

Chloralum—Its Value as an Antiseptic and Disinfectant Denied.

This new disinfectant, recommended by Prof. Gamgee, an account of which was recently published in this journal, has, according to the *Scientific Review*, been experimented upon by Dr. Crace Calvert, who finds it valueless as a disinfectant.

Dr. Ballard, the medical officer of health for Islington also entertains modified notions as to the value of the chloralum. He has the greatest personal respect for Prof. Gamgee, and for the admirable work he has done—no one more; but Dr. Ballard is sure that he is not warranted in propounding chloralum as a "disinfectant," and still less in recommending its use as such, without, at the same time, adducing the evidence on which his opinion and recommendation are grounded. The *onus probandi* lies with him; he cannot make the assertion, and then leave the profession to show that he is wrong, although there are plenty of bad precedents for such a course. "Chloralum" may turn out to be the best disinfectant known; his discovery may possibly be one of the highest practical value, but he cannot be permitted to anticipate observation and experiment. He has as yet advanced nothing to satisfy Dr. Ballard or anyone, that chloralum used in any way is capable of destroying the peculiar manifestations of a morbid contagion. That it is capable of checking the throat lesions in diphtheria and scarlatina is no more than has been said, by the highest authorities, of ordinary alum.

Among the Doctors

Who take their own medicine may be counted the Advertising Agents, Geo. P. Rowell & Co., of New York. They are themselves among the largest advertisers in the country, and know, by experience, when and how to advertise.

Business and Personal.

Charge for insertion under this head is One Dollar a Line. If the Notices exceed Four Lines, One Dollar and a Half per Line will be charged.

The paper that meets the eye of manufacturers throughout the United States—*Boston Bulletin*, \$4 00 a year. Advertisements 17c. a line. \$3.—The Celebrated Craig Microscope and two mounted Entomological objects sent prepaid for \$3. Magnifies 100 diameters, or 10,000 times the area. It is not a humbug because it is cheap. If not as represented, money refunded. Theo. Tusch, 37 Park Row, New York.

Wanted.—An Analytical Chemist. Good references required. Address M. A., Post Office Box No. 3300, New York.

Belted that is Belting.—Always send for the Best Philadelphia Oak-Tanned, to C. W. Army, Manufacturer, 301 Cherry st., Phila.

Wanted.—A partner, with a small capital, to carry out an invention of great value. For curiosity, address L. David, Montgomery, Ala.

An old established business for light machinery, patent articles, etc., for sale, 30 mins. from N.Y. Investment sure. Address Iron, Newark, N.J.

Hirzel's German Gas Works, for lighting towns, factories, etc., make a fixed gas, which gives the most beautiful and steady light extant. James Austin & Co., 7 Bowling Green, New York.

E. Howard & Co., Boston, make the best Stem-winding Watch in the country. Ask for it at all the dealers. Office 15 Maiden Lane, N. Y.

For Sale at a bargain.—A complete one-set woolen mill, with an established trade. Address H. M. Woodruff, Pewee Valley, Ky.

Foundry and Machine Shop for sale. See page 156.

Master-Machinists will be furnished with Photographs of improved Wood Machines for Car Work, by addressing Richards, Kelley & Co., Philadelphia.

Lathe Wanted.—A second-hand Lathe, to swing 36 inches, 10 feet between centers; must be a good tool, and in good order. Marvin & Co., 255 Broadway.

"Edison's Recording Steam Gage and Alarm," 91 Liberty st., N. Y. Recommended by U. S. Inspectors as protection to good engineers, the charts showing quality of work performed.

For mining, wrecking, pumping, drainage, and irrigating machinery, see advertisement of Andrews' Patents in another column.

For Sale.—The Combined Tool illustrated in Scientific American, Jan'y 25, 1871. Wilkinson & Boyle, Plattsburgh, N. Y.

Peteler Portable R. R. Co. contractors, graders. See adv'tment.

Wanted.—The address of every reader of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, to whom will be sent FREE a specimen number of that first-class Family Magazine, THE PHRENOLOGICAL JOURNAL. Address S. R. Wells, 339 Broadway, N. Y.

Brown's Coal-yard Quarry & Contractors' Apparatus for hoisting and conveying material by iron cable. W. D. Andrews & Bro., 414 Water st., N. Y.

First-class Gage Cocks, at E. H. Ashcroft's, 55 Southbury st., Boston, for \$10.80 per dozen.

E. P. Peacock, Manufacturer of Cutting Dies, Press Work Patent Articles in Metals, etc. 55 Franklin st., Chicago.

Improved Foot Lathes. Many a reader of this paper has one of them. Selling in all parts of the country, Canada, Europe, etc. Catalogue free. N. H. Baldwin, Laconia, N. H.

Steel name stamps, figures, etc. E. H. Payne, M'fr, Burlington, Vt.

