Octomes 14, 1871.]

8efent 3merican and foreign ebatents.

## Under this heading wee shall publish nent home and foregon vatents.

Potato Digarr. - To the cranked axle of a hand cart is pivoted the bent handle of a fork or digger. The cart box is divided longitudinally in the
middle, so that the cranked part of the axle has play between the two secnidane, so that the cranked part of the axle has play between the two sec-
tions. In using the machine the cart is drawn along over the rows, and when in proper position over a hill of potatoes, the operator holds it fast by pressing the handles down upon the earth, thereby pressing spikes, which
project from the handles, down into the soil; he then seizes the handle of the project from the handes, down into the soil; he then seizes the handle of the
fork or digger, and draws it forward till the cranked portion of the axle is in a horizontal position. He then raises the handle into a vertical position,
and plunges the tines of the fork down into the earth. Then, using the handle as a lever,he raises the mingled earth and roots, and separating the earth
by a few shakes, tosses the potatoes into the cart box, and so proceeds from by a few shakes, tosses the potatoes into the cart box, and so proceeds from one hill to another along the row.
is the inventor of this mathine.
medical Compotid or liniment for Rertumatism. - John W. Helms, of Bainbridge, Ga.-This is an improved liniment for rheumatism, neural.
gia. toothache, sprains, bruises, paralysis, etc. ; and it consists of the linigia. toothache, sprains, bruises, paralysis, etc.; ; and it cons
ment prepared of various ingredients in a peculiar manner.
Leader Pipe Courl a.-John Demarest, ranging couplings or brackets for holding cast iron leader pipes upor houses. It consists in a cast metal coupling having a suitablehole through
it vertically for the pipe, and made in two parts, one of which, being atit vertically for the pipe, and made in two parts, one of which, being at-
tached to the building, has the other attached to it so that it may be readily taken off at any time for repairing the pipe or putting sections or caking them down, as has to be done with the present
mode offastening the leader pipe. Besides having the advantage stated in egard to putting up and taking down the pipe, the arrangement of th coupling is simple and economical as to the quantity of metal used, and
presents a neat and symmetrical appearance.
Cortain Fixture.--Joshua D. Legg, of Long Eddy, N. Y.-The roller is
arranged to be revolved and held in position in the same manner as the or dinary curtain roller. Tapes are attached to the roller at one end, and to dinary curtain roller. Tapes are attached to the roler at one end, and to
the lower end of the curtain at the other end. Two other tapes are attached
to the roller and to the top or other end of the curtain. These tapes are so to the roller and to the top or other end of the curtain. These tapes are so the other pair will unwind, as, for instance, when letting down the top and
raising the bottom of the curtain, and vice versa. By this arrangement the curtain may be dropped down, so as to cover the lower half of the window.
or raised up so as to cover the upper half, or extended over the entire winor raised up so as to cover the upper half, or extended ov
dow, or be rolled up around the roller, as may be desired.

Gang Plow.-This is a combination of various devices to form an improve-
ment upon a plow patented July 27,1899 , by Hoell B. Smith, of Tremont, Ill. ment upon a plow patented July 27,1869 , by Hoell B. Smith, of Tremont, Ill.,
the same inventor being the author and patentee of the present improvethe same inventor being the author and patentee of the present improve
ment, which consists of certain peculiarities of construction, whereby, in
three horse plows, the middle horse can walk in the furrow; and also in supplying a guard to hold the plow beams and sustain leteral strain
Mrdical Compound or Linimint.-Thomas b. Randell, of New York city.-This is a new mixture for the cure of rheumatism, neuralgia, lumbago,
bruises, sprained swollen joints, pain in the chest, and other similar diseases and affections. This liniment is rubbed into the skin as near as convenien to the parts affected. The phosphorus it contains is claimed to enter the
osseous structure, and give strength and vigor to the same, asafetida aidin osseous structure, and give strength
in its ready absortion by the system.
