

Business Men Find It

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Answers to Correspondents.

CORRESPONDENTS who expect to receive answers to their letters must, in all cases, sign their names. We have a right to know those who seek information from us; besides, as sometimes happens, we may prefer to address correspondents by mail.

SPECIAL NOTE.—This column is designed for the general interest and instruction of our readers, not for gratuitous replies to questions of a purely business or personal nature. We will publish such inquiries, however, when paid for as advertisements at \$1.00 a line, under the head of "Business and Personal." All reference to back numbers should be by volume and page.

A. S. W., of Ca.—Evidently your chimney is not of sufficient capacity for your boiler furnace. Undoubtedly the cheapest way in the long run will be to increase the height of the chimney by masonry, not by a 11-inch pipe, as proposed, in one corner of the chimney.

A. G. G., of N. Y., wishes to know the correct spelling of the name of the frame which supports the step and spindle of a flouring-mill stone. He says it is spelled by different people. "Hearsh," "Hurst," and "Husk." We answer that the latter spelling is correct, and that the word is pronounced as spelled, "Husk."

B. B. D., of N. Y., wants to know if imperfectly glazed earthenware bottles may be rendered so tight by the use of water glass that they will not leak under the pressure of fermentation when holding root beer? The beer is put into the bottles while hot. As water glass is dissolved in hot water, this substance will not answer the purpose.

H. L., of Wis.—The scale which adheres to the inside of tea-kettles is difficult to remove without injury to the kettle. There are no acids we can recommend for the purpose. It may often be mechanically removed by tapping the outside of the kettle with a hammer.

F. E. M., of Pa.—The explanations you seek comprise a somewhat extensive course of reading. They cannot be made in our columns. They cover nearly the whole fundamental basis of mechanics and physics.

D. P. R., of Mo.—Colza oil is a general commercial name employed in France, Belgium, etc., for the oil manufactured by expression from the seeds of different species of Brassica, and has there the same signification as "rape oil" in England. "Colza" koolzaad, means cole or cabbage seed. "Colza" is the French name for "rape seed."

L. V. R., of N. Y.—A "noggin" is a wooden cup or mug of no definite capacity. We do not recollect ever seeing it used in any work as a definite measure, though it would seem that it has been, since the treatise on dyeing, of which you speak, so uses it.

R. S., of Pa.—The gas issuing from the spring you describe is undoubtedly sulphureted hydrogen. You can test it by holding over the spring a piece of paper wet with solution of acetate of lead.

W. J. H., of Ind.—Directions for softening water for manufacturing purposes, may be found on page 217, Vol. XXI., of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, and in any good and complete treatise on dyeing.

N. A. H., of Ca., has tried several recipes for covering the soles of boots with rubber without success. He now appeals to our correspondents for information. If any have been successful we shall be happy to publish their method.

S. R. V., of Tenn.—A preparation for marking the glossy black letters used on show cards, and highly recommended, is lamp black, from which the oil has been removed by roasting, mixed with whites of eggs.

L. M., of N. Y.—The words upward and downward, when applied to direction, mean away from or toward the earth's center, in radial lines. It is obvious, therefore, that up or down, is not precisely the same direction for any two persons on the earth's surface.

W. P. D., of Vt.—The smell of petroleum is very difficult to remove from barrels which have contained it. We know of no method whereby you can accomplish it.

D. L. M. of Va.—The pressure of a vertical shaft and its appurtenances upon the step, is just the same while revolving, as when at rest.

C. L. P., of Minn.—Temper your brass plates for springs by hammering them cold. You can give elasticity to the softest brass in this way.

D. T. D., of R. I.—The notion that a given head of water will drive a wheel faster in the night than in the daytime, is a mistaken one.

L. P. W., of La.—The plates upon which music is engraved are made of 90 parts block tin, and 10 parts antimony.

Recent American and Foreign Patents.

Under this heading we shall publish weekly notes of some of the more prominent home and foreign patents.

