

especially for folding papers containing homeopathic powders, or for folding and filling papers with seidlitz powders, but by varying the size of the parts which receive the papers and fold them, the machine may be adapted for folding large or small papers of powder.]

1,639.—George Parr, of Buffalo, N. Y., for an Improved Camp Chest :

I claim a camp chest constructed in two parts, A and B having folding legs, D, hinged together as shown at e, with springs, F, (or hooks) for holding the legs in a perpendicular position, for the purposes and substantially as described.

1,640.—R. H. Peck and E. M. Gifford, of Wolcott, Vt., for an Improved Tube and Pail Machine :

We claim the arrangement of the mandrel, G, the swinging frame, H, carrying the knives, h and h', the clamp, F L, and the rests, I and N substantially as and for the purpose set forth.

1,641.—C. H. Perkins, of Providence, R. I., for Improved Machine for Making Horse Shoes :

I claim, first, The combination and arrangement of a separate hammer and creaser with a single helve, so that while one is at a state of rest and disconnected from the helve, the other shall be connected therewith and capable of being operated by it independently of the other, substantially as described.

Second, I claim the use of a separate hammer and creaser capable of acting independently of each other in combination with the instruments for giving the first bend to the shoe blank, substantially as described.

Third, I claim constructing the face of the hammer with a raised rim, as described, for the purpose of giving shape to the shoe and also for facilitating the escape of the scale as it is formed.

Fourth, I claim the combination of the prongs, 26, and scraper, 27, or their equivalents, for the purpose of removing the shoe after it has been finished, applied and operated substantially as described.

Fifth, I claim the mode of operation substantially as specified, by means of which the prop is removed from the hammer helve to permit the operations of plating and creasing the shoe to be performed, and at such times relatively to the revolution of the wild-cat as to prevent a half blow from the hammer, as set forth.

1,642.—T. W. Porter, of Bangor, Maine, for an Improvement in Ox-Yokes :

I claim, first, The pieces, A and B, in the construction of ox-yokes, when arranged substantially as described.

Second, I claim forming the ends of yokes of two or more layers of wood, the grain or fiber of one or more layer or layers being placed transversely to that of the other or others substantially as described.

Third, I claim forming that part of the yoke which bears upon the neck of the ox, by bending the wood so that the direction or curvature of the grain or fiber shall conform to the curvature of said part of the yoke.

Fourth, I claim the bow holder, or pin, when used in combination with the yoke substantially as described and for the purpose specified.

1,643.—J. A. Preston, of Boston, Mass., for an Improvement in Bottle Stoppers :

I claim a bottle stopper made with its valve and valve stem entirely of glass as set forth for the purpose specified.

1,644.—George Race, of Norwich, N. Y., for an Improvement in Water Elevators :

The ratchet C, with barrel, d, attached, placed loosely on the windlass shaft, e, in connection with the wheel, E, on the windlass shaft, a, and the spring, F, and eccentric and brake, G, on lever, H, all arranged substantially as and for the purpose set forth.

I further claim the particular arrangement of the spring, F, substantially as shown and described, whereby the spring, E, is made to perform the double function of a friction brake and spring, as set forth.

[The object of this invention is to obtain a water-elevating device which will admit of being operated with greater facility than usual. The invention relates to that class of water elevators in which a windlass and bucket are employed, and consists in the employment or use of a ratchet placed level on the windlass shaft, in connection with a wheel attached permanently to the windlass shaft, and encased within a barrel attached to the ratchet, said wheel being acted upon by a spring and an eccentric and brake, whereby the bucket may be elevated by the rotation of a crank, and released at any time so as to descend in the well as gradually as may be desired, and suddenly stopped at any desired point, the descent of the bucket being under the perfect control of the operator.]

1,645.—George M. Rhoades, of Hamilton, N. Y., for Improvement in Machines for Trimming Teasels :

I claim, first, The employment of a revolving tube, c, provided with one or more teeth as described, and for the purposes set forth.

Second, Securing the tube, c, with an adjustable outer tube, I, substantially in the manner and for the purposes set forth.

Third, Retaining the outer tube, I, at any desired degree of elevation by means of check nuts, H, and springs, F, in combination with rods, g, substantially as represented and described.

