## TO CORRESPONDENTS.

B. T. of Me."-The quantity of water dis charged through an opening of 100 inches area and over a fall of 6 feet is 6,61 cubic feet, ( 100 is the radical.) To produce one horse power with a six feet fall, will require an area to discharge 25.6 cubic feet per second of about 49 inches. Water falls through a space of 4 feet in half a second, 36 feet in one second, ecc. You will see that it is not possible to occupy room to answer all your guestions, but you will find an answer in Leonard's Mechanical Principia-a book which all Millwrights should have. Some Corn Shellers work faster than others. See on front page.
"D. B. of Mass."-We have forgotten who the inventor of that Wadding Machine was, or where he resides. If ave hear from him again we will address you by letter.
"M.D. of Ala."-You have guessed right as to the cause of the paper being stopped. Yes, send P. O. stamps.
"E. W. of N. Y."-For a full description of Daniel's Planing Machine, see No. 7, val 4. We have one of that description to sel tor $\$ 250$ cash. Galvanized iron would an swer your purpose and would not rust.
"A. G. L. of O."-That machine is worth more to a person who wants to use it here than to ship sofar as your place.
" B. B. of Boston."-We have had no reply yet to those enquiries we have made of you. Send on the duplicate certificate of deposit and we will straighten the business at once. H. T. S. of Ohio."-We have received prepare your pou encl
prepare your papers Mass to we wears ago in now in operation that never need to be wound up at all-no chains, weights, \&c. required. They will go for a hundred years-and ar now in our city. They are operated by electro magnetism.
"G. M. of Mass."-Address a letter G. M Carleton, Brunswick, Maine, and your ques tions will be answered. We think it is an excellent invention and have a model of ita our office. We can probably give you the information in regard to the new process of tinning in a few days.

## To Patent Correspondents.

"B B. of Me."-We should not advise you to send your model to Washington until you have applied for letters patent. The Commis sioner will not notice it, and you only expose your invention without deriving any informa tion. Many thanks for the fine list of subcribers last received from you
" G. A. G. of Ct."-Some of your inven ions appear very good and are apparently worth patenting. It we have an opportunity o do anything tor you we will address you by mail.
"G. W.C. of Maine."-To be compelled to read that specification which you sent to us is very hard task. No wonder Commissioner Burke returned it to be condensed. We will attend to it the first leisure day we have, or if you are in a hurry for it please send five dolars and we will attend to it immedrately. The model, drawing, \&cc. are all received.
"C. D. M. of N. Y."-We cannot attend to your business unless you place the model in our possession and pay in advance the requird sum. You should have applied to us first and then your business would have been atten ded to properly.
"H. D. C." "F. H. A." "N. C. F" and C. F. M. \& Co."-We sent your specifications and drawings to the Patent Office last Wednesday, and will write to p̧ou by mail as oon as we have returns from the Commissiọner.
C. McC. of Pa."-A patent was applied for last Spring, for a machine on the same principle, and constructed very nearly like ours.
"M. R. C. of Mass."一We will attend to our patent business as soon as the model comes to hand. Thirty dollare received, all right
"W. F. of N. J." and "S. T. of N. H."Weshall be able to attend to your business next week. Thirty doilars from each receied.
"C B. H. of N. Y."-Both of your patent
cases are being attended to this week. We ECONOMY OF FUEL AND PREVENTIVE OF SMOKE AND SPARKS.
$\mathbf{T}_{\text {Hn }}^{\mathrm{HE} \text { undersigned, a Practical Engineer has made }}$ Tan Improvement in Fuinaces for steam Boilers Stoves and other enclosed fre places, as used for
marilfactuving and domestic purposes, where the
saving of fue and consumption of smoke is a consisaving of fuel and consumption of smoke is a consi-
deration. This Improvement may be applied to deration. This Improvement may be applied to
furnaces previously constructed with trifing ex.
pense, compared with its utility, as the saving is at pense, compared with its utility, as the saving. is at
least ore third of fuel. Besides the m stituminous cast ore third ol fuel. Besides the in st bituminous
coal or wood may be used without obstructing the
fues by soot or causing any annoyance by smoke, and more stesm is ger.erated in the same space of
time.
All Communications will meet with promptattenAll Communications will meet with promptaten
HARVEV GUILD.
New Orleans. La .

## Reference:-E. C. Kelly, 145 Magazine st., A Alo ${ }^{\text {a }}$, sius Z. Hilbert, N. O. City Mills J Joseph Landis \&

 tical engineer
J. S. Robison.

