use cog-wheel and rack and the English plan band and pulley. Your other plan we aaw tried in 1845, by Mr. Page, of Albany.

" Bramble Brae."-We received your letter and your communication will appear next week. Are there any more of the same sort left? "H.Z.D. of N.Y."-Next week it will

appear-not possible this number. "R. S. of Ky."-We have answered you some time since by mail.

"J. E. of Ohio."-The same plan was submitted to us last August, for an increase of strokes in the steam engine. You will perceive, however, that there is a loss of power. "R H. of Mass."-Mr. Smith told you correctly about using an invention secretly. The prior title to the invention (if disputed) will have to be proven by witnesses to drawings, or to a model, or a description so plain that will admit of no doubt. The best thing you can do, is to make a model and apply for a patent directly. Your idea regarding the principle, is not correct. The manner of accomplishing the object can alone be patented-not

the idea. "R. J. P. of Va."-Get an engraving published iu the Scientific American, if you want

your invention to be a matter of history. "J. R. of N. Y."-We know of no work

containing the instructions you desire. "R. McG. of Pa."-We will give your communication due attention.

"J. B. B. of Maysville, Ky."-Your volume 2 and the back numbers of the present volume were sent by Express to Buffalo, last Friday week.

"J. M. P. of Ga."-Those articles have not yet been introduced into this City, it is probable that no one but the inventor would understand adjusting them even if they had. We will inform you relative to them again,

" II. B. of Ohio."-You must not expect to receive any results but disastrous ones, if you suppose that a patent will cover all consequences.

Inducements to Inventors.

The publishers of the Scientific American purpose to issue an edition of over 20,900 copies of this paper on the 11th and 18th of March, and those persons who have new inventions they wish noticed, or engravings of such inserted, will find it to their interest to improve the above opportunity.

A Word to our Patrons.

We send with this week's paper a Prospectus of the Scientific American to a portion of our subscribers, and we hope that those who receive them will show them to their friends and acquaintances and solicit their subscriptions. See the inducement offered to Clubs.

Patent Agency.

Applications for Patents made at this office, on the most reasonable terms. Neat drawings, specifications, and engravings of the first character, and cheaper than anywhere else. Notices of new inventions, Agency for the sale of Patent Rights, and all business of that nature, promptly attended to. Those who have patent rights to dispose of will find a good opportunity and field for their sale-such as Horse Power Machines and Waterwheels of every description. The largest circulation in he world for advertisements of inventions, &c

Erratta.

Figures 2 and 3 on the first page of our last number, Mr. Barnum's invention, was turned upside down by our pressman, who took out the cut to underline it for better printing .-We feel almost as much ashamed to see one of our cuts turned upside down as we would to be caught standing on our head. In future we will keep watch and ward with a sharp stick and a hook " on the end on't."

The Adventures of Capt. Huestis.

This is a thrilling narrative of the adventures of Captain D. Huestis, who enlisted in the Patriot war of Canada, was taken prisoner and sent to Van Deimans Land.

The work has reached its second edition .-It can be procured at the office of the N.Y. Pathfinder, 205 Broadway.

A beautiful model of the Sand Paper Machine which is represented on the first page of this week's paper may be seen at this office.

Advertisements.

AF THIS paper circulates in every State in the Union, and is seen principally by mechanics and manufacturers. Hence it may be considered the best medium of advertising, for those who import or manufacture machinery, mechanics tools, or such wares and materials as are generally used by those classes. The few advertisements in this paper are regarded with much more attention than those in closely printed dailies.

Advertisements are inserted in this paper at the

1	-		ann		L AGENTS	
		TERM	(S:-C.	ASH	IN ADVANCE.	
		44	**	**	twelve do.,	1500
		**			six do.,	7 50
			44	**	three do., *	3 75
		**			one month,	1 25
		43			three do.,	1 60
	**	44	"	4.5	two do.,	75
	One	square	, of eig	ht lin	es one insertion,	\$ 0 50
10	110 W	ing rau	. 63			

