvement of all kinds are always in demand in Europe. There will never be a better time than the present to take patents abroad. We have reliable business connections with the principal capitals of Europe. Nearly allof the patents secured in foreign countries by Americans are obtanned through our agency. Address Munn \& Co., 37 Par
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At the Scientific American Office on account of Paten Ofice business, during one week preceding Wednesday, June 18, 1862:-
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