## zatcnt american and foxtign 2atcuts.

nent home and foregn patent
Printer's Furniture.-In this invention a chase is used with side sticks Having inclined planes upon one side, which are worked to clamp the types
by other movable sticks, with counter inclines operated by screws, friction rollers being used between the inclined planes. It is the invention of W. H. Windsor of Little Rock, Ark.
hydrocarbon Vapor burner.-Thomas Ward and Henty c. Hunt, o Chicago, Ill.-In this burner, jets of vapor are deflected downwards by a concave flange, and, when again ignited, heat the body of the burner, which latter conducts the heat down to the reservoir, and vaporizes the liquid.
The jets issue from apertures pierced through the bottom of a groove formed in the body of the burner, immediately below

Hot atr Furn ace.-A new general arrangement of smoke passages, air pipes, openings, and covering domes, is employed to regulate and to pro
duce more or less heat, and to economize fuel. Invented by James M . Blacliman, of Decorah, Iowa.
Freding blast Furnacrs.-An improved valve arrangement is employed heretofore done $a \mathrm{~V}$. shate coal ore and fluxes more evenly than has been heretofore done. A V -shaped circular shell, consisting of two conical, bottomless cup-shaped vessels joined at the smallest ends, is made to fit the top
or throat of the furnace. A valve apparatus of peculiar construction works at the bottom of this shell and in the throat of the furnace, to accomplish the objects above set forth. Patented by Leven S. Goodrich, of Waverly, Tenn. Washing Machine. - By means of a lever and a series of links or toggles, the inventor, John Brown, of West Manchester, Ohio, squeezes the clothes
between pivoted beaters, workmg in a metallic tub heated by a suitable fur-

Water Wherl.-This invention consists of improvements in a wheel pat ented in 1869 , being horizontal wheeltaking water on oneside and discharg tion of the other. It has for its object an improved arrangement and opera
timproved general arrangement of the parts of the by william J. Thompson, of Springfield, Mo.
Bobbin the band cylinders, so that under one adjustment the yarn may be wound in the required conical form upon cylindrical bobbins, and by another adjust-
ment it may be wound on bobbins having conical bases. The combination is an ingenious and useful one, and increases the capacity of this class o machines. It is the invention of Warren A. Tolman, of Richmond, Ind. Arborfor Saws and grooving Tools. - Jacob Rand, of Boston, Mass.,
has invented an arbor for saws and grooving tools, by which it is desigzed has invented ar arbor for saws and grooviov to adapt arbors for holding tools for groovine, rabbeting, matching, sashsticking, and beading, so that the one arbor table and driving gear may be utilized for various kinds of work, the tools only being changed. The neck of the arbor is made longer between the fixed collar and the screw threaded a longsleeve or washer is applied between the nut and the loose collar. The eeck has a radial mortise hrough it next to the fixed collar for the applica are passed through the mortise and clamped against the fixed collar, by the clamping nut screwing directly against the loose collar, the washer being
removed to compensate for the thickness of the tools. These tools vary considerably in width, so asnot to fill the mortise in the neck; consequently clamp screw is placed in the end of the arbor for holding the tools temScrolls for operating tie Carriages of Spinning Mules.-This in on which the carriage-operating cord works over pins in the side of the on which the carriage-operating cord works over pins in the side of the
wheel, which are adjustable towards or from the center at any part of the said wheel, which makes about one revolution for moving the carriage out or in. By shifting the pins at different points around the wheel towards on
from the axis of the wheel, the carriage may be made to move fast or slow tany part of its movements out or in, as may be required by the nature o the work in hand.
this improvement.
Grain Binder.-This invention relates to a ncw attachment for binding more attention than is necessary to throw the twisting and binding mechan sm into and out of gear. A band gatherer and twister is used, which take the straw from the sheaf and forms it into a band. This twister is a sliding carriage, which, by and during its longitudinal movement, frot pulls the traw from the shear and then feeds it back during the winding of the ban round the sheaf. The twister contains a rotary shaft which twists the straw into the band while pulling it from the sheaf. A pivoted cracle in which tion is also employed. This cradle holds the sheafin line with the shaft of the twister while the band is being made, and carries it at right angles
thereto to let the band be wound around the sheaf. The cradle is provided with a claw frame or pair of tongs for retaining and finally releasing the heaf. The machine is the invention of Charles G. Dickinson, of Pough

Stop Motion for Warping Machines. - This invention relates to im provements in stop motions for warping machines. It consists in a nove tion by a hook or detector of wire let fall when a thread breaks upon a re-
volving grooved roller. A novel construction of a friction ratchet wheel is applied to the roller for driving the warp beam, and used, together with holding pawl, to be let fall upon it by the shipper lever at the same time that may be after the belt is thrown off. Invented by Paul Wilson as soon as may be after the belt is thr
Hunter, of Manchester, N. H.