1,646.—W. B. Rhoades, of South Dedham, Mass., for Improved Clothes Wringer :

I claim the rolls B and C, with the sliding bearings, g, in combination with the levers, D, and springs, k, arranged and operating substantially as set forth.

1,647.—N. H. Richardson, of Fitchburg, Mass., for Improved Ratan Machine :

I claim, first, The rolls, K, in combination with the rolls, H, upon the opposite side of the scrapers, when the former, K, are of slightly smaller diameter than the latter, H, as set forth for the purpose explained.

Second, I claim so connecting the scrapers with the feed rolls in advance of them by means of the connections described, or their substantial equivalents, that they shall be simultaneously separated for the entrance of the ratan, as set forth for the purpose described.

1,648.—C. W. Saladee, of Pine Island, Texas, for an Improvement in Steam Plows :

I claim, first, The combination of the several parts shown and described, for the purpose of combining in one machine the facilities of plowing, sowing the seed, rolling and harrowing at one operation, as well as to perform either of these objects separate and apart from the others.

Second, I claim the peculiar construction and arrangement of the plows, x, and colters, Y, Fig. 1, in combination with the angle iron ring brace, u, in the manner and for the purpose shown and described.

Third, I claim extending the points, z, of the colters, Y Y, Fig. 1, out beyond the line or circle described by the points of the plows, in the manner and for the important purpose set forth.

Fourth, I claim the radius bars, O O, Fig. 1, but more particularly shown in Fig. 3, shaft, Q Q, shifting pinions, S S, in combination with the crankshaft, L, and revolving drums, C C, for the purpose of regulating the advance of the machine in proportion to the cut made upon the ground at each revolution of the plows, and for the additional purpose of throwing out of gear either one or both of the drums, C C, to facilitate the turning of the machine, as shown and described.

1,649.—Herman Schroder, of New York City, for an Improvement in Breech-loading Firearms :

I claim, first, The movable breech pin, F, when operating as described to cock the lock and lock the barrel.

Second, The movable breech pin, operating as described, in combination with the expansive annular charge chamber, I, as and for the purpose specified.

Third, The shoulders, h, on the dog, G, as and for the purpose set forth.

1,650.—Wm. F. Sheldon, of East Mendon, N. Y., for an Improvement in Melodeons :

I claim, first, A movable keyboard, so combined with the reeds of a melodeon, or the equivalent parts of any other instrument, that, by the aid of a fixed scale, it may be set to play in different keys, substantially as specified.

Second, Combining the so-called movable keyboard with the reeds, or their equivalent, by means of interposed levers, L L, applied and operating substantially as specified.

Third, The horizontal screw, M, applied in combination with the movable keyboard, substantially as described, to adjust it to or hold it in any desired position.

1,651.—M. A. Shepard, of Bridgeport, Ill., for an Improvement in Water Elevators :

I claim an oscillating or swinging box, C, divided into two compartments, c, c, by a central partition, b, and said compartments subdivi-

ded into compartments, e e', by partitions, f f', the compartments, e e', communicating with each other by openings, g g', and all arranged to operate substantially as and for the purpose set forth.

[The object of this invention is to obtain a simple device for elevating water and other substances, either by the oscillating of the device alone on suitable journals, or by the rocking of the support to which the device is attached. The invention is applicable to vessels of navigation, serving, while the vessel is in motion, as a self-acting means for elevating water from the hold.]

1,652.—D. H. Shirley, of Boston, Mass., for an Improvement in Skates :

I claim, first, The arrangement of the screw box to the heel-locking screw, below the heel portion of the body of the skate, essentially as shown and described.

Second, Securing the skate at the heel by the button or head of the heel screw, arranged and applied to gripe on or against the heel of the boot or shoe, as set forth.

Third, The combination of a heel-locking screw with a step or set-off in the body of the skate in front of the heel, and fitted with prongs or spikes to gear with the front of the heel of the boot or shoe, substantially as specified.

Fourth, The combination of the heel-locking screw, spiked set-off or step to the body in front of the heel, and toe cap, all for operation together, essentially as set forth.

1,653.—H. T. Stanard, of Wayne, Mich., for an Improvement in Sash-holders :

I claim the cam, H, lever, L, and elastic substance, F, all arranged and operating as specified.

