tion with the tunnel head of a blast furnace, substantially as de-

tion with the tailed the conical or bell-shaped open work gate, F, for the purpose of more readily diffusing the heat and gases through the ore and of discharging the ore into the furnace when heated, substantially as described.

Edward Lindner, of New York City, for an Improveprovement in Breech-loading Fire-arms. Patented March 29, 1859:

March 29, 1859:

I claim, first, The method described for operating or closing the breech and forming a tight joint at the junction of the barrel with the breech, by the employment of a screw, ferrule or sleeve fitting au outer screw thread on the barrel, and provided with a projecting an outer stage for grasping and releasing the breech and for drawing the same backwards and forwards in the direction of the barrel too or from the rear end thereof upon said screw-threaded sleeve, being operated substantially as described.

Second, I claim, in combination with a movable box within the breech, constructed and ope ating as described, the packing thereof by means of asbestos, orits equivalent, substantially in the manner and for the purposes described.

Third, Looking the screw-threaded sleeve that operates the reech, by forming the pivoted lever which serves to turn said sleeve with an eccentric or cam, arranged to act upon a locking pin by pressing down said leverafter the breech is drawn tight, as set forth.

Edward Lindner, of New York City, for an Improvement in Breech-loading Fire-arms. Patented March 29, 1859:

I claim the employment of a hollow screw, arranged to fit the ree and of the barrel, and serving to lock and open a suitable shifting breech-piece, substantially as and for the purpose or purposes sorth.

S. J. Seely, of New York City (formerly of Buffalo, N. Y.), assignor to C. W. Durant, of New York

City, for an Improvement in Railroad Cars. Patented April 24, 1860:
I claim, first, The application of corrugated metal plates combined with and secured to and upon the angle irons, a b c d, for the contraction of the bodies of railroad cars and other vehicles, as set

forth
Second, The application of the said corrugated metal plates and
angle trous, combined with the trough irons, E. as set forth, for the
purposes described.

ADDITIONAL IMPROVEMENTS.

D. F. Elmer, of Haydensville, Mass., for an Improved Watch Key and Guard Bar. Patented June 26,

1860:

I claim making that portion, f, of the slot in the sheath which provides for the longitudinal movement of the sheath upon the tube of a spiral form, substantially as and for the purpose described.

W. H. Johnson, of Richmond, Ark., for an Improvement in Plows. Patented Feb. 14, 1860:

I claim the segmental ring, D, provided with the screw threads and nuts for adjusting it in the beam, A, in combination with the share piece, E, constructed, arranged and operating substantially as and for the purpose specified.

J B McFenelly of Clearfield D. Composition of the purpose specified.

and for the purposes specified.

J. B. McEnally, of Clearfield, Pa., for an Improved Paper and Letter File. Patented Feb. 28, 1860:
I claim the hollow cylinder or tube, A, provided with a bottom, a, lid, c, and land or rim, d, the latter having, in connection with the open end, b, of the cylinder, spiral edges, when said cylinder is used in connection with the link, B, and wires or rods, e, for the purpose specified.

[This invention relates to an improvement on a paper and letter file, for which Letters Patent were granted to this inventor, bearing date Feb. 28, 1860. This invention consists in having the cylinde of the file made hollow, so as to serve as a box or case to hold the wires orrods, whereby the implement is rendered much more desirable than the one previously patented.

sirable than the one previously patented.]
G. T. Parkhurst, of Baltimore, Md., for an Improvement in Lamps. Patented Sept. 13, 1859:
I claim a spring attached to the outside of the upper half of a burner, and extending each way around it from the pointwhere it is attached, with a catch on each end, suitably shaped to fasten the glass to the burner coeach other.
I also claim the oval-shaped dome or cap made in one piece with up flooring, in combination with the partitions which divide the currents of air which flow to the wick from those which pass through the side openings between the cap or dome and the dilmney.

I also claim the snuffing blade attached to the interior of the lamp and actuated by mechanism outside the same, all made substantally as described, or their mechanical equivalents, and operating in the manner set forth.

DESIGNS.
Henry Berger, of New York City, for a Design for Center Pieces.

E. A. Murdoch, of Boston, Mass., for a Design for a Ladv's Hat.

Alonzo Hebbard assignor to W. Gale, Jr., and J. R. Willis), of New York City, for a Design for Spoons.

J. Ney, of Lowell, Mass., assignor to the Lowell Manufacturing Co., for a Design for Carpets.

G. Smith and H. Brown (assignors to North, Chase and North), of Philadelphia, Pa,, for a Design for Stoves.

G. Smith and H. Brown (assignors to Shepperd & Co.), of Philadelphia, Pa., for a Design for the Plates of a Cook's Stove.

H. G. Thompson, of New York City, assignor to the Hartford Carpet Co., of Hartford, Conn., for a Design for Carpeting, &c. (13 cases.)

S. Vedder, of Troy, N. Y., assignor to J. S. & Merritt Peckham, of Utica, N. Y., for a Design for

a Stove Register.

Norg.—In the above list of claims we recognize THIRTY-SIX patents which were secured through the Scientific American Patent Agency.-EDB.

NEW BOOKS AND PERIODICALS RECEIVED.

THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY. Published by Ticknor & Fields, Boston. An excellent number.

OTT'S CLINIQUES. Report of Professor Valentine Mott's Surgical Cliniques In the University of New York, Session 1859-60. By Samuel Francis, Member of Dr. Mott's Surgical Staff. Published by S. S. & W. Wood, 389 Broadway, New York. MOTT'S CLINIQUES.

NARRATIVES AND ADVENTURES OF TRAVELERS IN APRICA. By Charles Williams, Eq. Dick & Fitzgerald, publishers, No. 16 Ann-street, New York.

BLACKWOOD'S MAGAZINE FOR SEPTEMBER. Re-printed by Leonard Scott & Co., 79 Fulton-street, New York. We suppose most of our readers are aware that they can get this re-print of Blackwood with the four British Reviews (the best litera-ture in the world) all for \$10 per year.



H. A., of N. Y .- We know of no treatise on dipping. J Either of the strong acids may be used for coloring brass. Suipluric and hydrochloric acids set slowly, but are easily managed phonic and nyurocaloric accuss are showly, but are easily managen.
To give the dead or "mat" surface, nitric acid, or a mixture of
nitric and sulphuric is used. Many also prefer to make a thick mixture of niter in sulphuric acid. The acids act chiefly by dissolving out the zinc from the surface of the brass. Gold is colored on the same principle.

W G. W., of Va.-We have not seen the invention to which you refer, and therefore cannot meet your question. You will learn the cost of a piston, &c., by addressing the Novelty Works, in this city.

B., of Ill.-Friction is independent of velocity in relation to distance, not in relation to time. If a hundred pound weight is dragged over an iron rail a mile long, and it takes a hundred pound weight, falling perpendicularly 1,000 feet, to overcome the friction, then it will require this weight to fall the same distance, to overcome the mile of friction, whether the rubbing body moves over it in an hour or in a minute; though, in one case, the friction would be sixty times more per minute than in the other

C. D., of Mass.-If gunpowder be exploded in a chamber which can resist the pressure, the pressure will be maintained provided no heat escapes. The same answer applies to gun cotton.

O. P., of S. C.—Molds for india-rubber manufacture

ade of metal, plaster of Paris, &c. The rubber is pressed in when at the consistence of very thick dough. Hard rubber is sold for about \$2 per pound.

J. E., of Mo.—We would prescribe an application of

sand paper for the purpose of removing the glaze from your rubber belts.

T. M., of N. J .- The waxed cloth to which you refer should be of ail . We think you would find sheets of pure guttapercha preferable

W. F. H., of Tenn .- You "consider it a fixed fact that man must fly," and ask why he may not fly with the machine you describe, just as well as with any other.

[W. F. H. proposes to use a modified, explosive air engine, constructed of aluminum, &c.1

J. M. L., of Ind .- The bristles of brushes are arranged by careful and dexterous manipulation.

S. L. C., of Ind.—You ask: "Why is it that the earth does not perform one fourth of its revolution in the same time that it would fall to the sun, ifdeprived of its projectile force " There

G. H. H., of Maine. - Instead of .4 read .04, and your wayis clear.

B. F. C., of Tenn.-Your philosophy teaches you correctly; we advise you to arm yourself with it and demolish your opponents. Tell them how a babe can move the earth, and they will be satisfied that a force of 100 pounds will move the "Great Eastern" under the circumstances you describe.

F. F., of S. C.—Creosote is extracted from coal tar and wood tar. Foruse in preserving wood, it is not necessary that the creosote be pure; coal tar is often used without any special preparation. It is very desirable that creesote shall be produced in

some convenient form for sale and use.
W. F. C., of Md.—The "laminated" gold is gold in the shape of foil or ribbon.

H. S., of Md.-We gave the recipes with the endorsement of others. The ordinary way of depositing alloys is by means of the battery, from cyanide-solutions.

W. W. B., of Mass. - Bars of soap shrink by reason of the evaporation of the water combined with the soap. You may therefore, prevent the shrinkage by keeping the soap in a damp

MONEY RECEIVED

At the Scientific American Office on account of Patent Office business, for the week ending Saturday, Oct. 6, 1860:-