Cold Rolled—Shafting, piston rods, pump rods, Collins pat. double compression couplings, manufactured by Jones & Laughlins, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Keuffel & Esser 116 Fulton st., N. Y., the best place to get 1st-class Drawing Materials, Swiss Instruments, and Rubber Triangles and Curves.

For Solid Wrought-iron Beams, etc., see advertisement. Address Union Iron Mills, Pittsburgh, Pa., for lithograph, etc.

For the best Self-regulating Windmill in the world, to pump water for residences, farms, city buildings, drainage, and irrigation, address Con. Windmill Co., 5 College Place, New York.

Conklin's Detachable Rubber Lip, for bowls, etc., works like a charm. For Rights, address O. P. Conklin, Worcester, Mass., or A. Daul, Philadelphia, Pa.

For the latest and best Improved Hub Lathe, Hub Mortising Machine, Spike Lathes, Spike Tapping and Throating Machine, address Kettnering, Strong & Lauster, Defiance, Ohio.

Thomson Road Steamers save 50 per cent over horses. D. D. Williamson, 33 Broadway, New York.

Patent Elliptical-gear Punches and Shears.—The greatest economy of power, space, and labor. Can be seen in operation at our factory, in Trenton, N. J. Address American Saw Co., 1 Ferry st., New York.

The Merriman Bolt Cutter—the best made. Send for circulars. H. B. Brown & Co., Fair Haven, Conn.

Taft's Portable Hot Air, Vapor and Shower Bathing Apparatus. Address Portable Bath Co., Sag Harbor, N. Y. (Send for Circular.)

Glynn's Anti-Incrustator for Steam Boilers.—The only reliable preventive. No foaming, and does not attack metals of boilers. Price 25 cents per lb. C. D. Fredricks, 387 Broadway, New York.

For Fruit-Can Tools, Presses, Dies for all Metals, apply to Bliss & Williams, successor to May & Bliss, 113, 123, and 123 Plymouth st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Send for catalogue.

McCauley's Improved Force Pump, especially adapted to deep wells. Send for Circular. R. A. McCauley, Baltimore, Md.

2d hand Worthington, Woodward and Novelty Pumps, Engines 25 to 100 H. P., 60 Horse Loc. Boiler. W. D. Andrews & Bro., 414 Water st., N. Y.

Peck's Patent Drop Press. Milo Peck & Co., New Haven, Ct.

Self-testing Steam Gage—Will tell you if it is tampered with, or out of order. The only reliable gage. Send for circular. E. H. Ashcroft, Boston, Mass.

Wanted.—A Partner, with capital, in a newly invented Gun. Address A. H. Townsend, Georgetown, Colorado.

Agents wanted, to sell the Star Bevel. It supersedes the old style. Send for Circular. Hallett & White, West Meriden, Conn.

English and American Cotton Machinery and Yarns, Beam Warps and Machine Tools. Thos. Pray, Jr., 57 Weybosset st., Providence, R. I.

Diamond Carbon, of all sizes and shapes, furnished for drilling rock, sawing and turning stone, conglomerates, or other hard substances also Glazier's Diamonds, by John Dickinson, 64 Nassau st., New York.

Hand Screw Punches and Lever Punches. American Saw Co. New York.

Japanese Paper-ware Spittoons, Wash Basins, Bowls, Pails, Milk Pans, Slop Jars, Commode Pails, Trays. Perfectly water-proof. Will not break or rust. Send for circulars. Jennings Brothers, 332 Pearl st., N. Y.

House Planning.—Geo. J. Colby, Waterbury, Vt., offers information of value to all in planning a House. Send him your address.

Manufacturers and Patentees.—Agencies for the Pacific Coast wanted by Nathan Joseph & Co., 619 Washington st., San Francisco, who are already acting for several firms in the United States and Europe, to whom they can give references.

Crampton's Imperial Laundry Soap, washes in hard or salt water, removes paint, tar, and grease spots, and, containing a large percentage of vegetable oil, is as agreeable as Castile soap for washing hands. "Grocers keep it." Office 84 Front st., New York.

Valuable property and machinery for manufacturing, in P'keepse, N. Y. Apply to W. H. Crosby, 251 Mill st., or on the premises, Bayeaux st.

For small, soft, Gray Iron Castings, Japanned, Tinned, or Bronzed, address Enterprise Manufacturing Company, Philadelphia.

The best place to get Working Models and parts is at T. B. Jeffery's, 160 South Water st., Chicago.

To Ascertain where there will be a demand for new machinery or manufacturers' supplies read Boston Commercial Bulletin's Manufacturing News of the United States. Terms \$4 00 a year

Answers to Correspondents.

CORRESPONDENTS who expect to receive answers to their letters must, in all cases, sign their names. We have a right to know those who seek information from us; besides, as sometimes happens, we may prefer to address correspondents by mail.