Water Cooler.-Thomas J. James, Petersburgh, Va.-This invention consists in an apparatus for cooling drinking water by means of a compara-
tively small quantity of ice placed in a separate chamber beneath the wate reservoir, through which chamber passes a small pipe from the reservoi which conducts water through the ice chamber without discharging any
water into the latter, said pipe emptying into a second reservoir below the water into the latter, said pipe emptying into a second reservoir below the ice chamber, the bottom of the latter forming the top of said second reserfrom the apex of which the melted water from the ice drips into a pan bewith said conical bottom.
Broadcast Fertilizer Distributor. - James P. Machen, Center
ville, Va.- This invention consists in a upper part of a the distributing cylinder of a broadcast sower, and a hinged to a bar at the side of the same, which scrapers clean the surface of
the cylinder as the latter revolves, while, at the same time, they present but very trifing obstacle to its rotation.
Freding Mrohanisy for Sewing Machines.-A novel arrangement of only a gradual horizontal adjustment of the feed, so that the change from each horizontal stroke will be quite rapid and effective, while the stroke itself is quite gradual. This obviates the objectionsto a curvilinear motion
of the feed, which prevents it from taking proper hold at the beginning and end of the stroke. Invented by Philip Diehl and Ludwig Oehring, of Chi cago, Ill .
Force Pcyp.-James A. Sinclair, Woodsfleld, ohio.-This invention re in the well, above the surf ace of the water therein, for the purpose of receiving water therefrom, and in which a globular reservoir is employed, the
same being placed outside the well, but connected with the chamber aforeaid by means of a pipe

LADDER STAND.-Daniel R. Burkholder, Plainfeld, Pa.-This invention
consists of a stand for holding a lader of any hight and at any inclination, consists of a stand for holding a ladder of any hight and at any inclination,
by the foot solely, no support at the top being required, so that a ladder resting on this foot may be used for ascending into the air where there is no building, or for goin
weight of a ladder.
broaddast Fertilizer Distribttor.-James P. Machen, Centerville, Va.-This invention relates to sundry improvementsin a machine, whereby
fertilizers are distributed broadcast upon the land, said improvements havfertilizers are distributed broadcast upon the land, said improvements having special reference to the combination of the distributor, cleaner, sieve,
and stirrer; also to an arrangement whereby hard substances are ejected and stirrer; also to an arrangement whereby hard substances are ejected
from the receiver without injury to the distributor, and to other ạrangements, all of which tend to increase the eflliciency of the machine
Slide Valte.-Joseph M. Coale, Baltimore, Md.-This invention has for its object to reduce the friction of the slide valves of steam engines to it a supporting bridge which prevents undue pressure of the valve upon it

Fireplace Fendirs.-This improvemeat consists simply in the attachment of casters to fenders, by means of screw threaded shanks extending up through ears, the shankshaving nuts
of Charles C. Alger, of Pittsburgh, Pa.
Revolvina Urn Stand.-This invention provides a convenient and tast fal revolving stand for hot water urn, spices, sugar glasses, spoons, etc., Evans, of New York city
Cups for bobbin Winding Mactines.-John W. Vaughan, of New Pork its, has made in this invention an attempt to obviate the friction on the side his, he says, successfully, by so mounting the cups that machines. He does this, he says, successfuly, by so mounting the cups that they have freedom
to be moved by the thread. He says in his specification: "I have found, in practice, that when mounted in this way they are kept in such rapid vibra-
tion as to agitate the air and induce currents, which, acting against the cups, tion as to agitate the air and induce currents, which, acting against the cups,
take away the heat, so that I have no difflculty in winding the most highly colored threads which, up to this time, it has been exceedingly difficult, if not imp
Tobacco Pipe.-William G. Ruge, of Holstein, Mo.-This invention consists in making the bowl of a tobacco pipe reversible, so that when a charge
of tobacco is nearly smoked out, the bowl may be again charged, and then reversed, so that the fire may ignite the new charge.
Culinary boiler.-This is a device for keeping cooked food warm, a long as requisite. It consists of a vessel designed to hold hot water, and to be set upon the top of a stove, while it has upper compartments, in which
the articles to be kept warm are placed. Invented by Frederick Meyer, of the articles to be kept warm are placed. Invented by Frederick Meyer, of
New York city.
Combined VIse and Anvil.-This is a novel combination of a viee and nvil. The vise is made in the usual manner of a Dench vise, and let into a
dovetail in the butt end of the anvil, where it is held by a suitable bolt. Harvey V . Brown, of Warren, Ill ., is the inventor.
Clamp for Thill Couplings.- William Boyd, of Hartford, n. Y.-The object of this invention is to provide a simple and convenient implement for lawing the eye of a thill iron into place, in a thill coupling, against the an be readily inserted. The inventor accomplishes the end sought, by means of a lever with adjustable claws, which in use are hooked upon the ye of the thill iron, the lever havin.
bagatelle. - The general principle, or character, which distinguishes combining gravity with muscular power, to act as antagonistic forces; the one impeling against the action of the other until the muscular power is pent, when gravity moves it until arrested. This is accomplished by inclining the table at an angle to a horizontal plane. A tensionspringis applied a piston that propels the ball, whereby the desired quantity of force may pproach of the balls to the cups except in one direction, and create difficulin counting at these points. Gates in front of the courts break the force of the momentum acquired by the ball in descending the declivity. Invent d by Montague Redgrave, of Cincinnati, Ohio.
apparatus for illustrating Trigonometry.-This is an instrumen containing all the parts used in plane trigonomety, scaled alike, and so condegree, and the other parts are placed in their relative positions, their scales nnounce the lengths of all, and, compared with the theory as taught in these changes of proportion, thereby fixing the theory in the mind. The in-
the rument is made so that the limbs will slide on the radii, and the secant he co-tangene center, and that a suitable conre each other, that will ad mit of the turning of the one and the sliding of the other, and extensions of
the sine and co-sine, connected together at the ends whicn meet at the junc on of the sine and co-sine. They are confined to the latter by clips, which dmit of their sliding freely. The scale on it is nine parts to the inch, each part being eleven and one ninth hundredths; hence, by using it by attaching
to any place on the sides, any decimal can be obtained. The parts are all scaled on one edge, as on the sides, and each limb is marked positive for that quadrant, but negative for the other; that is, on sine, secant, and tangent of
the quadrant shown, is marked, on opposite sides, the co-sine, co-secant, cothe quadrant shown, is marked, on opposite sides, the co-sine, co-secant, co-
angent, and vice versa, so that a positive line on one quadrant may be a negaive on the other, and so on around the circle. This instrument assists in ex laining the expressions used in the text books, and does by actual work wha ermines latitude and departure of any course and distances as the travers table of the standard works, and these sides show to the learner what $i$ meant by the expressions "Dist.," "Lat.," "Dept.," and "Degree of the
tables." It can also be used in measuring lines to inaccessible objects, an tables." It can also be used in measuring lines to inaccessible objects, an
getting hights of any altitude, and the degrees of any ascent, by using th nstrument as a theodolite, or for getting railroad curves of any radius or degree. In the hands of the student of mathematios, all the theory is ob or direction of lines, the radii the points of the compass, and the scaling
the distances required. Those familiar with trigonometry will, the distances required. Those familiar with trigonometry will, by compar ng this description with the figures usually employed to illustrate defini
tions, be able to comprehend the use and operation of the instrument. Ed in A Hickman, inventor, Independence, Mo.