Office business, for the week ending Saturday, Oct. 6, 1880:—
J. D., of N. Y., \$30 J, H. B. S., of Ga., \$10; L. F. M., of N. Y.,
\$15; E. D., of Mass., \$25; F. H. P., of Conn., \$25; T. E. R., of Fla,
\$30; S. B. S., of Ind., \$30; D. G. & Co., N. Y., \$40; H. P., of N. Y.,
\$20; W. J H., of Conn., \$25; J. T. W., of N. Y., \$32; J. M. T., of
Va., \$25; I. J. S., of Va., \$25; D. D., of Pa., \$25; A. M., of N. Y.,
\$30; P. H., of Mass., \$50; T. S., of Olio, \$20; W. H., of Ill., \$30;
J. B. C., of N. Y., \$30; D. B. S., of N. Y., \$25; E. S., of Mass., \$30;
C. W., of N. Y., \$30; E. C., of N. Y., \$25; J. B. G., of N. Y., \$55;
J. B., of N. Y., \$25, J. B. Van D., of N. Y., \$35; E. S., of Mass., \$30; J. McA., of Ill., \$25; W. C., of Pa., \$15; C. W. S., of Ala., \$25; E. V. A., of Maine, \$20; J. E. T., of La., \$100; J. W. G., of Pa., \$30; E. V. A., of Maine, \$20; J. E. T., of La., \$100; J. W. G., of Pa., \$30; L. S. G., of Ky., \$15; J. G., of Ohio, \$30; H. W., of Pa., \$20; J. R., of N. Y., \$20; S. M. G., of Vt., \$25; S. W. M., of N. Y., \$20; J. R., of N. Y., \$50; S. C. StJ., of N. Y., \$40; D. L., of Ill., \$35; B. M., of N. Y., \$30; J. T. P., of Conn., \$30; H. P. of Ill., \$30; H. H., of Va., \$25; A. R. W., of Pa., \$20; F. L., ot N. Y., \$30; W. H. L., of N. Y., \$40; J. B. S., of N. Y., \$25; V. V., of N. Y., \$28; W. H. T., of Ohio, \$25; G. & S., of Ohio, \$25; J. H. K., of Nass. \$25; W. J. L., of N. Y., \$25 J. W. C., of Ind., \$25; W. R. H., of Ga., \$35; J. G., of Miss., \$30; R. C. M., of S. C., \$30; J. W., of N. Y., \$30; W. G., of Mass., \$30; O. S., of Mo., \$25; E. L. G., of Cann., \$25; J. W. of Conn., \$30; G. A. C., of N. Y., \$25; R. C. B., of N. Y., \$30; S. I. Of N. Y., \$30; H. J., of N. Y., \$30; R. T. K., of Pa., \$30; S. I. Of N. Y., \$35; H. S. H., of N. Y., \$25; R. C. B., of N. Y., \$25; A. F., of N. Y., \$25; J. B. S., of Conn., \$32; A. A., of Conn., \$30; G. W. of N. Y., \$20; J. B. S., of Conn., \$23; S. T., of N. Y., \$25; A. F., of N. Y., \$20; J. B. S., of Conn., \$23; A. A., of Conn., \$30; G. W. H., of Pa., \$55; J. G., of Ga., \$30; J. N. N., of Pa., \$35; A. A., of Vt., \$80; H. N. H., of Vt., \$35; R. L. U., of N. Y., \$12; J. M., of N. Y.; \$55; S. G., of La., \$25; A. R., of N. Y., \$25.

Specifications, drawings and models belonging to parties with the following initials have ben forwarded to the Patent Office during the week ending Saturday, Oct. 6, 1860:—

R. C., of Texas; J. H. K., of Miss.; E. L., of N. N.; F. H. P., of Conn.; W. B. H., of Ga.; J. B., of N. Y.; C. T. S., of Cal.; R. T. K. of Pa.; W. S., of N. Y.; S. M. G., of Vt.; S. C. St J., of N. Y.; W. H., of Ill.; II. H., of Va.; D. G. & H., of N. Y.; V., of N. Y.; J. McA., of Ill.; H. B., of Ill.; A. F., of N. Y.; W. C., of Pa.; C. W. S. McA., of Ill.; H. B., of Ill.; A. F., of N. Y.; W. C., of Pa.; C. W. S., of Ala.; J. M. T., of Va.; G. & S., of Mass.; F. S. G., of Conn.; O. S., of Mo.; W. A. D., of Ill.; P. M., of La.; J. B. Van D., of N. Y.; Il. S. H., of N. Y.; J. B. S., of Conn.. W. H. T., of Ohio. S. J., of N. Y.; J. B. G., of N. Y.; E. D., of Mass.; W. J. H., of Conn.; J. W.; C., of Ind.; D. L., of Ill.; Il. & K., of Ill.; Il. H., of N. Y.; J. J. S., of Ga.; A. R. W., of Pa.; G. & S., of Ohio; E. C., of N. Y., L. S. G., of Ky.; D. B. B., of Pa.; W. J. L., of N. Y.; P. H., of Mass. (two cases); T. S. of Ohio; D. D., of Va.; S. & G., of N. Y.; W. P. L., of N. J. J. B. S., of N. Y.; J. R. S., of N. Y.; G. W. H., of Pa.; A. of Vt. J. N. N., of Pa.; L. G., of La.; R. L. Il. of N. Y. A. R. , of Vt.; J. N. N., of Pa.; L. G., of La.; R. L. U., of N. Y.; A. R.

IMPORTANT TO INVENTORS.

IMPORTANT TO INVENTORS.

THE GREAT AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENT AGENCY.—Messrs. MUNN & CO., Proprietors of the Scientific American, are happy to announce the engagement of Hon. Charles Mason, formerly Commissioner of Patenta, as associate counsel with them in the prosecution of their extensive patent business. This connection renders their facilities still more ample than they have every reviously been for procuring Letters Patent, and attending to the various other departments of business pertaining to patents, auch as Extensions, Appeals before the United States Court, Interferences, Opinious relative to Infringements, &c., &c. The long experience Messrs. Musn & Co. have had in preparing Specifications and Drawings, extending over a period of fifteen years, has rendered them perfectly conversant with the mode of doing business at the United States Patent Office, and with the greater part of the invenitons which have been patented. Information concerning the patentability of inventions is freely given, without charge, on sending a model or drawing and description to this office.