SPECIAL NOTE.—This column is designed for the general interest and instruction of our readers, not for gratuitous replies to questions of a purely business or personal nature. We will publish such inquiries, however, when paid for as advertisements at 10¢ a line, under the head of "Business and Personal." All reference to back numbers must be by volume and page.

J. T. says: "I have made an improvement in machinery, by the use of which one half of the fuel now used in running machinery will be saved. I had my model about ready to send you, but have been informed that patents will not be issued to persons who participated in the late rebellion. Upon this I destroyed my models, until I can learn for certain, as I was a participant in that unfortunate affair." Our correspondent is informed that his participation in the rebellion does not debar him from applying for a patent. Since the close of the war, patents have been taken out, through the Scientific American Patent Agency, by General Beauregard, and other distinguished warriors. They have converted their swords into pruning hooks, and are heartily engaged in the conservation of peaceful and improving arts. Our correspondent is advised to reconstruct his model, and send it along by express, directed to Munn & Co., 37 Park Row, N. Y.

T. B. S., of Ind.—J. P. Joule once made an electro-magnet which raised 140 times its own weight. An account of this magnet is given in "Annals of Electricity," Vol. V., page 137. An ordinary electro-magnet will raise 20 times its weight, with proper battery power. Very small electro-magnets have been made to lift 2,334 times their own weights. The powerful electro-magnets of Joule were tubes with thick walls, split, and wound in the direction of their length.

J. C. W., of Mass.—Railroad managers have had their attention called to elastic car wheels, packed with rubber, paper, wood, etc. Some of these devices are now undergoing trials which will settle the question of their worth. All new improvements of magnitude are introduced slowly. If the wheels in question sustain in trial what is claimed for them, their general adoption is only a question of time.

B. N. P., of —.—The same number of units of heat is required to heat a given mass of water, no matter whether the heat be conveyed into the water by steam, or hot water jets.

J. A. F., of Mo.—A gas, in expanding to its original volume after compression, absorbs as much heat as it evolved during the compression. There is neither gain nor loss in this respect.

A. R. S., of Ohio.—The marginal scale, on Auchincloss' Travel Scale is made to correspond with the travel scale.

FILING CIRCULAR SAWS.—I swage the teeth, at the point, to a gage on both sides, of sufficient width to clear the blade while in the log, and file perfectly square on the face and back of the teeth. If A. O. B. will dress his saw in this way, it will give satisfaction in soft or hard timber.—S. H., of Pa.

W. F. H., of N. Y.—You will not be able to stop the leaking of your cider vats without taking out the cider, and having them overhauled by a first-class cooper.

T. E. N., of Tenn.—You will find the information you wish in regard to capillary attraction, in any good treatise on physics. To answer you here would occupy too much space.

P. A., of Mich.—The subject of ice formation was treated at length in Vol. XXII. of this journal. We do not wish to reopen this subject at present. You will, by reference either to the volume referred to, or to works on physics, be able to answer your query.

Queries.

[We present herewith a series of inquiries embracing a variety of topics of greater or less general interest. The questions are simple, it is true, but we prefer to elicit practical answers from our readers, and hope to be able to make this column of inquiries and answers a popular and useful feature of the paper.]

1.—**CEMENT.**—We want a cement to fasten wooden drawer handles on bureau drawers, after the same are painted and varnished.—S. & C.

2.—**SHELLAC VARNISH.**—I wish a recipe for the best shellac varnish.—A. R. S.

3.—**TO IMITATE ROSEWOOD.**—Will some of your numerous readers please give me a good recipe for staining, in imitation of rosewood.—H. G. W.

4.—**SUPERHEATING STEAM.**—I have a boiler of twenty-five horse power, from which I carry steam 800 feet. Can I profitably superheat my steam? and if so in what manner?—P. W. G.

5.—**SOLDERING CAST IRON.**—Can any of your correspondents let me know if there is any kind of fluid that can be used, with soft solder, to solder cast iron together, and if it will do for stove foundry iron and common gray iron, providing the surface be clean? I use chloride of lime, water, and sal ammoniac for wrought iron, steel, brass, copper, zinc, etc.; chloride of lime, two fluid ounces; water, two fluid ounces; sal ammoniac, one half a teaspoonful; but it will not work on cast iron to any advantage.—W. S. B.

6.—**HARDENING TALLOW CANDLES.**—Is there any cheap method of hardening tallow candles, so as to render them less objectionable?—E. H. H.

7.—**SPIRAL SPRING.**—What sized wire must I use for a spiral spring, and what size must the coils be, to stretch three fourths of an inch, with a strain of 200 pounds, without setting the spring? Also, what size rubber spring will do the same work? Is rubber as good as wire for such a spring?—F. W. H.