Washing Machine.-This invention consists in a roller, or shaft, covere with sponge, and a fluted or ribbed roller arranged together in a case, or tub
for passing the clotkes between them, the fluted or ribbed roller being so rranged as to compress the sponge at the same time that it presses th in a way claimed to be very efficient in cleaning them. Invented by Natha Booth, of Cheshire. Conn.
Tasssls.-This invention relates to that class of tassels which has the
bocks made of glass. They have heretofore been made th blocks made of glass. They have heretofore been made in a number on trung, like beads, upon a stringpassing through the tube. These sections, ensive to the manufacturer, and, of course, correspondingly so to the pub ic. Again, the perforations necessary to be made in them, and the joint must, each time, be taken apart, and each piece cleaned by itself. Again must, each tme, be taken apart, and each piece cleaned by itself. Again,
moisture penetrates the joints and rusts the metal tube. This invention moisture penetrates the joints and rusts the metal tube. This inventio
overcomes these objections by making this ornamental block weight of solid glass. Invented by James Norman, of Brooklyn, N. Y.
Railioad Car Starter.-An arrangement of gears and shifting appara tus with one of the axles and a spring, causes the spring to arrest the car
the spring being stretched by the winding of a cord or chain on a drum, and
When starting, the gears belng properly shifted, the power thus stored up is
expended to setthe carin motion. Arthur Amory, of New York city, is the
Wagon axle.-Combined wrought and cast metal journals are made b casting an outer wearing surface upon an inner wroughtiron extension the axle, by which a hard-chilled wearing surface strengthened by a wrough iron core to protect it against breaking, is obtained. An arrangement of
the cast metal part for bracing the wrought iron part at the junction with the cast metal part for bracing the wrought iron part at the junction wit the cast metal by the wood part of the axle when wood, is also employed.
The extension of the wrought or rolled iron part of an axle may comprise the iron part of a combined iron and wood axle, or the whole of an iron axle and an outer w. This extension is made smaller than the hole in the whee casting to form a more durable journal than the soft iron would, and a stronger one than cast iron alone. A collar is formed on the cast met part, and extended along the wrought metal some distance, for strengthenis used, a groove is made in the upper side of the extension with a slanting part. The the wood piece is dted thereby for bracing the wrought iron part. The extension is provided with spurs for locking the cast
John and Peter Herrmann, of Tell City, Ind., are the inventors

## APPLICATIONS FOR EXTENSION OF PATENTS.

## Corn Sheller.-Andrew Dillman, of Joliet, Ill., has petitioned for an

 earing, August 23, 1881Mowing Machine.-George C. Dolph, West Andover, Ohio, has petitioned for an extension of the above paten. Day of ing, August 23, 1871. Chatn Machive.-Lauriston Towne, Providence, R.I., has petitioned for
an extension of the above patent. Day of hearing, October 4, 1871 .

## Value of Extended Patents.

Did patentees realize the fact that their inventions are likely to be more
productive of profit during the seven years of extension than the first full term for which their patents were granted, we think more would avail themselves of the extension privilege. Patents granted prior to 1861 may be extended for seven years, forthe benefit of the inventor, or of his heirs in case
of the decease of the former, by due application to the Patent office, ninety days before the termination of the patent. The extended time inuresto the benefit of the nventor, the assignees under the first term having no rights under the extension, except by special agreement. The Governmen fee for an extension is $\$ 100$, and it is necessary that good professional service be obtained to conduct the business before the Patent Office. Full informa
tion as to extensions may be had by addressing MUNN \& CU., 3y Park Row.

## Foreign Patents,

The population of Great Britain, is $31,000,000$; of France, $37,000,000 \mathrm{Be} 1$ gium, 5,000,000; Austria, $36,000,000$; Prussia, $40,000,000$; and Russia, $70,000,000$
Patents may be secured by American citizens in all of these countries. Now is the time, whilebusiness is dull at home, to take advantage of these in demand in Europe. There will never be a better time than the present in demand in Europe. There will never be a better time than the present
to take patents abroad. We have reliable business connections with the principal capitals of Europe. A large share of all the patents secured
n foreign countries by Americans are obtained through our Agency. Ad dress Munn \& Co., $\mathrm{i}_{\text {i Park Row, New York. Circulars, with full informa }}$

## tion on foreign patents, furnished free

## (0ffictal $\begin{gathered}\text { dist } \\ \text { at } \\ \text { zatents. }\end{gathered}$ ISSUED BY THE U. S. PATENT OFFICE,

## for the week ending June 6, 1871

Reported offcially for the Scientific Amertean.