WASHER CUTTER.—Patrick McCormick, Newark, N. J.—This invention has for its object to provide an instrument by means of which two or more concentric washers can at once be cut from one piece, and their size regulated at will.

CURTAIN FIXTURE.—W. P. Yates, Elmira, N. Y.—This invention relates to a new and useful improvement in curtain fixtures, having particular reference to the mode of revolving the cutter roller, and consists in so applying the power to the roller that a variable purchase is obtained, and so that at one point in each revolution the curtain will balance the spring.

LOCK NUT.—James Moorcroft, Newport, R. I.—This invention relates to a new manner of locking a nut by applying it to the split end of a bolt, together with a conical screw for expanding said bolt within the nut, whereby the nut will be securely fastened.

METALLIC ROOF.—W. M. Barry, Nashville, Tenn.—This invention relates to a new and useful improvement in the construction of roofs for railroad and other purposes, whereby many of the objections which have hitherto been met with in the construction of roofs are obviated.

JOINTED OAR.—C. Dann, La Crosse, Wis.—The object of this invention is to provide an oar which can be operated by a person facing the bow of a boat.

PEPPER SAUCE.—E. McIlhenny, New Iberia, La.—This invention relates to a new process of preparing an aromatic and strong sauce from the pepper known in the market as Tobacco pepper.

SHUTTER BAR.—Julius Berbecker, New York city.—This invention relates to a new construction of the shutter bars or fastenings used on inside shutters.

WASHING MACHINE.—E. S. Harper, Sutherland Springs, Texas.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved washing machine, which shall be simple in construction, effective in operation, and easily operated, and which will not injure the clothes.

MOUSE TRAP.—W. K. Bachman, Columbia, S. C.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved mouse trap, which shall be simple in construction, not liable to get out of order, easily set and reliable in operation.

OYSTER TONGS.—Edward Ward, Smyrna, Del.—This invention relates to a new and useful improvement in tongs for taking oysters from the water, and consists in such a construction and arrangement of parts that the tongs are opened and closed by means of cords.

MELODEANS.—J. C. Briggs, Ansonia, Conn.—The object of the present invention is to provide for a more even motion of the valve in an expression chamber, and not to allow the sudden violent movements of the same which are produced if the air only acts on one side of the pivot.

HORSE HAY RAKE.—G. E. Carleton, Oldtown, Me.—This invention has for its object to improve the construction of horse hay rakes, so that the rake may be raised to discharge the collected hay by the advance of the machine.

WHEAT STEAMER AND DRYER.—C. T. Hanna, Keokuk, Iowa.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved apparatus for steaming and drying wheat to soften it preparatory to girdling, which apparatus shall be simple in construction, effective in operation, and easily applied.

HEMMEK.—Abel H. Bartlett, Spuyten Duyvil, N. Y.—This invention relates to improvements in that class of hemmers for sewing machines which are designed for making hems of different widths, and which are attached to the presser foot.

STEM-WINDING ATTACHMENT FOR WATCHES.—Fritz Robert Theurer, Chaux de Fonds, Switzerland.—This invention relates to improvements in attachments to watches for winding and setting them by turning the stem, and consists in an improved arrangement of means having for its object, mainly, to provide an apparatus which may be applied to watches already made, as well as to those being made.

ELEVATORS.—Theo. H. Rudiger, Lawrence, Kansas.—This invention relates to improvements in elevators, and consists in arranging the spout on to which the articles elevated by the buckets are dumped, so that previous to the dumping the upper end will swing back under the bucket, so as to ensure the receiving of all the contents of the bucket, and then swing out of the way of the downward movement of the bucket in time to let it pass without obstruction.

WAGON SEATS.—C. E. Hollenbeck, Kirksville, Mo.—This invention relates to improvements in the detachable spring wagon seats, used by placing them on the tops of the sideboards of the wagon boxes, or on cleats or ribs attached to the sides. The invention consists in an improved construction and arrangement of the springs.