Sawing Maciene.-Christian O. Hansen, of Ferguson, Mo.-This inven the employ ment of the saw mandrel as the driving shaft of a scroll saw, the powe
being applied by the saw driving gear, and the scroll saw and its adjunct being detachably connected to the sa wing machine to admit of adjusting it
either for scroll or circular sa wing, or for other work. The saw frame may either for scroll or circuing the mandrel as the spindle of a tenoning lathe also for the application of a boring and planing mandrel, and also
application of a turning lathe attachment, and boring attachments.
Drill Chuck.-Pompeius Philippi, of Beardstown, Ill.-This invention relates to a new way of giving end play to dirill bits while in the act on being centered and thereafter; and consists in allowing a slight but constant late
ral play to the chuck, within which the shank of the bit is made fast. By means of a flanged plate or cap the chuck is secured to the end of the man-
drel by screws. The end of the mandrel is provided with a hemispherical cavity, which the end of the chuck is made to fit. The globular end of the chuck not only flls the cavity in the end of the mandrell, but extends out from it, and is of greater diameter than the socket portion of the chuck
The cap is made to slip over the socket portion of the chuck, and to fit portion of a ball, so that, when it is screwed up to the flange on the end of
the mandrel, or secured in its proper position, the chuck will be held to the point of the drill will adjust itself to the center. A pin or lug on one side of
the ball, is placed in a recess formed in the cap and mandrel, by means of
which the chuck is carried round with the mandrel. which the chuck is carried round with the mandrel.
Cotton Gin attachment.-Hiram P. Harrell. of Roxobel, N. C.-This
invention is an attachment to cotton gins for crushing the cotton seed as it discharged from the breast of the gin. It consists in attaching rollers to
the gin, arranged so as to receive the seed and crush it as it leaves the breast of the gin. These crushing rollers are revolved, either by means of breastorine gin. These crushing roners are revolvea, elther by means of
the driving belt of the gin or in any other suitable manner. Gear wheels
on theshafts of the rollers, cause them to revolve with a uniform motion. The inventor does not confine himself to any particular mode of supporting or driving the crushing rollers; but connects them with the gin so that th seed winbe crushed thereby as it drops from the breast of the gin. Aprons
or guides are used for conducting the seed to and from the rollers; and scrapers are arranged to constantly clean the rollers, should the crushed
seed and oil adhere to them.
Horse Hay Fore. - Jacob F . Carothers, of Pine Grove Mills, Pa.-This in vention is an improvement in horse hay forks, of the class in which a lever
or lunk is employed for causing the prongs or teeth to clamp or compress the hay between them. It consists in a peculiar construction and arrangemen of parts,
secured.
Machine for Pdlping Wood for Paper Stock, rto.-Benjamin $f$ Barker, of Curtisville, Mass.-This invention relates to imprevements 12
machinery for converting wood into pulp for use in the production of paper and has for its object to insure the proper action of all parts, and simplify
their construction and the arrangement of driving mechanism. It consists in a new form of stone, whereby centrifugal force is utilized for retaining
the wood in contact with the grindingsurface a longer time than it other wise would remain. The invention also consists in the use of adjustable guides, whereby the blocks of wood are held to and caused to be fed against
the grinding surface in the desired manner. There is also an attachment the grinding surface in the desired manner. There is also an attachment
for grinding splinters and small pieces apart from the larger blocks, but on the same
specifled.
WindsmlL.-Isaac Lehmer, of Lima, Ind.-Thisin vention has for its object
to furnish a simple and effective means for making the fans or wing of windmill self adjusting, so that they will adjust themselves as the wind varies in force, by turning their edges more or less to the wind, as may be required.