## schedule of patent fees:






## MUNN at CO., <br> Patent Solicitors. MUN Park Row, New York.

15,555.-Bolt Header.-J. R. Abbe, Providence, R. I.

115,558.-Shooting Iron.-W. A. Andrews, Columbus, Ohio.
115,559.-FURNACE.-J. P. Arey, Georgetow, Colorado.
$115,560 .-$ FLY BRUSH.-H. E. Aughinbaugh, Harrisburgh,Pa.
115,561.-Separator.-A. H. Balch, W.D. E. Nelson, Mon-
115,562.-CARBURETING Air.-J.F. Barker, Springfield, Mass.
15,563.-Swage.-Eleazar Bless, Indianapolis, Ind.
115,564.-Drying Salt.-G. C. Briggs, Boston, Mass.
115.565.-Cleaning Privies-H. C. Bull, New Orleans, La.
15,566 --Boot and Shoe.-D. H. Campbell, Scotland, and E.
115,567.-SHoE Wward, Charlestown, Mass.
Woodward, Charlestown, Mass.
115,568.-HoE.-J. S. Carroll, Covington, Ga.
115,569.-Molding Glass.-D. Challinor, Birmingham, Pa. 115,571.-Shears - John Christy, Clyde, Ohio
115,572.-EEvaporating Liquids.-G. Clark, Buffalo, N. Y.
115,572.-Evaporating Liquids.-G. Clark, Buffalo, N.
$115,573 .-\mathrm{Purifying}$ Brine.-G. Clark, Buffalo, N. Y.
115,574.-Eye Glass. Isaac Clements, Fort Ann, N. Y.
115,575.-Swag E.-B. Coddington, La Fayette, Ind.

115,577.-V ALVE,—W. A. Cogswell, Rochester, N. Y.
115,578.—Water Wheel. - A. Dole, Toronto, Canada
115,579.—Meat Cutter.-F. Covert, Farmer Village, N.
115,579.-M Mat Cutter.-F. Covert, Farmer Village, N.
115,580.-EARTH Closet.-R. A. Cowell, Cleveland, Ohio.
15,580 -- Earth Closet.-R. A. Cowell, Clevelan
115,581.-Boot Heel.-A. O. Crane, Boston, Mass.
115,582.-Screw Driver.-J. P. Curtiss, New Britain, Conn.
115,583.-Wagon Seat. J. A. and W. F. Dann, New Haven,Ct.
115,583.-Wagon Seat. J. A. and W.F. Dann,New Haven,C
115,584.-OAR.-Nelson Davenport, Troy, N. Y.
$115,585 .-C o r k ~ S c r e w .-W a l t e r ~ D i c k s o n, ~ A l b a n y, ~ N . ~ Y . ~$
11,585.-CORK Screw.- Walter Dickson, Albany, N. Y.
115,586.-GAs RETORT. C. F.Dieterich.A. Schussler,N ew York.
115,587-CuTTER.-R. H. Dorn, Port Henry, N. Y.
115,588.-CMETAL Pipe.-J. T. Fanning, Norwich, Conn.
115,589.-Converting Motion.-L.S.Fithian, Booklyn,N.Y.
118,590.-Grate.D.A.Flood,D.W. Brown,Woodbridge,N. J.
115,591.-GAS Machine.-T. B. Fogarty Brooklyn Ne Y.
115,591-GAS MACHINE.-T. B. Fogarty, Brooklyn, N.
115
115
115

115，597．－GAS MACHINE．－T．B．Fogarty，Brooklyn，N．Y． 115，598．－CAMP STOOL．－Henry Free，Lewiston，Me． 115，600．－MILLSTONES．－J．T．Gilmore，J．S．Crane，Lake Vil 115，601．－${ }^{\text {lage，N．H．}}$ ． 115，602．－BEARING．－A．W．Hall，New York cit 115，603．－TENONING MACHINE．－E．P．Halsted，Worcester，Ms 115，604．－Sмоothing Machine．－ILugh Hamill，New Y
115,605 ．－Milk Cooler．－J．F．Harly，Cleveland，Ohio． 115，606．－Milk Cart．－John Harris，New York city．
115，607．－LAMP Tube．－E．K．Haynes，Boston，Mass．
 115，609．－HAND Car．－J．C．Hearne，Pleasant Hill，Mo．
$115,610-$ Danger Signal．S．C．Hendrickson，Brooklyn， 115．611．－EXPANDING WHEEL．D．Hitchings，Litchfifild，N．Y 115，612．－Enameled Plate．－W．Hoge，J．R．Peck，Washing 115，613．－P Pomp．－C．W．W．Isbell，New York city． 115，614．－SHuTTLE．－Thomas Isherwood，Stonington，Conn 115，615．－ATMMIZER．－C．P．Janes，Boston，Mans． 115，616．－SHuTTER．－J．W．Jedkins，Monmauth，Me
115，617－－SOLDERING．－I．Kaylar，Jersey City N J．J． 115，617．－Soldering．－I．Kaylar，Jersey City，N．J．
115，618．－Lubricator．－W．Kenworthy，J．H．Pollitt，Bir 15，618．－LUBRICATor．－W．Kenworthy，J．H．Polintt，
mingam，Pa，
115，619－－CASTR ．Joseph Kintz，West Meriden，Conn． 115，619．－CASTER．－Joseph Kintz，West Meriden，Conn．
115，620．－SMUT MACHINE．－Jesse Lautz，Wheeling，W．V．
$115,61 .-$ Boor Binding．－R．G．Lowey，Brooklyn，N．Y．
 115，62．－－Seprarativa OiI．R．B．，W．W．．Lucas，Cleveland，O
115，623．－Carriage．－George Martienssen．Brooklyn，N．Y 15，623．－Carriage－George Martienssen．Brooklyn，N．Y
115，624．－Frut Peiser．－O．F．Mayhew，Indianapolis，Ind 115，625．－W Eather Strip．－－．McFall，Blandinsville，Ill． 155，626．－OvEN．－Duncan McKenzie，Brooklyn，N．
115，627．－Coupling．－E．D．Meier，St．Louis，Mo．