FOR THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.						
New York City, GEO. DEXTER.						
Boston, Messrs. Horchkiss & Co.						
Philadelphia, STOKES & BROTHER.						
LOCAL AGENTS.						
Albany, PETER COOK.						
Baltimore, Md., S. SANDS.						
Bermuda Islands - WASHINGTON & Co.						
Cabotville, Mass., E. F. BROWN.						
Concord, N. H. RUFUS MERBELL.						
Fall River, Mass POPE & CHACE						
Hartford, Ct., E. H. Bowers.						
Houston, Texas, J. W. COPES & Co.						
Jamestown, N. Y E. BISHOP.						
Lynn, Mass, J. E. F. MARSH.						
Middletown, Ct., - WM. WOODWARD						
Norwich, Ct., SAFFORD & PARKS.						
New Haven, Ct., E. Downes.						
New Bedford, Mass., - S. F. HOYT.						
Newburg, N. Y S. A. WHITE.						
Newark, N. J., J. L AGENS.						
Newark, N. J Robert Kashaw.						
New Orleans, La. J. C. MORGAN.						
Providence, R. I., - H. & J. S. Rowr.						
Rochester, N. Y D. M. DEWEY.						
Springfield, Mass., WM. B. BROCKET.						
Salem, Mass., L. CHANDLER.						
Saco, Me., ISA.AC CROOKER.						
Savannah, Geo - JOHN CARUTHERS.						
Troy, N. Y., А. Smith.						
Taunton, Mass., W. P. SEAVER.						
Utica, N.Y CANNIFF & Co.						
Williamsburgh, J. C. GANDER.						
Dover, N. H D. L. NORRIS.						

CITY CARRIERS.

CLARK SELLECK, SQUIRE SELLECK. Persons residing in the city or Brooklyn, can have the paper left at their residences regularly, by send ing their address to the office, 128 Fulton st., 2d floor. Premium for Back Numbers.

W E will pay 10 cents each for 100 copies. No. 16, Vol. 2, Scientific American, delivered at this office, free of expense and in good order. f 26 3t MUNN & CO.

Wanted.

A First rate Coppersmith, immediately. Good wa-ges and constant employment, or an interest in the business. J. W. LECKIE, f26 3t* Mocksville, N. C.

For Sale

A New Steam Engine and Boller, one horse pow-er, and for the low price of \$90. Enquire at this Office. f26

Glass Bubbles for Spirit Levels. 13 We have made such arrangements with a ma-nulacturer of the above article, that we can furnish any size or quantity at a less price than they can be size or quantity at a less place in the city. cured for at any other place in the city. MUNN & CO. pro f19

Machinists Tools.

THE Subscriber is now manufacturing a superior article of Large Turning and Screw Cutting Lathes, Drilling Machines, &c. to which he would res-pectfully call the attention of Machinists and others requiring the above articles. Also, Machinery of ev-ery description, manufactured to order, at 42 Gold street, New York. G. B. HARTSON. j1

ASHE,

MANWFACTURER OF Spring Box, Tailor's, Surveyor's, and every other kind of Measure Tapes, No. 133 Fulton Street, N. X. Factory at Green Point, Bushwick, L. I. d25 2m*

BRADY'S

Excelsior Daguerrian Gallery,

No. 205 Broadway. OF Pictures taken by the above Artist warranted to give satisfaction. f 12

HENRY WATERMAN

239 Cherry st. MILLWRIGHT AND ENGINEER. #G-Steam Engines, Mill Work, Horse Mills, Cast-pgs, and Machinery of all kinds, executed with

d11 3m+ promptness and at low rates.

FOR SALE.

LEWIS'S PATENT REVERSIBLE FILTER. LEWIS'S PATENT REVERSIBLEFILIER. THIS Filter is superior to any now extant. The small one is adapted to culinary purposes, and the other for manufactories and steamboats. It will be disposed of for the United States or for separate States. It is offered for sale to close an estate. Any person desirous to make a profitable investment can purchase the same low, and on reasonable terms Apply to the subscriber at No. 59 Gold st., where it can be seen in operation. For the Estate of Robert Taylor, f19 1m*

AMERICAN HARDWARE. AMERICAN HARDWARE. THE SUBSCRIBER having been engaged in sel-ling American Hardware on commission for 7 years, solicits consignments from manufacturers, and willrefer to those who have employed him the above number of years. SAMUEL C. HILLS, f8 189 Water st

© 1848 SCIENTIFIC AMERICIAN, INC

THE PATENT LAWS OF ALL NATIONS-JUST PUBLISHED, on

1st February, 1848.-THE LAWS AND PRAC. the TICE of all Nations and Governments, relative to PATENTS FOR INVENTIONS,-The work embraces the entire Laws with marginal notes, forms and fees, with remarks thereon, iuclusive of the atten-dant expenses, in England, France, Belgium, Holland, Dutch West Indies, Austria, Prussia, Russia, Saxony, Wurtemburg, Bavaria, Sardinia, Roman States, Sweden, Spain, Cuba, and the United States.