HOLDENSE DOHLLAR MAGAZINE. 768 Pages in the Volume ! Vol. III. commen ces Jan. 1st, 1849. 8 to 20 splendid Wood Engravings each month
This unrivalled Family Magazine, universally ac-
knowledge $b$ the Press as the best American Periodical Published, offers at the commenerement or
the $2 d$ volume unusual inducements to subscribers
 American Tales and American Sketches.
A series of Engravings.from the Paint
A series of Engravings. from the Paintings of our
best artists, including Cole, Gigroux, Durand, Ed-
monds, and monds, and others, is in vigorous preparation, and the faclie pencil of the inimitable
DARLEY
is now actively engaged in enriching Holden with
Portraits ofthe Public Men of America.
The Portraits ot Distinguished American Divines The portraits ot Distinguished American Divine will be continued in every No, as heretofore, with
life-like sketches of their lives and ministry
No., will be flled with Tales, Poems, Easa No., will be filled with Tales, Poems, Esagya, Re
views,

The object of the Editor has beentogive a Three at Holdens will show the result. Now, he only asks
the support of the community, and in return will
give improvements as they are demanded.
fics N ow is the time to subscribe, as those sending
first will receeve the firstimpression of the engrav.
ings. The Nos.can be furnished irom July 1848, if ings. The Nos.can be furnished irom July 1848,
wished by subscribers-that month commencingth

Postmasters, or orthers, seeding 20 names and 15 dollara, will receive Vol.II. of Holden's Magazine
hand somely bound in muslin and gilt-edged!

Johnson's Improved Shingle Machine.
HE Subscriber having received Letters Patent
for an improvement in the Shingle Machine, is
now readyto furnish them at short notic e, and he now readyto furnish them at short notic e, and he
would request all those who want a goo imaching for sa wing shingles, to call on him and 1 yamine the
improvements he has made, as one eigh n mere shin-
gles can be sawed in the same given time than br

The largest, best and cheapest Dictionary In the Engilish language, is conf essediy WEBSTER'S,
the entire work, unabridged, in 1 vol. Crown Quar to, 1452 pp. with portrait of the author, revised

Dictionary of the Language," is the recent testimony given to this work by many Presidents of Colleges, and ott er distinguished literary mea through out the country.
Containing three times the amount of matter any other English Dictionary complied in this *oa
"It a C Mridg
rity. The most complete work of the tind tha nation can boast of,"-Hon. Wm. B. Calhour. dard Dictionary to be used by the numerous mil lions of people who are to inhabit the United States." -Signed by 104 members of Congress.
Published by G. \& C MERRIAM, Springfield
Mass, andfor sale by all booksellers.
s $232 \mathrm{~m}^{*}$

## To Mill Owners.

H Pressure Water Wheel.--These wheels are now in successful operation in many towns in Manne,
Massachusetts, and Rhode inf:uid, and are found to surpass in power and facility of a adaptation any wa
ter wheel now in use. This wheel was awarded the ter whee now in use. Fir is wheel was awarded the
silver medal at the Fair the American In titute
recently held in New York and a diploma at the Mechanics Fair in Boston.
The wheels are manufactured and for sale by the
FULTON IRON FOUNDRY CQ., South Boston, mation concerning them had.
Patent Rightsfor uifferent States, Counties, 8 cc . fo

## Portable Saw Mill

For sat chiflif fint rate up pnd down fitted up with frame, table, fy wheel, \&c. Learth
of saw 4 feet 6 inches. Price for the whole $\$ 60$.
Carve Saw.
Also for sale, a first rate up and down saw for saw-
in out curves. It is in complete order, already set in out carver. It is in complete order, aiready set
in iramo, with table, fy wheel, band pulley, \&cc.
Cength of $\varepsilon$ aw 2 ft B in. Price for the whole $\$ 25$. ength of $\varepsilon$ aw 2 ft. Bin . Price for the whole $\$ 25$.
They can be sent with perfect safety to any part of the country. Any one wanting eithur or loyththe
above has only to enclose the amount named and the as shall at once be forwarded
MUNN $\&$ CO. Scientifc American Office,
Now York

Gekieral Patient agency. REMOVED
THE SUBSCRIBER hat removed his Patent Agent The from 189 Water to 43 Fulton street. reahize something for their inventions, either by the
sale or Fatent Goods ratent kitht.
Chargee moderate and no charge will be made un Charges moderate, and no charge will bo made un
iilthe inventor realizes something from his invention
Letter Letters Patent will be secured upon monerate
terms. Applicatiens can be made to tue undersiga SA or by letter post Milid. Patent Agent. Johnson \& Robbins, Consuiting Engineers and Counsellors
 PREMIUM SLIDE LATHE.
 Hudson Machine Shop Tand Iron Work
J.ANce. Per