Consultation may be had with the firm, between NINE and FOUR Coelock, daily, at their PRINCIPAL OFFICE, No. 37 PABER ROW, NEW YORK, ally, at their PRINCIPAL OFFICE, No. 37 PABER ROW, NEW YORK, daily, at their PRINCIPAL OFFICE, No. 37 PABER ROW, NEW YORK, daily, at their PRINCIPAL OFFICE, No. 37 PABER ROW, NEW YORK, and be a seen and the CITY OF WABILINGTON, on the CORNEROF F AND SEVENTI-SIENERS, opposite the United States Patent Office. This office is under the general superintendence of one of the firm, and is in daily communication with the Principal Office in New York, and personal attention will be given at the Patent Office to all such caseas may require it. Inventors and others who may visit Washington, having business at the Patent Office, are cordially invited to call at their office.

They are every extensively engaged in the preparation and securing of Patents in the various European countries. For the transaction of this bus

European Patents secured to American citizens are produced amongoout Agency.

Inventors will do well to bear in mind that the English law does not limit the issue of patents to inventors. Any one can take out a patent there.

A pamphlet of information concerning the proper course to be ursued in obtaining patents through their Agency, the requirements of the Patent Office, &c., may be had gratis upon application at the Principal Office or either of the Branches. They also furnish a Circular of Information about Foreign Patents.

The annexed letters, from the last three Commissioners of Patents, we commend to the perusal of all persons interested in obtaining Patents:

PAtents:—
Messrs. MUNN & Co.:—I ta e pleasure in stating that while I held
the office of Commissioner of Patents, more than one-pourth of all.
till RUSINESS OF THE OFFICE CAME THROUGH YOUR HANDS. I have no
doubt that the public confidence thus indicated has been fully deserved as I have always observed, in all your intercourse with the
Office, a marked degree of promptness, skill and fidelity to the intercets of your employers. Yours, very bruly,

CHAS. MASON.

csts of your employers. Yours, very truly,

CHAS. MASON.

Immediately a fier the appointment of Mr. Holt to the office of Postmaster-General of the United States, he addressed to us the subjoined very gratifying testimonial:

Messrs. Munn & Co.:—It affords me much pleasure to tear testimony to the able and efficient manner in which you have discharged your duties of Solicitors of Patents while I had the honor of holding the office of Commissioner. Your business was very large, and you sustained (and, I doubt not, instly deserved) the reputation of energy, ma fixed ability and uncompromising fadelity in performing your professional engagements. Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant, J. HOLT.

Messrs. Munn & Co.:—Gentlemen: It gives me much pleasure to say that, during the time of my holding the office of Commissioner of Patenta, a very large proportion of the business of inventors before the Patent Office was transacted through your agency, and that I have ever found you faithful and devoted to the interests of your clients, as well as eminently qualfied to perform the duties of Patent Attorneys with skill and accuracy. Very respectfully, "Your obedient servant, WM. D. BISHOP. Communications and remittances should be addressed to

MIINN & CO. Publishers, No. 37 Park-row, New

GREAT CURIOSITY.—MAGIC CIGAR CASES. with secret drawer, sent free on receipt of twelve red.poo stamps, to any part of the United States. Agents wanted, by wallings profits are made. Send for one as sample and terms to WILLIAMS, Lock Box 388, Providence, R. I.

GREAT INTELLECTUAL TREAT! REAT INTELLECTUAL TREAT!—WE PURPOSE publishing in the HOUSEHOLD JOURNAL, Professor
Faraday's six lectures on "The Various Forces of Matter and their
Relations to Each Other," lately delivered in London, and which
have excited so much admiration in the intellectual world. The first
lecture (complete) will be published in No. 4 of the HOUSEHOLD
JOURNAL, to be followed by the fiver following lectures—one lecture appearing in each number. The whole will be illustrated be
file ogravings, executed in the best manner. The HOUSEHOLD
JOURNAL is ready every Thursday morning; putce three rents. To
be had of all news agents, or from the publishers, direct, on receipt
of stamps to the amount, by A HARTHILL & CO. No. 20 North
William-street, New York. *,* No. 4 of the HOUSEHOLD JOURNAL-late corbains as higgraphical sketch of Professor Faraday, in
its department of "Corner for Celebrities," besides the usual quantity of the best Reading Matter and Music. -WE PUR-

TO PATENTEES OF SMALL WARES.
subscribers, with capital and manufacturing facilit
having influence with the wholesale tood, wilt treat with pa
sirous of selling their patent rights or of effecting large
their articles. Please address, describing article, R, & Co.,
2,814 New York Pest-office. subscribers, with capital and manufacturing facilities, and g influence with the wholesale tood, will-treat with parties designed in the parties of selling their patent rights or of effecting large sales on articles. Please address, describing article, R, & Co., Box No. Now York-Post-office.

TNVENTORS' MODELS MADE BY P. L. SLAY.
TER. corner of White and Center-streets (Harlam Railroad Depot Buildings), New York.