It consists in the construction and combination of rods, a spring, and a sliding wheel with the wings or fans and with the shaft, in such a way that the movement of the fans or wings increases in rapidity, the centrifugal
force thus engendered moves the fans or wings outward, which turns the rorce thus engendered moses the fand fans or wings toward the wind, thas checking their movement.
edges
As the velocity of the movement decreases, the springs draw the fans or As the velocity of the movement decreases, the springs draw the fans or
wings in ward, which exposes more of their side surfaces to the wind, thefans wings in ward, which exposes more of their side surfaces to the wind, thefans
or wings being thus self regulating. The fans or wings may also be adjusted or wings being thus self regulating. The fans or wings may also be adjusted
to regulate their movement, or to turn their edges toward the wind, and to regulate their movement, or to turn the
hus stop them, by moving the sliding wheel.
§nientific Amtrican.


 either direction while supporting it in the most substantial manner. A cap top rail. A latch piece receives the slat rail next to the top. This passes through a long mortise in the end piece, so that it can be moved up and down therein, and play is given it at the other end, which all
tion. This rail is thus arranged for and operates as a latch.
Pad for Stair and oterer Carpets.-Edward H. Bailey, of Brooklyn, N Y.-Thisinvention consists in exciading moths and noxious insects from carpets by means of a pad formed of one or more layers or sheets of paper
surrounded by cotton batting or wadding, and a bag or outer case of cotton as to inclose the batting. The paper is impregnated with the essence of ol of sandal wood, or with the essence of oil of cedar, for rendering no only the pad but the carpet under which the pad is placed moth and insect
proof; the odor of the wood will permeate the carpet, and render it moth proof; the odor of the
worm, and insect proof
Cotting Apparatus for Harvestris.--Marshall Harrison, of Laclede tion the rear ends ot the movable cutters are pivoted to a supplementars spacing bar. The object of this is to connect the series of cutters in such
manner that, if either one of the pivots by which they are connected to the sliding bar and stationary rib should give way, the operation of the toot wiln not be prevented but allowed to go on as usual. In this way many or
the usual stoppages in cutting, by which all the hands that follow the harthe usual stoppages in cutting, by which all the hands
eester are delayed in their work, are entirely obviated.
., assignor to himself and John 0. Frost, of same place.-This inventio ., assignor to himself and John $\mathbf{O}$. Frost, of same place.-This inventio While the joints a are being cut by a saw, and, subsequent to such sawing, for
holding the glued pieces in close contact. To the top of the frame of the machine are pivoted four oblong slotted frames or plates, whose pivot pin project from them into apertures of the table, and to which are attache corner blocks or followers, each of which has a button projecting from it and down, being held in place by a projecting rib, or countersunk in said plate. Above the plate, each cornerpiece constitutes a block with a rectan-
gular recess in one edge. The blocks are held by ropes or cords that pas hrough a central aperture of the table, connected with a block under the able top. A short cord connects this block with a lever or treadle, whic can be set higher or lower at either end. The pieces which are to constitute
one picture frame, are held in place by the corner blocks or followers whic are drawn aqainst the jointed ends of the pieces, by the cords drawn down
by means of the lever. The joints are then cut by means of a fine saw, which by means of the lever. The joints are then cut by means of a fine saw, whic
is guided in a slit of each block, to work in the desired angle. The ropes ar oadjusted that they make the picture frame square at every angle, the con
ining blocks being self adjustable. There is a projection on every block for the back of the saw to rest on, to prevent the saw from cut ting deeper than jnst through the frame. After the joints are in this manne completed, the pieces are removed and properly glued, and then replaced in then be fnished. The ropes are not in line with the miters of the pictur ach sid the frame is made equilateral, the ropes will also be in line with the miters The table has several apertures for permitting the adsument of the plat the holding of
Carpenter's Plane.-Henry N. Frederick, of Hancock, N. Y.-The fac the planing iron has a toothed portion, into which mesh the teeth of
segment. This segment is formed at the lower end of a lever, that turns on its pivot, the iron will be set up or down, as may be desired. A slotte
ever pivoted to the plane can beclamped by means of a thumb screw to loc the iron in any suitable position. Other means for thus se
and iron, may, however, be substituted for lever and screw.