## Machinery

$\mathbf{P}^{\text {ERSONSresiding in any part of the United Statee }}$ OR Whr Deschiption or Engines, Lathes or $\Delta$ NY DEscription or michinery, can have their
orders promptly executed by addressing the Pub-
lishers lishers of this paper. From ar extensive acquain
tance among the jrimipal machnists and a long ac perience in mechanical matters they have uncom mon facilities forthe selection of the best machinery and will faithfully attend to any business entruated
to their care
YUNN \& CO. 216
TALBOTS PAATENT BLIND HINGE.
 can supply any demand at short notice. This hirge.
having stood the test of two years trial, has sully having stood the test of two years trial, has sully
established itself as a useful a ad important in vention, beist all that can be desired for blind
timmings, as the blind is managed entirely from
the inside of the house without aisisis the sabh, the inside of the house without raisirg the sash, -
complerrir locks it, and prevents all unpleasan noise of the blind by wind
American Window Trimming Compan Address GEO. GODFREY, AgentA. W. M. T. T. Co

## Seventy five per cent Discount.

 $F_{\text {vings, representing all kinds of Machinery and }}^{\text {OR SAL }}$ many New inventions. The cuts are in perfect or many New inventions. The cuts are in perfect order having only been used on the scientich Ameri.
can for one edition each, and will be sold at less than can for one edition each, and will be Bold at less than
oneffourth the original cost.
To a country paper nothing would so greatly on hance its value and increase its circulation an occa
sionally publishing a descrip ton with an engraving of some new and useful invention.
Publishers can remit any amount of money they
choose and select from sueh engraving as we thave published in the Scientific American from time to
time Btating the No. of the paper-in which the yap
peared and their or peared and their orders shall be aspplied on termp
as reasonable as though the weat at the office to
select and bargain for hhemee ver. Address

## Those Hats

K NOX of 128 Fulton street, is on hand with his little prettier shape, madeof a little better material
and for a much less price than many of his Broad
way friends who boast of the maperiority of their way riends
productions.
The public
men, and you had better put your prices down to men, and you had better put your prices down to
Knox's standard price, before he detracts ALL those
regular customers from Broadway into Fulton st. oz Daniel's Patent Pianing Machine.
Whave now on hand one of these machin of $\$ 250$. It is capable of plang hoards tower sum of $\$ 250$. It is capable of planing boards, timber or
any stuf from 16 ft. long by 22 inches wide, down to
pieces ofthe smallest dimensions It pieces ofthe smallest dimensions. II in so, sown to as
to be exiliy managed by a boy, and operates with greatrapidity mand beauty by Any number on of pieces
of ifferenthicknesser or length can all be planed
down even atome own even at one operation. It performs a day's labor
of one man in 20 minutes,
Wecan send it with jerfect safety to any part of Wecan send it with perfect safety to any part of
MUNN \& CO. Letters must be Post Paid.

POWER TO LET-RARE CHANCE. ${ }^{\prime}$ TRREE rooms, 40 feet square, one room 60 by 40
 LAW'S STAVE DRESSING AND JOINTING MACHINE.
Eurdon's, 102 Front st., Brooklyn, every WorkBurdon's, 102 Front st.. Brooklyn, cvery work-
ing day, between a and 12 . . .
it dresses and joints properly, and with facility, It dresses and joints properly, and with facility,
the rived, or other stave, of al., shapes and dimen.
sions, without assorting and without waste of stook. the rived, or other stave, of sil., shapes and dimen-
sions, without assorting and without waste of sto cok .
It needs only to be seen io be approved. n4 $8 \mathbf{w}^{+}$
THE WFST STREET FOUNDRY, corner of Beach and West strets, will furnish at the
shortest notice, steam Engines and Boilers in all
heir varietios, and on the most resonale term heir varieties, and on the most reasonable terms,
together with castings of brass or iion and machi-
nery in general orters attended to with dispatch, ana particular attention given to repairing. Steam Boats, Engines, Mach inery, \&e. bought and
seld on commission-apply as above.
Lap welded Wronght TronTubes From 11-4 to 6 inches diameter, and any length, not exceeding 17 feet. T HESE Tubes are of the same iruslity and Manus
Scotland, France anose extensively used in England,
fermany, for Locomotive, Ma rine and othét Steam Engine Boilers.
THOMAS PROSSER, Patentee,
d $28 \quad . \quad 28$ Platt etreet. New Yors Agricultural Implements.