WIPING ATTACHMENT FOR FEED ROLLERS.—Lyman Crawford, Holyoke, Mass.—This invention relates to improvements in wiping apparatus for the feed rollers of carding machinery, and consists in a combination with the rollers of wiping plates, one placed above the upper rollers, and another below the lower ones, each plate, having a concave face, to be provided with a wiping cloth, acting on the surface of the roller; also, a slot behind the wiper, through which the substance wiped from the said rollers, and collecting in masses, may escape or be removed, and the lower wiping plate is provided with a guard or scraper plate, arranged in conjunction with the lower roller to prevent any large collections of waste from being carried up by the said roller to the sliver.

DUMPING CAR.—Ed. C. Hegeler, La Salle, Ill.—This invention relates to improvements in dumping cars, and consists in arranging the boxes with one side, or end, as the case may be sloping from about the center of the bottom upward, and providing the sloping side with rockers, on which the box, in tilting, will roll toward the edge for dumping, instead of tilting on hinges, as heretofore. The said rockers are provided with flanges, to keep them on the rails whereon they roll, and they have chains attached to their ends, and to the truck frame, in a way to prevent them from sliding on the rails they roll upon.

FURNACE GRATE.—Abraham L. Pennock, Upper Darby, Pa.—This invention relates to a new and useful improvement in grate bars for furnaces, whereby they are made cheaper, more useful, and more durable than they have heretofore been, and it consists in locking the bars together by means of locking pins running through, and at right angles with the bars, the said locking pins having notches for holding the bars, by means of which the distance of the bars apart may be varied so as to adapt the grate to either coarse or fine coal.

COTTON-SEED PLANTER.—Fletcher Sloan, Bolivar, Tenn.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved cotton-seed planter, simple in construction, and effective in operation, and which shall be so constructed that it may be readily adjusted for planting corn, peas, and other seeds, and for distributing guano and other fine fertilizers.

PLOW.—David Morris, Bunker Hill, Ill.—This invention has for its object to improve the construction of plows in such a way as to enable the beam to be adjusted laterally to adapt the plows for use as a two or three-horse plow, as may be required, and which shall, at the same time, be simple in construction and effective in operation, holding the beam securely however adjusted.

ATTACHING DRAFT TO PLOWS, ETC.—George W. Kidwell, Elwood, Ind.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improvement in attaching draft to plows, harrows, reapers, mowers, and other machinery where the draft is attached by means of a clevis, which shall be so constructed that should the plow or other machine strike a stone or other obstruction, the horses will be kept from being injured and the machine from being broken by the sudden shock, and which will enable the line of draft to be adjusted to cause the plow to cut a wider or narrower furrow, as may be desired.

EARRINGS, DROPS, ETC.—Gottfried Haberland, Bloomington, Ill.—The object of this invention is to so construct earrings and drops that the same may be applied without requiring the perforation of the lobes. The invention consists in constructing the earring in form of a spring which will retain itself on the ear by spring pressure; the application and removal of earrings and drops is thereby considerably facilitated.

MANUFACTURE OF HYDROCARBON OILS.—William Spears, Jamestown, N. Y.—The object of this invention is to produce a highly valuable hydrocarbon oil or liquid for illuminating or other purposes, from the products of distillation in the process of manufacturing oils from crude petroleum, and consists in uniting (by the application of heat) the first and most volatile product of distillation (benzine) with the refuse tar, thereby forming a compound from which a highly valuable oil is distilled.

VALVE COCK.—John C. Macdonald, St. Louis, Mo.—This invention has for its object to improve the construction of valve cocks so as to enable them to be ground to their seat at any time when necessary without removing them from their fittings, and, at the same time, to have a true working guide while being re-ground.

Caveats are desirable if an inventor is not fully prepared to apply for a Patent. A Caveat affords protection for one year against the issue of a patent to another for the same invention. Patent Office fee on filing a Caveat, \$10. Agency charge for preparing and filing the documents from \$10 to \$12. Address MUNN & CO., 37 Park Row, New York.