Lubricator for Piceer Spindle in Loom.-Thomas Parker, of Shelby . C.-This invention consists in a new way of applying lubricating materia
o a picker spindle. A wick is confined in a tubular screw, inserted into the op of the picker. The upper portion of the tube is enlarged, forming a cup which allows the upper portion of the wick to spread and absorb oil. . The ower portion of the wick is more compressed; but not so much so as to pre ent a sufflicient quantity of oil from passing through it for lubricating th spindle with which it is in contact. As the picker is thrown by the picke
staf over the spindle at each throw of the shuttle, the spindle will be contantly lubricated when there is oil or other lubricating liguid in the wick Tdre Expander.-Charles H . Clark, of Laramie, Wyoming Ter. $-\Lambda$ cen The thread of the screw is made wide, strong, and with parallel sides, a has a shallow groove formed in its center to receive the bead of the smal
rollers, placed in slots in a cylindrical frame, with their faces resting against the screw. The rollers are perforated longitudinally to receive a wire, the pen of which enter notches in the frame, where they are secured in place by
oper This construction allows the wires to be conveniently removed, and the end f the rollers ground off to receive the longitudinal extension caused by the great side pressure to which they are exposed when in operation, and which
would soon cause them to bind in the frame. Upon one, two, or more of the oller dge of another ring upon the rear part of the tubular frame, which is pr ented from turning by a tongue and groove. This ring is forced forward pon the rear part of the frame. The screw thread cut upon the inner sur face of the tubular frame is made deep, so as to mesh into the thread of the scew or roll, even at the smallest part of the screw.
adtomatic Trap for Wasi Boilers.-Henry R. Robbins, Baltimore
ad.-Thisinvention consists in a device intendedto be placed on the botton of a wash boiler, and operating to gather up water under steam pressure and to conduct it upward through a vertical pipe having an elbow at its top Fithin the boiler, upon the clothes, thereby assistingmaterially in cleansing within the
the same.
Cotton Cultivator.-Richard H. Purnelle, Beulah, Mibs.-This inve tion consists in the combination, in one mechanism, of a barring off mech-
anism, a scrapingmechanism, a cutting out mechanism for bringing theplants to stands, and a throwing on mechanism for heaping soil upon the stands.
Combinkd Plow and Stoce for Cultivators. -Martin Kennedy, Chi cago, Ill.-This invention relates principally to a stock so constructed as to plow; two mold boards, one on each side, both constituting a double plow two beams armed with shovels and constituting a cultivator; and a point be used when the double mold boards and cultivators are employed.
Ege Packing Box.-Nathan L. Janney, Wilmington, Del.-Thisinvention
elates to packing eggs held in little bags, which depend from perforate elates to packing eggs held in little bags, which depend from perforated
shelves, which shelves are supported horizontally in a box at suitable distance one above another by means of a partition whose ends enter vertical grooves piece of cloth which extends beneath the bottoms of the a foresaid partitions. Whbel Coltivator.-John A. Viars, of Sherman, Texas.-This invention consists in a construction, arrangement and combination of parts whereby ground as much or little as may be desired. One or more plows may be used t one and the same time, arranged in any manner, so as to be raised and tt pleasure.
apparates for Utilizing Wabte Heat.-Ben James Hobson, Coving than, Ky. - The invention consists in a peculiarly advantageous arrangemen
of two supplementary drums, connecting tubes, and entrance and exit fue an enclosing or main drums, whereby a mazimua provided within a given space.
Floor Clamp. - Thomas S. Urie, of Hubbardston, assignor to himself an herse so that Caywin, of Carson City, Mich.-Two bent bars are pivoted toge end. To one of the sections or bent bars is attached a gripping devic hich seizes the beam or joist, and the other bar is forced against the floo bard, to be clamped by means of a lever and toggles.