115，630．－RAIL JoiNT．－G．E．Morris，C．W．Gregory，Danville，Il 115，631．－Boot SoLe．－A．A．Moss，Philadeglphia，Pa．
115，632．－CENTER SEAL．－P．Munzinger，Philadelphia，Pa． $115,633 .-$ Center Seal．－P．Munzinger，Philadelphia，Pa
115,633 －Tidy Pin．－H．Hewton，Cleveland，Ohio． 115，633．－TidY Pin．－H．H．Newton，Cleveland，Ohio，
 115，635．－－ORGAN BELLOwS．－－．R．\＆\＆S．R．Perry，Wilkesbarre，Pa 115，637．－AYRDANE．－J．L．Pillsbury，Columbus，ohio
115，638．－TOY GUN．－H．M．Quackenbush，Herkimer，N． 1115，639．－GANG P．Low．－W．．B．Quick，Belleville，，III．
115，640．－COAL ChUTE．－J．Rhodes，Dunkirk N． 1115，640．－COAL ChUTE．－J．Rhodes，Dunkirk，N．Y．
115，641．—Rock Drith．－N．W．Robinson，Burlington， 115，641．－Rock Drill．－N．W．Robinson，Burlington，
$115,642 .-$ RANGE．- P．Rollhaus，Jr．，New York city． 155，642．－Range．－P．Rollhaus，Jr．，New York city．
115，643．－Couruing．－J．C．Rupp，Stephen Ott，Newark，De 155，63．－COUPLING．－J．C．Rupp，Stephen Ott，
115，644．－RANGE．－W．Sanford，Brooklyn，N．Y． 115，644－CRANGE．－－．Sanfora，Brooklyn，N．Y．
115．645．－D Door Bout．－J．B．Sargent，New Haven，Conn．
115,646 CORN SHELER．－S C．Schofield Chicaro，Ill． 115，646．－CORN Shelese．－S．C．Cothofiew，Chicago，Ill． 115，648．－Shog Coldar．－A．A．Simands，Woburn，Mass．
 115，650．－ATTACHING KNOBS．－O．L．Smith，Providence，R． 115，651．－Burnishing Heels．－V．K．Spear，＇Lynn，Mass． 15，652．－MALT RESERVORR．－F．Ch．Speiss，New
A．Dobler，rrooklyn．N．T．
15．，653．－Coring．－D．M．Sprogle，Annapolis，Ma． 15，654．－Buckue．－G．F．Stephens，Portiand，Or 155，655．－Camera．－John and Jacob Stock，New York city 115，656．－SEWING Machine．－H．G．Suplee，J．H．Mooney
 115，658．－W WATER GAGE．－C．Tivnan，Holyoke，Mass 155，659．－ORDNANCE．－A．H．Townsend，Georgetown，Col．Ter
115,660 ．－CURRENT WHEEL．－W．Tuder Moftewn 115，660－CURRENT WHEEL．－－W．Tuder，Moffettown，Texa 115，661．－SEwisg SILLK－－A．Turner，Leicester，England．
$115,662 .-\mathrm{V}$ INE Lock．- E．Underhill，Brocton， N ．Y． 115，663．－Fexce．－M．Van Wormer，Troy，Ohio． 15．664．－Folding STEP．－G．H．Nolharat，，New Haven，Conn 15，665．－Folding Step．－Edward Wells．New Haven，Conn
415,666 ．－GAS HEATER．－H．F．W．Wesche New York city 115，667．－CAR Brake．－ G ．Westinghouse，Jr．，Pittsburgh，Pa
 115，669．－CARVING MACHINE．－J．Westworth，Chicago，IIl．
115，670．—PUMPING ENGINE．－N．W．Wheeler，Morristown，N．J． 115，670．－PUMPING ENGINE．－N．W．Wheeler，Morristow
115．67．－ORAN．－G．Woods，Cambridgeport，Mass． 115，671－－ORGAN．－G．Woods，Cambridgeport，Mass．
15，672，－STEAM ENGINE．－H．W．Adams，Philadelphia，Pa 115，673．－Roasting Ores．－J．Sely Akin，Rye Patch，Nev，
115，674．－HANDCarriage．－W．Allen，J．W．Bond，St．Paul，Mn 115，675．－A ATtaching K nobs．M．Andrew，Melbourne Victori 115，676．－SpinNing Machine．－S．R．and G．W．Ballard 115，667．－FURNACE POT．M．J．Ballou，Boston，Mass．
115，678．－Pripe Wrench．－W．H．Borwick，Montreal，Canada 115，679．－Thrasher－D．C．Baughman，Tiffin，Ohio
$115,680 .-$ Thrasher．－D．C．Baughman，Tiffin，Ohio 115，6881．－WATER WHEEL．－W．Bayley，A．B．Crowell，Wi
 115，683．－Er．Evator．－V．C．Blair，Wheatland，Pa
115，685．－BULDDING BLock．－N．Boch，New York city．
115，685．－BULLDING BLOCK．－N．Boch，New Mork
115，686．－INKSAND．J．A．Bowen，Boston，Mass．
115，687．－COFFIN．－J．W．Bower，Greencastle，Ind
115，688．－Cultivator．J．Bowman，W．G．Selby，Princeville，IIl
115，689．－HAT LINING．－T．W．Bracher，New York city．
151，690．－Crozing STAve．－H．Bradhaw，Chicago，Ili． 115，691．－Hopple．－Q．L．Brent，Qordonsville，
$115,692 .-$ Bale Tie．－S．Brett，New York city．
115，693．－STAMP CANCELLER．－F．W．Brooks，New York city 15，693．－STAMP CANCELLER－－F．W．Brooks，New York cit
115，694．－STEAM PACEINGG－－W．．Bunnell，Jersey City，N．
115．695．－COMBINED Tool－B． 115，695．－COMBINED TooL．－B．S．Burch，Petersburgh， 115，697．－LOCIING－CovER．－D．Burnett，Bedford Station，N．Y 1115，698，－COMPOUND．－B．F．Burroughs，W．Perry township，P 1155，699．－FURNACE．－J．H．Burtis，Brooklyn，N．Y． 115，700．－Excavator．－W．J．Carroll．Natchez，Miss，
115，701－－Plow．－C．F．Chambers，Hutsonville，Ill． 115，702．－Bout HEADER．－G．Chapman，Rockford， 11 ．
 115，，705．－－PEUARING MACHINE．－Geo Clayton，Marshallton，P 115，T06．－SLIDE VALVE．－J．M．Coale，Baltionore，Md． 115，707－Grain Separater．－W．A．Cockrill，Zanesville， 0 a
115．708．－Oil Separater－ 115．708．－OIL SEParater．－A．N．Cole，Brookville，Canada．
115，709．－Currier＇s Slicker．－G．T．Collins，N．Eastham，Mass． 115．70．－CPROw．－Joln Coston．Bowden，Ga．Eras
115，711．－Horse Pow
115，712．－HANK FOR SAILS．．－D．Crowell，Jr．，Yarmouth Port，Ms． 115，714．－SAFE Doors．－G．L．Damon，Cambridge，H．B．Tripp 115，715．－Hose EEAK STOPPER．．－W．C．Davol，Jr．，Fall River，Ms． 115，716．－BEDSTEAD．－Ira Deyo，Naples，N．Y．
115，717．－STEP CovER．－D．P．Dieterich，R．M．Popham，Phila．，P 115，717．－STEP Cover．－D．P．Dieterich，R．M．Popham，Phi
115．718．－WATER WHEL．－J．F．M．Doan，Niles，Mich． 115，719．－TOOTH SoAEEL．－J．O．Draper，Pawtucker，R．R．I．
115，720．－UMBRELIA．－W．A．Drown，Jr．，Philadelphia，Pa．