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Official List of Patents.

Issued by the United States Patent Office

FOR THE WEEK ENDING Sept. 27, 1870.

Reported Officially for the Scientific American

SCHEDULE OF PATENT OFFICE FEES

Table with 2 columns: Fee description and Amount. Includes items like 'On each caveat', 'On filing each application for a Patent', 'On issuing each original Patent', etc.

For copy of Claim of any Patent issued within 30 years. \$1. A sketch from the model or drawing, relating to a portion of a machine as the Claim covers, from the Patent Office, \$1.

The fee Specification of any patent issued since Nov. 20, 1866, at which time the Patent Office commenced printing them, is \$1.25. Official Copies of Drawings of any patent issued since 1836, we can supply at a reasonable cost, the price depending upon the amount of labor involved, and the number of sheets.

- 107,646.—PULLEY FOR GATES.—Ephraim S. Axtell, Macomb Mich.
107,647.—MOUSE TRAP.—William K. Bachman, Columbia, S. C.
107,648.—TRUSS.—Sir William Baker, Austin, Texas.
107,649.—METALLIC ROOF.—William M. Barry, Nashville, Tenn.
107,650.—HEMMEK FOR SEWING MACHINES.—A. H. Bartlett, Spuyten Duyvil, N. Y.
107,651.—SHUTTLE FASTENING.—Julius Berbecker, New York city.
107,652.—WASHING MACHINE.—John T. Bever, Lathrop, Mo.
107,653.—TOOL FOR CUTTING WOOD MOLDINGS.—Charles E. Boynton (assignor to himself and Isaac N. Vosburg), San Francisco, Cal.
107,654.—MACHINE FOR CUTTING MATERIAL FOR BASKETS.—L. H. Bridgeman, Rock Stream, New York.
107,655.—MELODEON.—J. C. Briggs, Ansonia, Conn.
107,656.—COUPLING JACK.—H. A. Brown and E. B. Keith, Galesburg, Mich.
107,657.—FLUTING MACHINE.—Samuel G. Cabell, Washington, D. C.
107,658.—AGEING SPIRITS.—Andrew Caldwell, Lexington, Ky.
107,659.—FLOOD GATE.—John Campbell and Addison Watson, London, Ohio.
107,660.—HORSE HAY RAKE.—Guy E. Carleton, Old Town, Me.
107,661.—WASH STAND AND TANK.—H. W. Catlin, Burlington, Vt.
107,662.—STALK CUTTER.—Martin Caywood, Peoria, Ill.
107,663.—MODE OF INSERTING GLASS IN VAULT LIGHTS.—Zenas Cobb, Chicago, Ill.
107,664.—TIN ROOFING.—Benjamin Coddington, La Fayette, Ind.
107,665.—BLOWER.—W. S. Colwell, Pittsburg, Pa.
107,666.—ROLLER FOR SEWING MACHINES.—R. W. Courts, Russellville, Ky.
107,667.—WIPING APPARATUS FOR FEED AND OTHER ROLLERS.—Lyman Crawford, Holyoke, Mass.
107,668.—CARRIAGE GEARING.—Cornelius Custer, Norristown, Pa. Antedated Sept. 17, 1870.
107,669.—JOINTED OAR.—Christian Dann, La Crosse, Wis.
107,670.—MACHINE FOR SHAPING THE HEADS OF HORSESHOE NAILS.—Norman Dexter, Bower Hill, Pa.
107,671.—BLIND-SLAT TENONING MACHINE.—Frank Douglas, Norwich, Conn.
107,672.—PENCIL CASE.—Charles H. Downes, Hudson City, N. J.
107,673.—EGG BEATER.—Timothy Earle, Valley Falls, Smithfield, and Gilbert K. Dearborn, Pawtucket, R. I., assignors, by mesne assignments, to Timothy Earle and E. D. Goodrich, Boston, Mass.