1,654.—Leopold Thomas, of Allegheny, Pa., for an Improvement in Valves :

I claim attaching the piston rod of lifting pumps, by which the plunger in the body of the skate in front of the heel, and fitted with prongs or spikes to gear with the front of the heel of the boot or shoe, substantially as specified.

1,655.—J. A. Whitney, of Maryland, N. Y., for an Improvement in Brakes for Vehicles :

I claim the combination of levers, g and h, their arms, g1 g2 j k, pivoted together by loose pin, m, connected to the brake bar, E, and operated by the movements of the draft pole, D', substantially as described and shown.

[This invention relates to an improvement in operating wagon brakes, either by hand or by the movement communicated to them by the rise and fall of the draft pole.]

1,656.—W. F. Wickersham, of St. Louis, Mo., for an Improved Excavating Machine :

I claim the arrangement and combination of the frame, C, the elevators, H, the leader, P, the scraper, J, and the cart, M, the whole to be constructed jointly, substantially in the manner described for the purpose specified.

1,657.—M. D. Wilder, of Laporte, Ind., for an Improvement in Water Elevators for Cattle :

I claim, first, The carriage, C, placed on a circular track, B, in connection with the annular apron, D, frame, J, fence, K, and pump formed of the reciprocating tube, G, plunger, R, and cylinder, S, the pump being operated from the carriage, C, and all arranged substantially as and for the purpose set forth.

Second, The arrangement, as shown, of the annular trough, L, straight trough, M, and stationary curved discharge pipe, V, whereby the water is discharged into the straight trough, M, the motion of the trough not interfering with the proper delivery of the water.

Third, The arrangement of the shaft, E, crank pulley, F, connecting rod, P, collar, O, and rotating tube, H, substantially as shown, to serve as a means for communicating power from the carriage, C, to the pump.

Fourth, The employment or use of the decoy vessel, N, when used in connection with a pump and its operating mechanism, substantially as and for the purpose specified.

[This invention relates to a new and improved water-elevating device, by which stock may raise their own water, and to which a horse may be applied when necessary for raising water. The invention consists in the use of an annular apron placed on a carriage and circular track, in connection with a fence and pump, all arranged to effect the desired end.]

1,658.—J. D. Custer, of Norristown, Pa., assignor to Wm. McNiece, of Conshohocken, Pa., for an Improvement in Cutting Saw Teeth :

I claim the combination of the plunger, G G, and its long screw and long nut, I, with the toothed pulches, J K, all substantially as described and shown, for toothed and setting saws.

1,659.—J. E. Earle, of Brooklyn, N. Y., assignor to himself and Samuel Hathaway, of New York City, for an Improvement in Machines for Making Tape Trimmings :

I claim the folders, D E F G and H, or their equivalents, constructed and operating in the manner and for the purpose substantially as specified.

Also, the combination described of folding instruments, D E F G and H, the pressers, P and P', and the continuously rotating spool-holder, H', all constructed and operating together in the manner and for the purpose set forth.

Also, in combination with a folding instrument, operating substantially as described, the carrier, D', rotating therewith, for the purpose set forth.

Also, in combination with a folding instrument, D, and carrier, D', a holder, C', operating in the manner and for the purpose specified.

1,660.—D. R. Gamble (assignor to himself and J. M. Connel), of Newark, Ohio, for an Improved Washing Machine :

I claim the special arrangement of the roller or balls, a' b', with the revolving arms, in combination with the ribs or projections, g, upon the side and bottom of the tub and cover, when used and operating for the purpose set forth.

1,661.—W. R. Kay and H. E. Kay, of Westerly, R. I., assignors to themselves and B. D. Kay, of Fall River, Mass., for an Improved Car Brake :

We claim, first, The brake wheel, D, drum, C, and axle, b, so combined and connected, by means of suitable gearing, substantially as described, that when the brake is applied to the brake wheel, D, the drum, C, is caused to turn in a direction opposite to that of the axle, and thereby to wind up the spring, L, or its equivalent, substantially as and for the purpose set forth.

Second, We claim the ratchet levers, P and P', in combination with the pawls, N and N', and chain, H, or its equivalent, so arranged that the winding of the chain on the drum, C, in either direction brings into play the proper pawl, as set forth.

Third, We claim the multijointed strap, R Z, in combination with the spring, U, levers, V and V', and link, v, the whole operating together substantially as and for the purpose specified.