\$1.00 COPYING PRESS—WITH BOOK FOR ent, pôst-pald, for \$1.27. For satisfactory testimomals, references, etc., address, with stamp, the manufacturer, P. S.—Agents wanted. J. H. ATWATER, Providence, R. I.

THE GRAEFENBERG THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.—On the 1st day of May, 1860, the Graefenberg Company's Sales-rooms, Consulting Offices and Medical Institute were removed from No. 34 Park-row to—
No. 2 Bond-street, New York,
(first door from Broadway,) in order to afford greater facilities and a more central location, demanded by the rapid increase of confidence in the Graefenberg Theory and Practice. The Graefenberg Theory and Practice. The Graefenberg Theory and Practice, and the use of their medicines, together with complete symptoms of all diseases incident to this country and climate, the best method for their prevention and cure, will be found in the "Graefenberg Manual of Health."

This valuable family medical work, containing 300 pages, has been revised and improved, and elegantly illustrated with beautifully colored engravings of the human system. Sent by mail to any part of the country, on receipt of 25 cents. It is a complete guide to all diseases and their cure. Address

JOSHUA F. BRIDGE, M. D.,

Resident and Consulting Physician Graefenberg Co.,
No. 2 Bond-street, New York.

One of the leading journals says of the Graefenberg Manual of Health:—"This is the only medical book for family and general use ever published. It is written in plain language, free from scientific terms, and confenses more practical medical information than can be obtained anywhere else, unless a regular medical course of education is undergone. The popularity of this admirable and compendicus works well shown by this being the twenty-fourth edition. It contains a num or of colored anatomical plates, and is a complete family physician. It is at once simple, popular, plain and explicit; and the mother, with such an adviser, is prepared at once to apply the proper remedies in case of sudden sickness in the family. In the country, a copy of the 'Manual of Health' is indispensable, and every family should possessone. It will save a hundred times its cost in doctors' bills, and, what is far better, will be the means of preserving m

PORTER'S IMPROVED GOVERNOR.

The reputation of these governors is well established. Parties troubled with unsteady power may send for them in entire confidence. They never fail.

The nunerous valves in use are all equally good, if well made; the form of theopening is immaterial. The governors are warranted to work perfectly with any and all valves, which move freely and close togerably tight.

A style is made expressly adapted to waterwheels to which the

A style is made expressly adapted to waterwheels, to which they will give a perfectly uniform motion, under any variation of resist

an ce.

I have long done with troubling my customers for certificates, but an able to refer to a large number of parties now using this governor in a majority of the States of the Union.

I will send a governor to any responsible party for trial. If it does not operate perfectly it may be returned.

A liberal discount to the trade, whose orders will always be promptly filled.

CHARLES T. PORTER.

No. 235 West Thirteenth-street, corner of Ninth-ave New York City

RURAL NEW-YORKER, the leading and largest circulated Agricultural, Horticultural, Literary and Family Newspaper of America (now in its XIth volume), commences a new quarter with October; hence, now is THE THE TO SCHSCHUE. The RURAL is a large, beautiful, illustrated double quarto weekly, the favorite journal of its class, in both town and country. Only \$2 a year. This quarter's 13 numbers (October to January) on trial at half price.—2; cents—in specie or stamps. Address D. D. T. MOORE, Rochester, N. Y.

cents—in specie or stamps. Address P. D. T. AUGUMA ROUGES, Y. Y.
Rear. New-Yourem. This is decidedly the best Agricultural and Family New-Yourem. This is decidedly the best Agricultural and Family New-Yourem in the world. Not a line appears in the columns of the RURAL that a parent need fear to put into the hands of his children to lead. It is proudly free from all sickly sentimentalism opportunits tone and influence; at the same time, its beautiful typography and attractively arrayed articles are calculated to make this paper a universal favorite. No deceptive advertisements are allowed to appear in its columns. If you desire an honest, faithful, reliable and Instructive home paper, get MOORE'S RURAL NEW-YOURER.—[Clark's School Visiter, Philadelphia.

DLANING MILL MACHINERY FOR SALE.—
JOHN GIBSON, of Albany, N. Y., having sold the real estate occupied by his Planing and Sawmills at the above place, now offers for sale all the Machinery thereof (at low prices, and in lots to suit purchasers), viz: 189-horse horizontal Steam Engine; 2 Steam Boilers, 24 feet long by 4 feet diameter—2 18-inch flues each; also, as Steam Boilers, 25 feet long by 3 feet diameter—2 lies each; 6 superior Woodworth Planing Machines, of various sizes; 2 upright resplitting Sawmills, 1 large self-feeding circular Sawmill, for resplitting—cuts about 16 inches; 1 Crosby clapboard Saw; also, circular sux Renches, Line Shafting, 2 to 5-inch; Pulleys, 2 to 4 foot diameter; 1 screw-cutting Engine Luthe, 14 feet long—swings 25 inches; 3 double Lumber Trucks, together with all the Belting, Tools and Implements. Address JOHN GIBSON, Box No.531 P. O., Albany, N. Y.