107,674.—KNIFE SCOURER.—H. E. French, Unity, N. H.
107,675.—MACHINE FOR SAWING MARBLE.—J. E. French and J. M. Stephenson, Pendleton, Ind.
107,676.—PLOW.—David Fulton, St. Helena, Cal.
107,677.—SEWING MACHINE.—Charles W. Godown, Lambertville, N. J.
107,678.—MACHINE FOR JOINTING STAVES.—S. S. Gray, Boston, Mass.
107,679.—EAR RING.—Gottfried Haberland, Bloomington, Ill.
107,680.—WHEAT STEAMER AND DRYER.—Cyrus T. Hanna, Keokuk, Iowa.
107,681.—WASHING MACHINE.—Elijah S. Harper, Sutherland Springs, Texas.
107,682.—CARPET LINING.—J. R. Harrington (assignor to G. Harrington), Brooklyn, N. Y.
107,683.—DUMPING CAR.—E. C. Hegeler (assignor to F. W. Matthieson & Hegeler), La Salle, Ill.
107,684.—WAGON SEAT.—Charles F. Hollenbeck, Kirksville, Mo.
107,685.—CHAIR AND FURNITURE TIPS.—Francis H. Holton, Brooklyn, N. Y.
107,686.—APPARATUS FOR PREPARING PARCHMENT OR WATER-PROOF PAPER.—E. P. Hudson, New York city, assignor to New York Water-proof Paper Co., New York city.
107,687.—MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER-COATED PARCHMENT PAPER.—E. P. Hudson, New York city, assignor to New York Water-proof Paper Co., New York city.
107,688.—BALING PRESS.—Wm. Iler, Shreveport, La.
107,689.—METHOD OF PRESERVING FRUIT.—Geo. Jaques, Boston, Mass.
107,690.—COMPOSITION OF MATTER FOR PRESERVING FRUITS FROM DECAY.—Geo. Jaques, Boston, Mass.
107,691.—SASH HOLDER.—William F. Kells, San Francisco, Cal.
107,692.—ATTACHING DRAFT TO PLOWS.—G. W. Kidwell, Elwood, Ind.
107,693.—CHEWING GUM.—Weston W. Kilbourn, Sanford, N. Y.
107,694.—CHIMNEY ATTACHMENT.—A. H. Lanphear, Atchison, Kansas.
107,695.—HAY ELEVATOR.—James Linderman, Bullville, N. Y.
107,696.—HEATING STOVE.—Adolphus Lotze, Cincinnati, Ohio.
107,697.—VALVE COCK.—John C. Macdonald, St. Louis, Mo.
107,698.—POTATO DIGGER.—George M. Marks, Half Moon, Pa.
107,699.—LAMP BRACKET.—Riverius Marsh, New York city.
107,700.—WASHER CUTTER.—Patrick McCormick, Newark, N. J.
107,701.—PEPPER SAUCE.—Edmund McIlhenny, New Iberia, La.
107,702.—FRICTION LOCOMOTIVE.—T. S. Minniss, Meadville, Pa. Antedated Sept. 17, 1870.
107,703.—GRAIN-BINDING ATTACHMENT FOR HARVESTERS.—T. S. Minniss, Meadville, Pa. Antedated Sept. 17, 1870.
107,704.—NUT LOCK.—James Moorcroft, Newport, R. I.
107,705.—PLOW.—David Morris, Bunker Hill, Ill.
107,706.—SCAFFOLD BRACKET.—Charles Mudge, Ovid, Mich. Antedated Sept. 17, 1870.
107,707.—WASHING MACHINE.—Abraham Mutersbaugh, Lewinsville, Va.
107,708.—FOLDING CHAIR.—Julius Nicoli, Boston, Mass.
107,709.—CORN PLOW AND PLANTER.—H. C. Osborn, Clark-county, Ohio.
107,710.—DITCHING MACHINE.—Jason C. Osgood, Troy, N. Y.

107,711.—TREATING TIN SCRAP FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF SPANNATE OF POTASH, ETC.—Adolph Ott, New York city.