Price on good paper and bound with paper covers \$1 ; on extra fine paper, in paper covers, \$1,50 bound in cloth, 1,75 ; in full law binding, \$2. This work can be transmitted in paper covers

through the mail. MUNN & CO. New York. f5 tf Address



Manufacturer of all kinds of **Savv Mill Machi-nery**, such as Straight Saws with Carriage Veneer, Scroll, Slitting, Circular, &c.; also, Shafting Gear-ing and other Machinery. N. B. The above cut represents my Patent Impro-ved Slitting Saw Mill, for slitting Boards, Plank, &c., which may be seen in operation at the above place-where all kinds of **Planing**, **Savving** and **Turn-ing** is done in the best manner and on the most rea-sonable terms. $f 26 2t^*$

A LITERARY AND FAMILY PAPER THE YANKEE BLADE ;

A Home Journal and Fireside Companion DEVOTED TO

DEVOTED TO Literature, Education, Morals, Fun, News, &c. Published every Saturday at \$2per annum Q3-This Literary and Family Journal having dur-ing the pastsix years, met with the most brilliant and unexpected success,--the Publishers, grateful for the many favors shown to them, have deter-mined to make such improvements in its character, as will greatly enhance its attractivenees and value, and render it worthy of still higher applause. The paper has been dressed throughout in a style of surpassing elegance and beauty, while its size has paper has been aressed throughout in a style of surpassing elegance and beauty, while its size has beengreatly enlarged, and various other improve-ments introduced, making it one of the best and most attractive newspapers in the Union. Among other leading features, the Blade will con-tain from one to rour of the

Richest and most Interesting Stories of the

Aucnest and most Interesting Stories of the Day. Not only original, but gems of the European and American Magazines, and in all cases a preference will be shown to such as can be published entire in a single paper. In addition its columns will be stored with POPULAR ESSAYS BY ABLE WRITERS, Choice and beautiful Poems, Gleaning's from New Works, Selections from Foreign Journals, Mirth-cre ating Sketches, "Whittlings," Jokes, Scraps, News Items, and every thing else that can give zest and In brief, our object will be to render it an agreea-ble, entertaining and ever welcome Family Usitor, brimming always with INSTRUCTION and AMUSE-MENT, and especially desirable to the FAMILY CIRCLE-

THE LADIES MAGAZINE AND CASKET. OF LITERATURE, is also published at the same office. TERMS : \$1,00 OF LITERATURE, is also published at the same office. TERMS: \$1,00 per annum in advance. It will contains superb en-gravings, Music, Flowers, &c &c. It is one of the handsomest Dollar Magazines published. (G-J. A. Gilbert, 22 Ann st., and George Dexter, 32 Ann st., New York, are Wholesale Agents for the Blade and Magazine. MATHEWS, GOULD & CO. Publishers, 1381-2 Washington st., Boston, Mass. n20 3m

n20 3m

Lap welded WroughtIron Tubes FOR TUBULAR BOILERS,

From 1 1-4 to 6 inches diameter, and any length, not exceeding 17 feet.

THESE Tubes are of the same quality and manu facture as those extensively used in England, Scotland, France and Germany, for Locomotive, Ma rine and other Steam Engine Boilers.

THOMAS PROSSER, Patentee, 28 Platt street, New Yo

CHARLES M. KELLER,

ENGINEER AND ATTORNEY, For procuring and defending Patents. Office-No. 304 Broadway,

j1 3m* NEW YORK.

GENERAL PATENT AGENCY. REMOVED.

REMOVED. THE SUBSCRIBER has removed his Patent Agen cy from 12 Platt to 189 Water street. The object of this Agency is to enable Inventors to realize something for their inventions, either by the sale of Patent Goods or Patent Rights. Charges moderate, and no charge will be made un tilthe inventor realizes something from his invention. Letters Patent will be secured upon moderate terms. Applications can be made to the undersign ed. personally or by letter post paid. fs SAMUEL C. HILLS, Patent Agent.

Notice to Silk Growers and Far-

191

mers. THE subscriber has a small Farm, 40 acres of which is good land, under good improvements, rood house and barn and six thousand beautiful Bruce Mulberry Trees of nine years growth, from the seed, bearing large and thick leaves, and have never been injured by frosts, which he would let on reasonable terms by the year or on shares. Said farm is pleasantly situated at Birmingham, on the Ausable River, in view of Lake Champlain, 2 miles distant. For further particulars enquire of JOSEPH GOULDING, f19 3th Keeseville, Essex Co., N.Y. mers.

Johnson's Improved Shingle Machine.