ODEL MAKING.—A RARE OPPORTUNITY for mechanics will be found on application to the undersigned, who has a complete establishment for the making of all kinds of MODELS for the Patent Office and United States Courte. His machinery and tools are of the very best construction, and in perfect order; many of them being nearly new. He has many of the leading patentees and agencies as his constant patrons, and his orders have constantly increased, rendering the business and stand highly desirable. He is obliged to leave Washington, by reason of failing health, and invites the early attention of purchasers.

EDWD N. SMITH, No. 451 Seventh-street, Objectly opposite eastern portico of the U. S. Patent Office), Washington, D. C.

TO CANDLE AND SOAP MANUFACTURERS.

Description—Common. Parafline. Adamantine, French, Stearie; processes to bleach Palm Oil, and make Candles of it; recipe for every kind of Soaps—Hurd, Soft, Tallow, Palm. Faney; essays of Soaps and Greases. Address Professor H. DUSSAUCE, New Lebanon, N. Y.

A COMPLETE SET OF PATENT OFFICE RERORTS from 1790. Also, Vols. IV., V., VI., VII., VIII., IX.,
X., XI., XIII., XIV. and XV., SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN,
for sale cheap, or exclanged for an invention in the stationery line.
Address WILLIAM BURNET, No. 45% Pine-street, New York. 1*

OFFICE OF THE MCNARY KNITTING MA-CHINE COMPANY, Sept. 20, 1960.—The Office of this com-pany loss been removed to No. 25 William-street, room No. 27, rear building.

COMETHING NEW.—A COUNTER SAFE, combining a metallic Money-drawer and Burglars' Alarm Lock, with 27 changes; haudsomely finished. Sent to order for \$3; full particulars with each Safe. Agents wanted, Send stamp for particulars.

A. W. DECROW, Patentee, 1*

STEVENSON'S JONVAL TURBINE WATER
WHEELS, which gave a useful effect of 9077 per cept of the
power cuploper at the late trial of water wheels at the Fairmount
Works, Phibadelphia, March 9, 1860, are manufactured solely by J.
E. STEVENSON, Novelty Iron-works, New York.

16 4*

J. A. FAY & CO., WORCESTER, MASS., MAKE theiron frame Bay State planer and matcher: it has a wrought iron head, steel bearings, Fitt's patent knife adjuster and feed works. Will surface 24 inches wide. Send for circulars. 7 2"

SOLUBLE GLASS.—FOR BUILDERS, PAINT—ers, calico printers and soap manufacturers. For rendering wood, cotton, &c., fire-proof; preventing soap from *hritking; also a detergent to guard against dry rot and mildew. Mixed with dolomite, it surpusses all other roofing cements. All kinds of woodwork coated with a solution of soluble glass will be fireproof. Cotton picking rooms, cotton bagging and outhouses cau, by a solution of soluble glass, he saved from fire. Manufactured in a dry and liquid form by LEWIS FEUCHTWANGER & SON, No. 42 Cedarsteet, New York. Constantly on hand Persian insect powder, oxyds of manganese, the crystals, chloride of zinc. All rare metals and chemicals for pyrotechnists and calico printers; essential oils and casences.

SAVE YOUR STEAM.—HOARD & WIGGIN'S Improved Steam Trap Valve, for relieving steam pipes, cylinders, &c., of condensed water. By its use the boiler pressure is kept up, the full heat maintained, and a large saving in fuel made. Several thousand of these trap valves are in successful use, and we ofter them with entire confidence that they will accomplish all that we claim for them. For an illustrated circular of the machines, address—

J. W. HOARD, { Providence, R. I. GEO. B. WIGGIN, }

ABORATORY OF CHEMISTRY.—CONSULTAtions and advices on chemistry applied to arts and manufactures, agriculture, metallurgy, mining surveys. Information on
chemical fabrications, with drawings, such as colors, varishes, coal
oids, paper, gas, candles, soups, dyeing, animal black, manures, acid s,
albedies, sufts, india-rmbber, guita-percha, &c. Abbress Fraiescor
H. DUSSAUUE, chemist (from the Conservatoire Imperial of Arts
and Manufactures, Paris), New Labanon, N. Y.

CHARLES G. WILLCOX, MECHANICAL EN-of buildings with arrangement of power and machinery furnished and erected. Estin at signer. 11 5

JONVAL TURBINES—THE SAME IN EVERY respect as the one illustrated on a large ON VAL TURBINES—1111: NAME, IN EVERY respect as the one illustrated on page 164 of the present volume of the Scientific American, and described by J. E. Stevenson, are made by the undersigned at their manufactory in Faterson, N. J. We have made and put in over 40 of these wheels, and they have given general satisfaction. We can furnish the best of references. Address W. G. & J. WATSON, Paterson. M. J. 145°.

ACHINISTS' TOOLS FOR SALE.—TWO double-geared screw-cutting slide lathes, swinging from 20 to 24 inches and shears 12 to 16 feet long; one double-geared slide lathe, 4 feet diameter and 20 feet in length; four planning machines, various sizes; three card wheel boring machines, three each wheel boring machines, three each slide lathes, three shop cranes, &c., &c. All second hand; in good order. Apply to CHAS. W. COPELAND, No. 122 Broadway, New York.