107,712.—FURNACE FOR SMELTING SCRAP IRON.—Adolph Ott, New York city.

107,713.—TANNING.—C. F. Panknin, Charleston, S. C.

107,714.—IRONING MACHINE.—C. F. Parker, Greenfield, assignor to Joseph Parker, Goodhope, Ohio.

107,915.—FURNACE GRATE.—A. L. Pennock, Upper Darby, Pa.

107,716.—CAR VENTILATOR AND REFRIGERATOR.—William E. Phelps, Elmwood, Ill.

107,717.—TREADLE FOR SEWING AND OTHER MACHINES.—B. C. Cole, Washington, D. C.

107,718.—MACHINE FOR ORNAMENTS THE SURFACE OF WOOD, ETC.—T. T. Ponsonby, Nottingham, England.

107,719.—STEERING APPARATUS.—T. C. Purington, Vallejo, Cal.

107,720.—SHUTTER FASTENING.—Joshua Pusey, Philadelphia, Pa.

107,721.—HARVESTER RAKE.—Amos Rank, Salem, Ohio.

107,722.—COVER FOR STOVEPIPE HOLES.—Jos. A. Reed, Philadelphia, Pa.

107,723.—STEAM ENGINE.—W. F. Richardson, Pittsburgh, Pa.

107,724.—HINGE FOR SCHOOL DESKS.—A. E. Roberts, Des Moines, Iowa.

107,725.—TWEER.—Joseph Rogers, Detroit, Mich.

107,726.—ELEVATOR.—Theodore H. Rudiger, Lawrence, Kansas.

107,727.—HORSE-DETACHING DEVICE.—Anton Schmitt, Cincinnati, Ohio.

107,728.—HEAD-BLOCK FOR SAW MILLS.—George Selden, Erie, Pa.

107,729.—PROCESS OF UNITING RUBBER WITH WOOD.—F. B. Shearer, Columbus, Ohio.

107,730.—COTTON-SEED PLANTER.—Fletcher Sloan, Bolivar, Tenn.

107,731.—METALLIC TUBING.—C. G. Smith, Chelsea, assignor to American Metallic Tubing Co., Boston, Mass.

107,732.—BEEHIVE.—Jonathan L. Smith, Liberty Centre, Ill.

107,733.—SAW SET.—Wm. A. Smith, Dresserville, N. Y.

107,734.—MANUFACTURE OF HYDROCARBON OILS.—William Spears, Jamestown, N. Y.

107,735.—KILN.—P. C. Taylor, San Antonio, Texas.

107,736.—STEM-WINDING AND SETTING ATTACHMENT TO WATCHES.—F. R. Theurer, Chaux De Fond, Switzerland.

107,737.—VAPOR BURNER.—Wm. Thompson, Cleveland, assignor to himself, Jeremiah S. Bollman, and M. H. Kline, Mansfield, Ohio.

107,738.—SNAPPER CLEAT.—John T. Thompson, Southport, Me.

107,739.—LUBRICATOR.—Ernest Von Jeinsen, San Francisco, Cal.

107,740.—OYSTER TONGS.—Edward Ward, Smyrna, Del.

107,741.—VAPOR BURNER.—Henry Wellington, Chicago, Ill.

107,742.—BRUSH.—John L. Whiting, Boston, Mass.

107,743.—GAS CARBONIZING ATTACHMENT FOR STREET AND OTHER LIGHTS.—Samuel Whitney, Newark, N. J.

107,744.—FASTENING FOR NECKTIE.—W. A. Wicks, Baltimore, Md.

107,745.—MILL PICK.—S. G. Williams, Trumansburg, N. Y.

107,746.—AUTOMATIC CUT-OFF FOR STEAM ENGINE.—D. A. Woodbury, Rochester, N. Y.

107,747.—CURTAIN FIXTURE.—William P. Yates, Elmira, N. Y.

107,748.—STEAM ENGINE CONDENSER.—Harrison Anderson, Peoria, Ill.