8.—**WATER HEATER.**—How can I stop my heater from leaking? It is constructed in the cylinder form, with six copper pipes passing through, and the escape steam passing around the pipes. The leakage occurs from the expansion and contraction of the pipes, where they are fastened in the cast iron head.

Recent American and Foreign Patents.

Under this heading we shall publish weekly notes of some of the more prominent home and foreign patents.

MOLD AND PATTERNS FOR CASTING GROOVED ROLLERS.—John Herald, Otsego, N. Y.—The object of this invention is to so construct the molds for casting rollers or sheaves with grooved edges, that the grooves in the edges will be accurate, and throughout of the desired shape.

TILE, OR FIRE-BACK, FOR FIREPLACE.—Joseph Hackett, Louisville, Ky.—This invention relates to a new tile, or fire-back, for fireplaces, which is so made, that it can be readily applied without cementing or special fastenings, radiate the heat in the most advantageous manner, and form part of the throat of the flue.

CARPET RAG LOOPER AND SEAM RIPPER.—Daniel A. Russell, Windham, Ohio.—This invention relates to a new apparatus for connecting the ends of woolen or other rags preparatory to the weaving of the same into rag carpet. The invention consists in the use of a perforated knife blade, which is pivoted to a block, and held in an upright position thereon by a spring catch.

BALING PRESS.—E. R. Wallace, Jonesville, S. C.—This invention relates to a new baling press, of that kind in which two followers are used, one above the other, they being secured, respectively, to right and left hand screws, and moved forwards or away from each other by being turned together with the box. The invention consists in a new combination of parts.

INDIA-RUBBER SHOES.—C. Meyer, New York city, and John Evans, Rochester, N. Y.—This invention relates to improvements in india-rubber shoes, and consists in shoes provided with raised ribs or other raised figures on the surface, with rows of stitching, or imitation thereof, by the sides of the said ribs, which inclose spaces representing the openings made in the front uppers of sandals, or representing other ornamental figures, the same being made by means of compressing rollers, one having the reverse of the ribs or other raised figures, and the indentations required, engraved on it, the other being plain, between which rollers the outersheet of which the shoe is composed is formed from the mass, at the same time receiving the impressions the said rolling being done before the rubber is vulcanized and made up into the shoe.

HOOP SKIRT.—James O. West, New York city.—This invention relates to improvements in hoopskirts, and it consists in a novel construction of the same, calculated to form, by the arrangement of the hoops and an adjusting band, a prominent and efficient adjustable bustle.

BATHING BRUSH.—Joseph Marshall, Brooklyn, N. Y.—This invention relates to improvements in bathing brushes of that kind in which a sponge or other porous article is arranged within an annular rim or border of bristles. The invention has for its object to prevent the water from entering between the back of the brush and the plate which holds the bristles and from thereby injuriously affecting the wood and wire-work of the brush.

FASTENING END BOARDS IN WAGON BOXES.—George W. Diller, Odell, Ill.—This invention relates to a new and useful improvement in mode of fastening end boards in the boxes of wagons, and consists in a hinged cleat and staple, and hook, connected with the side of the box.

HAT SIZING MACHINE.—James H. Hopkins, Newark, N. J.—This invention has for its object to furnish a simple, convenient, and effective machine for sizing hats, which shall be so constructed and arranged as to do well and thoroughly work which has heretofore been done only by hand.

OILER FOR THE JOURNALS OF PULLEYS AND OTHER WHEELS.—E. Douden, Lykens, Pa.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved oiler for oiling the journals of loose pulleys and drift car wheels, and for use in other cases where a hub revolves upon a journal, and which is simple in construction, conveniently manipulated, and prevent the waste of oil.

WASHING MACHINE.—Lawrence White, Orford, Iowa.—This invention has for its object to furnish a simple, convenient, cheap, and effective washing machine, which will wash the clothes quickly and thoroughly, and without rubbing and wearing them, the washing being done by squeezing out the water, and again allowing them to become saturated.

REVOLVING CHURN.—F. B. Chapman, Salisbury, Mo.—This invention relates to a new and useful improvement in a churn for converting cream and milk into butter, and consists in revolving the churn instead of the dasher.

CULTIVATOR.—William Gowen, Bartlett, Tenn.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved cultivator, designed for use in cultivating cotton, corn, and other crops planted in drills or rows, which shall be simple in construction, effective in operation, and easily controlled when at work and which may be easily adjusted for cultivating narrow rows, or for use as a harrow.

PLOW.—Alexander Rickart, Schoharie, N. Y.—This invention has for its object to improve the construction of plows so that the draft may be applied to the plow in the rear of the moldboard, which will enable the beam to be made lighter than is possible when the beams are made in the ordinary manner, and which will at the same time give it sufficient strength.

PRESS.—Christopher D. Findlay and David D. Craig, Macon, Ga.—This invention relates to improvements in presses for hay, cotton, and other like