IW acfine. THE Subscriber having received Latters Patent for an improvement in the Shingle Machine, is now ready to furnish them at short notice, and he would request all those who want a good machine for sawing shingles, to call on him and examine the improvements he has made, as one eighth more shin-gles can be sawed in the same given time than by any other machine now in use. Augusta, Maine, Oct. 1, 1847. J- G. JOHNSON.

Woodbury's Horse Power.

Woodbury's Horse Power. THESE Machines have been extensively used the past season for driving the largest Threshing Machines and Separators in New York, Michigan and Wisconsin, and have exceeded the most san-gume expectations of all concerned in strength, du rability, ease of operation, efficiency and cheapness They received the highest premium at the Onondaga and Washington County Fairs, and the approbation of all who have seen them in use. It is, I think, perfectly obvious that no other arrangement with two pinions can ever be produced of equal simpli-city and convenience by being permanently mount-ed and operating in any direction without unfasten-ingfrom the ground and belting above the horsesthey are rendered so perfect that forty cords of heavy men and three horses. men and three horses.

Rights of territory, patterns of wood or iron for casting, and horse powers, for sale by the subscri-ber, or by Henry Olds, of Syracuse, N. Y., my au-thorised Agent.

DANIEL WOODBURY. Perkinsville, Vermont, Jan. 5, 1848. j22 6t*

DAUGERRIAN GALLERY. **GURNEY'S**

PREMIUM DAUGERRIAN GALLERY. No. 189 Broadway, N.Y. OF Picturestaken at this establishment warranted



IF The above is prepared to execute all orders at the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms.

ENGRAVING ON WOOD, DESIGNING AND DRAWING.

AND DRAWING. THE Subscriber would respectfully inform the public that he is prepared to furnish Engrav-ings on Wood, in every style of the art, upon the most reasonable terms; also designs and drawings of machinery, for specifications, at the shortest no-tice and with the most undeviating punctuality. Views of Manufactories and Country Stores engra-ved on Wood from Daguerreotype plate with cor-rectness. All work executed by the undeviation

All work executed by the subscriber warranted to give satisfaction. References can be given to some of the best mechanics in the country as regards ability for

ability, &c. A. R. HAIGHT, 12S Fulton street, N. Y. Room No. 1, Sun Buildings. j16 3m*

THEODORE F. ENGELBRECHT, INVENTOR OF THE IMPROVED

Patent Sockdologer Fish Hook,

Patent Sockdologer Fish Hook, Office---No. 79 John Street, New York. T. F. E. devotes particular attention to introducing and selling ratent Rights, or Manufactured Patent Articles throughout the United States and Europe, and flatters himself that he is eminently successful. Patentees and Inventors are invited to call. REFERENCES.--Munn & Co. Scientific American, New York; Kingsley & Pirrson, Eureka, New York; W. H. Starr, Farmer & Mechanic, New York; S. Ni-chols, Editor Sunday Mercury, New York; S. Willi-amson & Burns. Sunday Dispatch. New York; Ed-mund Morris, Editor Gazette, Burlington, N.J.; B. & P. Kunkle, corner of Garden and Willow sts., Philadelphia; John Hancock, Editor Mirror of Pa-tent Oflice, Washington, D. C, dzó 3m*

Lamps, Chandeliers,

CANDELABRA, GIRANBOLES, RICH CHINA. AND BOHEMIAN GLASS VASES, HALL LANTERNS, &c.

Dietz, Brother & Co.

- Washington Stores, No. 139 William street, New York, (one door south of William st.)
- A RE manufacturing and have always on hand, a full assortment of articles in their line, of the following description. which they will sell at whole-sale or retail at low prices, for cash : Solar Lamps—Gilt, Bronzel and Silvered, in great variety.
- variety. Suspending Solar Lamps, gilt and bronzed. Bracket do do do do do

6 lights. Camphene Suspending Lamps, gilt and bronzed. do Brackot do do do do Chandeliers do do 2, 3, 4 au

6 lights. Girandoles--Gilt, silvered and bronzed, various pats. Candelabras do do do China Vases and Bohemian Glass Vases do

Hall Lanterns, a large assortment, plain and cut. do with stained and Bohemian Glass

Lights. Lamp Wicks, Chimneys and Shades of all kinds. Paper Shades, a large assortment of new patterns and styles. OILS-Sperm, Whale and Lard, of the best quality Superior Camphene and Burning Fluid. November 29, 1847. dl9 6m

Steam Boilers

BENTLEY'S Patent Tubular and other Boilers of any size, shape or power, made to order, by SAMUEL C. HILLS, fs 189 Water st.

do

do

do 2, 3 4 and

do 2, 3, 4 and

Side

Lights

ide do olar Chandeliers,