115，721．－Washing Machine．－F．W．Dustin．St．Louis，Mo． 115，722．－SUSPENDER．－R．H．Eddy，Boston，Mass． 115，724．－Door Fastening．－O．Fisher，Smyrna，Del． 157．－BEDSTEAD FASTENING．－S．A．FFrayer，
155，727．－Horse Collar．－Wm．Guilfoyle，New York citv 1515，728．－BURGLLR－PRAOOF SAFE．－E．K．Hall，Louisville，Ky．
115，729．－Wharf Boat．－E．W．Halliday，Columbus，Ky． 115，730．－Sheet Lead Machine．．－H．Hannen，Philadelphia 15，771－－Wine Press．－C．F．Hartmann，Nazareth，Pa． 115，732．－BED．Lounde．－G．Hartzell，J．P．Reifsneider，Phila．，Pa．
115，733．－InKstand．－W．O．Haskell，Boston，Mass． 115，734．－Brick Kilv．－F．E．Hoff mann，Berlin，Prussia 15，736，－WATER Cooler．－T J James Petersburg Va 115，737．－SEPARATING ORES．J．J．Jenkins，South Bethlehem，Pa 115，738．－DUMPING COAL．－R．Jenkins，T．Woods，Allegheny 115，739－－OLIL CAEE TRIMMER－Agur Judson，Newark，N．J． 15，741．－Welt Cutter．－C．Keniston，Somerville，Mass． 115，742．－Fence．－J．L．Knight，Long Point，Ill．
115．743．－CURRY COMb．－W．E．Laurence，New York city．
115，744．－Writing Fluid．－C．L．Laurence，New York city．
115，745．－PUMP．－A．D．Laws，J．C．Cooke，Bridgeport，Conn． 115，745．－PUMP．－A．D．Laws，J．C．Cooke，Bridgeport，Conn．
115，746．－GAGE Cock．－B．E．Lehman，R．Ross，Bethlehem，Pa． 115，746．－GAGE Cock．－B．E．Lehman，R．Ross，Bethlehem，Pa
115，777．－EXHAUST．－Jacob Lingenfelter，Bloody Run，Pa． 15749－DIstribuTEx－J P Machen Centervile，Va 115，＇750．－DIstributer．－J．P．Machen，Centerville，Pa． 115，751．－STiLL－－Wesley Makely，Alexandria，Va． 115．755．－MITER Box．－Henry Markle，Spencer，Ind． 115，753．－Slide Bar．－A．P．Mason，Franklinville，N．Y．${ }_{1}$ ． 15 ，754．－Screw Cap For Fruit Jars．－. L．Mason，New Yor 115，754－－SCREW Cap For Fruit Jars．－－L．Mason，New York
115，755．－Planter．－R．H．Mathews，Nebraska City，Neb． 115，756．－TENSION RoLLER．－J．McCarthy，Woburn，Mass． 15，757．－Fire Kindler．－W．H．McCrary，Kingston，Ga． 115，759．－DUMPING APPARATUS．R．M．McGrath，LaFayette，Ind 15，760．－Solderina Tool．－L．M．Murray，R．J．Hollings－ 115，761．－Foor MEAGURE．John McNichol，Pontiac，Ill 15，762．－Shutter Fastener．－J．W．Megaw，Wilmington，Del 1515，763：－HAND STAMP．－J．C．Mody，New York city
115764 －Folding Box－C．C．Muore New York city 1155，745．－RADINAY RAIL－G．G．C．Morgan，Chicarko，III．
115，766．－WIDDO SASH．－W．P．Nelson，St．Louis，M 155，767．－Parlor Skate．－O．B．Oakley，San Francisco，Cal 115，768．－Door Check．－G．W．Pagett，Oxford，Ind． 155，769．－Furnace．－I．M．Phelps，Chicago，Ill
115．771．－Cultivator．－J．E．Reed，Mineville，N．Y
115，772．－Riding SADDLE．－G．F．Schmidt，Keil，Prussia
115，773．－Pruning Shears．－D．B．Seely，Sterling，Ill．
115，774．－WATER WHEEL．－L．D．B．Shaw，Boston，Mass．
115，775．－HORSE RAKE TEETL．－－G．F．Simonds，Fitchburg，Mass， 115，776．－PUMP．－J．A．Sinclair，Woodville，Ohio．
115，777．－Type Distributer．－J．T．Slingerland，New York．
115，778．－AxLE GAGE．－H．W．Spaulding，Chelsea，Vt．
$15,779 .-$ CAster．－C．F．Stafford，C．Stansberry，Evansville，Ind．
115,780 －W ASHING MAC HiNE．－N．H．Stallins，Windsor，N．C 115，781．－Fastenivg．－E．J．Steele，New Britain，Conn． 15,783 －HAY GATHERER．－A．Stream，Harrodsburg Ind 115，784．－Preserving Wood．－A．H．Tait，Jersey City，N．J． 115，785．－ELbsow．－John M．Thatcher，Jersey City，N．J． 115，786．－STEAM ROAD WAGON．－C．F．Thomas．A．J．Cruig 115，787．J．A．Craig，Jasper，and Jerome W．Hathaway，Wood．