CLARK'S PATENT VISE AND NICHOLSON'S Metallic spirit level manufactured and for sale by W. T. NICHOLSON, No. 11 Porrance-street, Providence, R. I. Send for circulars.

CHESTER GUILD & SONS, MANUFACTURERS of BELTING LEATHER, 16 Blackstone-street, Boston, Mass. 14 137

NOTICE.—WHEREAS APPLICATION HAS been made to the committee (who have advertised extensively, offering premiums for lamps designed for the burning of whale oil) asking further time for the completion of lamps for examination, therefore the committee have extended the time from August 30, 1890, to and including October 1, 1890,

MATHEW HOWLAND, Secretary.

MATTHEW HOWLAND, Secretary, New Bedford, 8th mo. 24th, 1850.

BACK NUMBERS AND BOUND VOLUMES OF the NEW SERIES of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN can always be had of A. WINCH, No. 320 Chestnut-street, Philhadelphia, Pa. 11 122

GALVANIZED IRON PIPE—CHEAPER AND better than lead for water. Is used in the cities of Brooklyn and Hartford forwater pipes in dwelling houses. Sold at wholesale by JAMES O. MORSE & CO., No. 75 John-street, New York.

G. KELLEY, SOLE AGENT FOR THE CITY of New York for the sale of the Oil manufactured by the Patent Paraftine Lubricating Oil Company, whose oils are manufactured by his newly-discovered process, which gives them the properties of pure SPERM OIL. E. G. Kelley's Patent Triple-refined Paraffine Lubricating Oil, for cotton spindles and all kinds of fine machinery (No. 1), \$1 per gallon; do., for heavy machinery (No. 2), 75 cents. E. G. Kelley's White Chemical Oil for engines (No. 1), 85 cents per gallon; do., for heavy machinery (No. 2), 45 cents. F. G. Kelley's Patent Triple-refined Illuminating Oil, superior to any in the market (No. 1), 75 cents per gallon; do., common Illuminating Oil (No. 2), 55 cents. Sperm, Lard, Whale and Fish Oil, of tested and warranted quality, furnished at from 5c. to 8c. per gallon below the usual market price. Office for the sale of the Oil, No. 116 John-street, New York. Agents wanted for towns and cities.

1 E. G. KELLEY, Manufacturing and Analytical Chemist.

whole Letters, two Alphabets, Figures and Broder Tools, with 16 Chisels and Gouges for large work, with a quantity of stock sufficient to retail for \$150. Square, Compass, Finishing Plate, Polishing Brush, France, Sheurs, Smoothing Stone, Die-case, Carve Patern, sample Designs, Hammer and Block, with recipe for Indellible Ink, and mercantile Stencil Ink; all necessary instructions for cutting Stencil Frames, making Stencil Brushes, and, in short, the whole system of carrying on the Stencil business at wholesale, with which stock and tools of every describition, warranted perfect or exchanged at any time (free for new. This whole outfit, entire and complete, is furnished for \$10. Dies all natented. The American Stencil Tool-works, at Swingfield, Vt., have a cash fund of \$20,490 invested exclusively in the manufacture of Stencil Tools, when the having the largest and most valuable water-power in the State, with a wheel of 75 horse-power, affording customers infinite advantages. Samples and particulars free. Address A. J. FULL/AM, patentee and proprieter, No. 13 Merchents' Exchange, Boston, Mass., No. 212 Broadway, New York, or Springfield, Vt.

APHAM'S PATENT STEAM TRAPS—SUPE-rior to any in use. Warranted to work well under all degrees of pressure. Send for a circular. Address C. A. DURGIN, No. 335 Broadway, New York.

3nr Beachtung für Erfinder.

Erfinber, welche nicht mit ber englischen Sprache betannt finb, tonnen ihre Mittheilungen in ber beutiden Sprache machen. Stiggen von Erfinbungen mit turgen, beutlich geschriebenen Beschreibungen beliebe man gu abresstren an Annn & Co., 37 Bart Row, Rew- Port.; Auf ber Office wird beutschafps ochen.

ACHINE BELTING, STEAM PACKING, ENGINE 1108E.—The superiority of these articles, manufactured of vulcanized rubber, is established. Every belt will be warranted superior to leather, at one-third less price. The Steam Packing is made in every variety, and warranted to stand 300 degs. of heat. The Hose never needs oiling, and is warranted to stand any required pressure; together with all varieties of rubber adapted to mechanical purposes. Directions, prices, &c., can be obtained by mail or otherwise at our warehouse. NEW YORK BELTING AND PACKING COMPANY. JOHN II. CHEEVER, Treasurer, 14 13 Nos. 37 and 38 Park-row, New York

WOODWORTH PLANERS—IRON FRAMES TO plane 18 to 24 inches wide, at \$90 to \$110. For sale by S. C. HILLS, No. 12 Platt-street, New York.

GUILD & GARRISON'S STEAM PUMPS FOR all kinds of independent Steam Pumping, for sale at 55 and 57 First-street, Williamsburgh, L. I., and 74 Beckman-street, New York. 1 26 GUILD, GARRISON & CO.