Ditching Machive.-David Whitesell, of Mattoon, Ill.-Wheels, pro vided withdisks having annular cutting edges on their peripheries, cut th sides of the ditch. A double mold board plow, having horizontal cutting
edges, extends out to a point in line with the disk cutters. A rotary cutter laced between the two sides of the mold board cuts through the cutte of the furrow slice and divides it into two equal parts. These three instru
mentalties cat the soil at all necessary points. Auxiliary mold boards, receiving the son from the double mold board and forcing it outwardly beyond the sides of the ditch, are employed. These are hinged, by arms, to standard, rigidly attached to the beam. By suitable mechanism, themol
oards are liftedtrom the ground, and the point of the plow is raised whe desired.

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119,444.-Cart.-O. Benson,J. G. Falk, Chicago, Ill
119,445.-Die.-J. Carroll, Oakland, Cal.
119,446.-Couping.-J. Childs, West Troy, N. Y
119,447.-Pincers.-A. Clarke, Boston, Mass.
119,448.-STOP MECHANISM.-R. Cook, New Hartford, N. Y. 19,449--Car Block. R.Cook,T. Hanford,New Hartford, N. $\mathbf{N}$.
119,450-—STRAP.-H. Cornell,A. H.Marshall,Wilmington,De 19,450.-Strap.-H. Cornell,A. H.Marshall, Wilming 19,451.-PLATE Glass.-E. Cossaboom, Lenox, Mass.
19,452.-Shears.-J.F.Creighton, Placerville, Cal.
19,453.-REFRIGERATOR.-H. Davis, R. Alden, Erie,Pa 19,454.-WATER GaGE--M. Doyle, Baltimore, Md. 119,456.-SIGNaL.-G. F. Folsom, Boston, Mass. 19,457.-SASH Holder, etc.-L. Gathmann, Chicago, Ill. 119,459.-Loom Harness.-R. B. Goodyear,Wilmington, De 119,460.-Clarifying Wines.-A. Gottschalk, Napa, Cal. 19,461.- Potato DigGer.-I. Hicks, Hartford, Wis.
19,462 .-Saw Set.-D. Jones, Allegheny Pa. 19,462.-Saw Set.-D. Jones, Allegheny, Pa.
19,463.-King Bolt, etc.-J. A. Judd, Newton, Mass
$199.464 .-$ Paper PuUp.-M. L. Keen, Jersey City, N.
19,465.-PAPER PuLP.-M. L. Keen, Jersey City, N. J. 19,465.-Paper Pulp.-M. L. Keen, Jersey City, 119,467.-Corn Planter.-J. Knull,J. P. Pence,St. Paris, O 119,468.-MEDICAL Compound.-J. McKee,New Orleans, La 19,470.-Corn Planter.-N. B. Moody, Woodman, Wis.
119,471.-Sad Iron, Etc.-F. Myers, New York city 119,471.-Sad Iron, etc.-F. Myers, New York city.
119,472.-CIder Mill.-N. A. Patterson, Knoxville, Ten 119,473.-Heel-A. T. Perrine, Boston, Mass. 119,474--FIRE ARM.-G. R. Pierce, Grand Rapids, Mich.
119,475.-Couplivg.-S. D. Pratt, Penn Yan, N. Y. 119,476.-Paving--H. Saunders, Chester, Pa.
119,477 --Water Wheel.-H. Shears, Merton, Wis. 119,479.-Shutter Fasteneer.-J. F. Smith, Boston, Mass 19,480 - -Gas Burner.-W. B. Stofer, Memphis, Tenn.
$119,481 .-$ Moth Protector.-F. F. Voigt, New Orleans, L
 119,484.-Steam Engine.-W, H. Ward, Auburn, N. Y. 119,486.-Twistivg Bars. A. D. Williams, London, England
[19,487.-BED Bottom.-G. Wilson, Chicago, Ill 119,488.-Vessel.-A. Wingard, San Francisco, Cal.