115，790．－Coueg Mrxture．－L．Violet，New Lebanon，N．Y 115，791．－Grist MiLL．－A．H．Wagner，Chicago，Ill．
115，792．－Brake．－A．G．Waldo，Milwaukee，Wis． 115，792．－BRAKE．－A．G．Waldo，Milwaukee，Wis．
115，793．－Brick Kilv．－B．Wallis，Baltimore，Md． 15，793．－BRICK KilN．－B．Wallis，Baltimore，Ma．
115，794．－STor VALVE．－James Walsh，Philadelphia，Pa 15，745．－SLotTING MACHINE．－W．W．Warren，Worcester，Ms． 115，796．－Casting Machine．－C．S．Westcott，Elizabeth，N．J． 115，797．－WAGTiNG Machine．－C．S．S．White，Sheboygan Falls，Wi 115，798．－Carbureting Gas．－S．Whitney，Flushing，N．Y 115，800．－Cooking Range．－C．J．Wood，Baltimore，Md

REISSUES
4，411－－Crozing Staves．－H．Elliott，E．Smith，S．S．Gray

 4，414．－BEDSTEAD．－F．Layaux，Monroe，La．－Patent No 4，415．－CorsEri．－C．D．Rutherford，Brooklyn，N．Y．－Patent

 4，418．－PAPER PULP．－H．Voelter，Heidenhcim，W urtember
 DESIGNS．
4，970．－RANGE．－W．H．Burrows，New York cit
，971．－Cooking Stove．－W．H．Burrows，New York city． 4，972．－Shot Pouch，etc．－J．T．Capewell，Woodbury，Conn
4，973：－BiluIard TABLE．－H．W．Collender，New York city． 4，974．－Gas Fire Logs．－T．N．Divon，C．Friese，Phila．，Pa． 4，977．－NAPKIN RING．－C．W．Goodhue，Lowell，Mass， 4，978．－Show CasE．－W．H．Grove，Philadelphia，Pa． 4，979．－Clock CAse，－E．Ingraham，Bristol，Lonn．
4，980－CARPET PATtern．－A．McCallum，Halifax，England 4，981－－TYpe．－John K．Rogers，Brookline，Mass， 4，982．－TrPE．－James A．St．John，Boston，Mass．
4，, 833 ．－LAMP ChIMNEY．－M．Sweeney；Martinsville，Ohio