Fourth, We claim the combination of the toggle, W W, the levers, V and V', the tie, v, and the jointed or flexible strap, R, substantially as and for the purpose set forth.

1,662.—William Lape (assignor to himself and Fred'k R. Stow), of Troy, N. Y., for an Improvement in Plows :

I claim a plow having its landside, A, share, B, moldboard, C, and beam, D, all constructed and united together in the manner shown and described.

1,663.—W. G. Mackay, of New York City, assignor to P. P. Comen, of Bridgefield, Conn., for a Machine for Bronzing Wall Paper, &c. :

I claim the arrangement of the trough, C, bronze distributor, E, whipping plate, H, and endless apron, F, when arranged and operated in the manner described, and for the purpose specified.

In combination with the same, I claim the whipping plates, K K, when arranged and operated in the manner described and for the purpose as set forth.

1,664.—J. W. Osborne, of Melbourne, England, assignor to S. T. Hooper, of Charlestown, Mass., for an Improvement in Photography :

I claim, first, The preparation and use, in making photolithographic

transfers, of a paper prepared by applying, in conjunction with the sensitizing substances or preceding their applications, a coating of albumen to the surface of the paper, and coagulating the albumen so applied by heat, in the manner and for the purposes described; and,

Second, I claim the use and application of gelatine in conjunction with albumen, for the formation of the coating of organic matter applied to the surface of photolithographic transfer paper, which gelatine, by its swelling properties when acted upon by moisture, enables me to obtain the result described.

1,665.—G. W. Richardson (assignor to himself and Robert Glover), of Grayville, Ill., for an Improvement in Harvesters :

I claim the arrangement and combination of the bracket frame, G, draft pole, A, and driver's seat, S, with the gearing, D E O N, and shaft, M, substantially as and for the purpose set forth.

[The object of this invention is to obtain a simple and efficient arrangement of parts to render the draft of the machine as light as possible, and, at the same time, admit of a very ready raising and lowering of the cutting device.]

1,666.—G. H. Smith (assignor to S. O. Smith), of Rochester, N. Y., for an Improvement in Gas Regulators :

I claim, first, The employment in portable gas regulators, of a long cylindrical valve, operating as described, and moved longitudinally by means of the back pressure of the gas upon an overcharged cushion of confined air, to the covering of which the valve is connected.

Second, Attaching the valve to one leaf of a double diaphragm, or to a ring of rubber attached to the single diaphragm, substantially as and for the purposes set forth.

1,667.—Wm. F. Trowbridge (assignor to F. Bingham & Co.), of Feltonville, Mass., for an Improved Machine for Skiving Boot and Shoe Soles :

I claim the skiving machine consisting essentially of the revolving cutter head, F, and adjustable collar, K, arranged and operating substantially as described.

RE-ISSUES.

98.—Wm. N. Whiteley, Jr., of Springfield, Ohio, for an Improvement in Harvesters. Patented Nov. 25, 1856 :

I claim, first, In combination with the main ground wheel frame of a harvesting machine, the sector plates, f f', provided with the adjustable boxes, g g', or their equivalents, substantially as shown and described, for the purposes specified.

Second, In combination with the sector plate, f, a projecting lip for the shipper's fulcrum pin, substantially such as shown and described, for the purposes specified.

Third, Retaining the pinion on its shaft by means of the shipper, or its equivalent, by which said pinion is thrown in and out of connection with its clutch pin substantially as shown and described, for the purpose stated.

Fourth, So connecting or combining the driver's seat of harvesting machines with the front end of the frame of the same, when used for reaping, that when the driver is on his seat his weight will either raise and hold up the rear end of the wheel frame to which the cutting apparatus is connected, or both the rear end of the frame and the center of the finger bar, for the purposes specified.

DESIGNS.

68.—C. S. Chaffee (assignor to the Bay State Glass Company), of East Cambridge, Mass., for a Design for Tumblers.

69.—H. W. Hayden, of Waterbury, Conn., for a Design for a Mat for Daguerreotype Cases.

70.—James Hutchinson (assignor to J. E. Whipple), of Lansingburgh, N. Y., for a Design for an Oilcloth Pattern.

71.—James McDuff (assignor to N. McGraw and W. A. Taylor), of Morrisania, N. Y., for a Design for Coffins.

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