119,489.-Wash Boiler.-E. M. Wright, Geneva, N 119,489.-W ASH Boiler.-E. M. Wright, Geneva, N. Y
119,490.-Governor.-G. Aab, Brooklyn, N. Y. Y.
119, 491.—Latch.-H. D. Alderfer, Grater's Ford, Pa 119,491.-二Latch.-H. D. Alderfer, Grater's Ford, Pa. 119,493.-GRAIN DryEr.-S. V. Appleby, Spotswood, N. J. 119,496.-SEwing Machine. A.H:Bartlett, Sptn. Duyvil,N. $119,497 .-L a m p .-W$. W. Batchelder. Boston, Mass.
119,498.-Bronzing Machine.-E. F. Benton, Buffalo, N. Y 119,499.-Turn Button.-P. Bradford, New Haven, Conn.
119,500.-Blower Stand.-P. Bradford, New Haven, Conn 119,500--Blower STAND.-P. Bradford, New Haven,
$119,501 .-K$ KTtLe.-F. M. Brignac, St. James, La.
$119,502 .-$ Plow Clevis.-J. Brison, Competine, Iowa. 199,502.-Plow Clevis.- - J. Brison, Competine, Iowa.
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119.508 -REFRIGERATOR-D. Cromwell St Louis, Mo 119,508.-REFRIGERATOR.-D. Cromwell, St. Louis, Mo. 119,509.-Gate.-S. A. Darrach, Newburg, N. Y. 119,511.-Wheel.-H. E. Dodson, West Liberty, Ohio.
119,512.-Shaving Horses.-F. J. Eldred, Webster, N.

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$119,515 .-$ Esk, ETC.-T. (treger, Danville, Pa 119,516--DESK, ETC- - L. Hetergen, Haydenville, Mass. 119,517.-Scroll Saw.-I. Hirl, Cincinnati, Ohio. 119,518.-Lantern.-J. J. Hull, J. Kaufman, Brooklyn,N. Y 113,519--Pavement.-S. H. Ingersoll, New York city $119,520 .-\mathrm{Rail}$ Chair.-C. E. Jarvis, Grafton, W. Va.
119,521.-Tapering Forms.-H. Kellogg, Milford, Conn 119,522.-Alarm.-J. Kirk, London, England. 119,523.-Child's Carriage.-J.G.K rieger, Washington, D.C 119,523.-ChiLD's Carriage--J.G.Krieger, Washington, D.
119,524.-Wagon Brake.-C. M. Lufkin, Unity, N. H. 119,525.-Polishing Needles.-F.W.Mallett,New Haven, C . 119,526.-Hanness. - R. McHardy, Edinburgh, Scotland. 1199,527.-RAISING Weights, ETC.-T. Moore, Stockton, Eng
119,528.-Hay PRESS, ETC.-P. L. Negley, Castleton, Ind. 119,528.-Hay Press, ETC.-P. L. Negley, Castleton, Ind. 119,530--EAR Drops.-L. L. Northrup, Johnston, R. I 119,531.-Thimble, etc.-J. A. Pettet, Philadelphia, Pa 119,531.-THIMBLE, ETC.-J. A. Pettet, Philadelphia,
119,532.-HAY RAKE.- P. Pfeifer, Durhamville, N. Y. 119,533.-JACK.-J. E. Plummer, Binghamton, N. Y. 11.,534.-SAsh Holder.-G. B. Ransom, Chester, Conn. 119,535.-Heating Stove.-W. F. Ross, Davenport, Iowa.
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119,554.-HOT AIR FURNACE. J. 111,555.-_SEwing MaChine. A.H.Bartlett,SpuytenDuyvil,N.Y
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119,590--Valve Gear.-T. E. Evans, W. R. Thomas, and 119,591.-Locomotive.-R. Fant Faisairlie, Westminster, Eng 119,592.-Animal Traf.-T. Fell, New York city.
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