## TRADE－MARKS

306．－Ranges and Stoves．－Abendroth Bros．．New York city 307．－Ranges and SToves．－Abendroth Bros．，New York city
308．－THRASHING MAchine．－James Brayley，Buffalo，N．Y． 309．－BAKing Powder－w N．Hedges，Springfield，Ohio 309．－BAkING Powder．－W．N．Hedges，Spring 311 to 313．－Nets and Lace．－A．G．Jennings，New York cit 314．－Cotron Bale TiE．－J．J．McComb，Liverpool，Eng．
315．－Umbrelea．－H．T．Robbins，Hyde Park，Mass． 316．－Cigar．－Schmidlapp Bros．，Memphis，Tenn． 317－COsMETIC．－H．Schrooder，Quincy，II，
318．－PIsTot．－American Standar
319－F FERTLILEER－Walton Whann \＆Co．，Wilmark，N．J． 320．－CANDY－F．M．Whitelaw，Cincinnati，Whimingtos，De，

## Practical Hilts to Inventors．

M UnN \＆Co．，Publishers of the Scientific American， Patent in this and foreign countries．More than 50,000 inventors have avail－ ed themselves of their services in procuring patents，and many millions of hars have accrued to the patentees，whose specincations and clams they
have prepared．No discrimination against foreigners；subjects of all coun－

## How Can I Obtain a Patent？

Is the closing inquiry in nearly every letter，describing some invention，
which comes to this office．A positive answer can only be had by presenting complete application for a patent to the Commissioner of Patents．An application consists of a Model，Drawings，Petition，Oath，and full Specifica－ tion．Various oflclal rules and formalties must also be observed．The
efforts of the inventor to do all this business himself are generally without success．After great perplexity and delay，he is usually glad to seek the aid of persons experienced in patent business，and have all the work done over
again．The best plan is to solicit proper advice at the beginning．If the arties consulted are honorable men，the inventor may safely conflde his Ideas to them：they will advise whether the improvement is probably pat－

## How Can 1 Best Secure My Invention

This is an inquiry which one inventor naturally asks another，who has had nd correct： sble－and send by express，prepaid，addressed to MUNN \＆Co．， 37 Park Row， New York，together with a description of its operation and merits．On re celpt thereof，theywill examine the invention carefully，and advise you as to its patentability，free of charge．Or，if you have not time，or the means at
hand，to construct a model，make as good a pen and ink sketch of the im－ na，to consrin patent will be received，usually，by return of mall．It is sometimes best to of an application for a patent．
Prelininary Examination
In order to have such search，make out a written description of the inven with the tee of 85 ，by mall，addressed to MUnN \＆Co．， 37 Park Row，and in due time you will receive an acknowledgment thercof，followed by a writ－ earch is made with great care，among the models and patents at Washing search is made with great care，among the models and patents at W
ton，to ascertain whether the improvement presented is patentable．

## Caveats．

Pertine desiring to file a caveat can have the papers prepared in the short－ ment fee for a caveat is $\$ 10$ ．A pamphlet of advice regarding applications patents and caveats is furnished gratis，on apllation by mail．Addres \＆Co．， 37 Park Row，New York．

## To Make an Application for a Patent

The applicant for a patent should furnish a model of his invention，if sus eptiole of one，although sometimesit may be dispensed with；or，if the in－ of which his composition consits．These should be securely packed，the ris name marked on them，and sent by express，prepaia．Small mod els，from a distance，can often be sent cheaper by mail．The safest way to remit money is by a draft，or postal order，on New York，payable to the or－
der of MUNN \＆Co．Persons who live in remote parts of the country can usually purchase drafts from their merchants on their New York corres． pondents．

## Re－issues．

A re－issue is grated to theoriginal patentee，his heirs，or the assignees of the entire interest，when，by reason of an insufficient or defective specifica vertence，accident，or mistake，without any fraudulent or deceptive inten－
A patentee may，at his option，have in his reissue a separate patent for each distinct part of the invention comprehended in his original application，
by paying the required fee in each case，and complying with the other re． culrements of the law，as in original applications．Address MUNN \＆Co．

## Trademarks．

Anypersonor firm domiciled in the UnitedStates，or any firm or corpora citizens of the United States，may register thisir designs and obtain pro tection．This is very important to manufacturers in this country，and eq ual
ly so to foreigners．For fullparticulars address MUNN \＆Co．， 37 Park Row ly so to foreigners．For fullparticulars address MUNN \＆Co．， 37 Park Row New York．

Design Patents．
Foreign designers and manufacturers，who send goods to this country，may fabricating or selling the same goods in this market． design may be granted to any person，位，for any new andoriginaldesigu for a manufacture，bust，statue，alto－作期，or bas rellef；any new and original design for the printing of wool en，silk，cotton，or ather fabrics；any new and original impression，orna－ placed on or worked into any article of manufactu－e．
Design patents are equally as important to citizens as to foreigners．For

## Rejected Cases．

plution pplications for themselves，or through other agents．Terms moderate

## European Patents．

Munn \＆Co．have solicited a larger number of European Patents than Berlin，and other chief cities．A pamphlet pertaining to foreign patents， and the cost of procuring patentsin all countries，sent free．

MUNN \＆Co．will be happy to see inventors in person，at their offce，or to
dvise them by letter．In all cases，they may expect an hones opinion．Fo ach consultations，opinion，and advice，no charge is made．Write plain do not use pencil，nor pale ink；be brief．
All business committed to
and strictly confidential．
In all matters pertaining to patents，such as conducting interference rocuring extensions，drawing assignments，examinations into the validit of patents，etc．，special care and attent
pamphlets of instruction and ad vice，

Address

MUNN \＆CO．，<br>PUBLISHERS SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN，