RONPLANERS, ENGINELATHES, AND OTHER Machinists' Tools, of superiorquality, on hand and finishing, and for sale low; also Haurison's Grain Mills. For descriptive circular, address New Haven Manufacturing Co., New Haven, Conn. 126

SOLID EMERY VULCANITE.—WE ARE NOW manufacturing wheels of this remarkable substance for cutting, grinding and polishing metals, that will outwear hundreds of the kind commonly used, and will do a much greater amount of work in the same time, and more efficiently. All interseted can see them in operation at our warehouse, or circulars describing them will be furnished by mail. operation at our warehouse, or which was a substantial mished by mail.

NEW YORK BELTING AND PACKING CO.,

Nos. 37 and 38 Park-row, New York.

C. L. GODDARD, AGENT, NO. 3 BOWLING Green, New York. Only Manufactures of the Steel Ring and Solid Packing Burring Machines and Feed Rolls for Wool Cards, &c. 1 20*

STOVER MACHINE COMPANY, NO. 13 PLATTStreet, New York-Manufacturers of Stover's Patent Eagla
Molding Machine, for cutting and planing irregular forms of every
description-illustrated in No. 25, Vol. I., Scientific American-and
of the Staver & Collin Patent Combination Planing Machine-Illustrated in No. 19, Vol. II., Scientific American. Also, all kinds of
Wood and Iron labor-saving machinery, Railroad Supplies, &c. &c.
1*

TEAM HAMMERS.—THE UNDERSIGNED, makers of the celebrated Nasmyth hummers, having a full assortment of patterns, continue to furnish them at reduced Prices, and of any size, from 5 cwt. upwards. The large number hitherto made by them, and in successful operation, precludes the necessity of Presenting any recommendations. They are also patentees and exclusive makers, for this country, of what is generally known as the "Condie," or inverted hammer, one of which of six tuns, falling six feet, has been in operation at the Franklin Force, New York, sinc feet, has been in operation at the Franklin Force, New York, sinc feet, has been in operation at MERRICK & SONS, Philadelphia.

PORTABLE STEAM ENGINES—6, 8 AND 10-horse, at \$500, \$625 and \$730. For sale by S. C. HILLS, No. 12 Platt-street, New York.

FOR THE DEAF—FOR 'THE DEAF.—ARTIFI-ctal ears; entirely concealed, Call at, or address, HASLAM BROS., No. 429 Broadway, New York, for a descriptive and illustra-ted circular.

CRUBBING BRUSHES, FLESH BRUSHES, Hand Brushes, Nail Brushes, &c.-Ibr a good valuable article, see illustration on page 400, last volume of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN 2

NEW SHINGLE MACHINE—THAT WILL RIVE and Shave 24,000 Shingles in a day, for sale by 1 ff S. C. HILLS, No. 12 Platt-street, New York.

GREAT CURIOSITY.—PARTICULARS SENT SHAW & CLARK, Biddeford, Maine.

PEADY THIS DAY.—NEW EDITION, REand United States Form Book." A complete and reliable guide to
all matters of business negotiations for every State in the Union,
ontaining simple instructions to enable all classes to transact their
business in a legal way without legal assistance. Also, containing
the laws of the various States and Territories concerning the Collection of Debts, Property Exempt from Execution, Lien Laws, Laws
of Limitation, Laws of Contract, Legal Rates of Interest, License to
Sell Goods, Qualifications of Voters, &c., &c. 257 No man or busisess woman should be without this work; it will save many times its
cost, much perplexity and loss of time. 12me, 408 pages, law bindinter, price St. Sent postpaid. Azents wanted for this and other
popular publications. Address JOHN G. WELLS, Publisher, corner of Park-row and Beekman-streets, New York. 25 tf

PORTABLE STEAM ENGINES, COMBINING the maximum of efficiency, durability and economy with the mintmum of weight and price. They received the large gold medio of the American Institute, at their late fair, as "the best Portable Steam Engine." Descriptive circulars sent on application. Address J. C. HOADLEY, Lawrence, Mass. 122*

PUMPS! PUMPS!! PUMPS!!!—CARY'S IMproved Rotary Force Pump, unrivaled for pumping hot or cold liquids. Manufactured and sold by CARY & RRAINERD, Brockport, N. Y. Also, sold by J. C. CARY, No. 2 Astor House, New York (The Pumping House).

WROUGHT IRON PIPE, FROM ONE-EIGHTII of an inch to eight inches bore, with every variety of fittings and fixtures, for gas, steam or water. Sold at the lowest market prices by JAMES O. MORSE & CO. No. 76 John-street, New York.

A LCOTT'S CONCENTRIC LATHES—FOR Broom, Hoe and Rake Handles, Chair Rounds, &c.—price \$25 and all other kinds of wood-working machinery, for sale by 1 lmtf S. C. HILLS, No. 12 Plati-street, New York.

A MESSIEURS LES INVENTEURS—AVIS IMportant.—Les inventeurs non famillers avec la langue Anchoise et qui prefereraient nous communiquer leurs inventions en Francais, peuveut nous addresser dans leur langue natale. Envoyez nous un dessin et une description concise nour notre examen. Teutes communications seront recues en confidence.

MUNN & CO., Scientific American Office. No. 37 Park-row, New York.