107,749.—KNIT FABRIC.—C. J. Appleton (assignor to himself Earl L. Stimson, and S. E. Stimson, Cohoes), N. Y.

107,750.—KNITTING MACHINE.—C. J. Appleton (assignor to himself, Earl L. Stimson, and S. E. Stimson, Cohoes), N. Y.

107,751.—FEEDING DEVICE FOR CARDING MACHINES.—J. W. Harbourn, Winoski Falls, Vt., assignor to himself and William Earl, Nashua, N. H.

107,752.—POLLED SHEET IRON.—Silas Barker and Henry S. Pratt, Hartford, Conn.

107,753.—SHOW CASE.—Milo M. Belding, Brooklyn, N. Y.

107,754.—CULTIVATOR PLOW.—Victor Bolis, St. Mary's parish, La.

107,755.—REED BOARD FOR ORGANS.—Riley Burdett, Chicago, Ill.

107,756.—CEMENT WALK, PAVEMENT, AND ROAD.—Charles Burgess, Rochester, N. Y.

107,757.—PLANE.—T. O. Callahan, Boston, Mass.

107,758.—SADDLE FOR SPINNING MACHINES.—J. S. Casey, Voluntown, Conn.

107,759.—FANNING MILL.—G. E. Clarke, Racine, Wis.

107,760.—CORN CULTIVATOR.—Jesse Clements, Blooming Grove, Ind.

107,761.—CORN SHELLER, ETC.—G. S. Coleman, Alexandria, Va. Antedated September 21, 1870.

107,762.—ADJUSTABLE STOP FOR CASTER FOR STOVE LEGS.—William Coughlin, Clarksville, Ohio.

107,763.—CLOTHES DRYER.—Lewis Cutting, San Francisco, Cal.

107,764.—CURTAIN FIXTURE.—John Doyle, Hoboken, N. J.

107,765.—SPLINT PLANE.—P. N. Drake and David Drummond, McGregor, Iowa.

107,766.—INGOT MOLD.—Z. S. Durfee, Troy, N. Y.

107,767.—REMOVABLE SHOE LINING.—H. A. Everts, Cedar Falls, Iowa.

107,768.—GRINDSTONE OR TOOL-SHARPENER.—Uriah Faris and Abraham Miller, Red Rock, Iowa.

107,769.—LIQUID METER.—Wilhelm Fischer (assignor to Fischer & Stiehl), Essen, Prussia.

107,770.—SETTING OF FENCE POSTS.—William Fulkerson, Three Rivers, Mich.

107,771.—COFFEE ROASTER.—H. M. Gilbert, Ada, Ill.

107,772.—PICKER COLLAR.—J. M. Gotham, Blackstone, Mass., assignor to himself and Lewis Devlin, Central Falls, R. I.

107,773.—SASH HOLDER.—P. W. Greenwood, Peterborough, N. H.

107,774.—BEDSTEAD CLAMP.—T. B. Gregory, Champaign, Ill.

107,775.—PERMUTATION LOCK.—W. N. Hall, Springfield, Iowa.

107,776.—SLED.—B. E. Hemingway (assignor to himself and W. L. Prince, Portland, Me.

107,777.—CULTIVATOR.—Louis Homrighouse, Baltimore, Ohio.

107,778.—LOCKING-CAP FOR BOTTLE.—J. T. Hough, New York city. Antedated September 25, 1870.

107,779.—SELF-ACTING PILTS FOR BARRELS.—Isaac Hudson and William Minshall, Stockport, Great Britain.

107,780.—GRATE FOR FURNACE.—R. A. Hutchinson, Bergen, N. J.

107,781.—CONVERTING CAST IRON AND CAST IRON ARTICLES INTO STEEL.—R. A. Jackson (assignor to himself, William B. Yonks, Hugh Bleakly, H. P. McIntosh, F. M. Orr, and Peter Replinger), Alliance, Ohio.

107,782.—TILL COUPLING.—J. H. Jennings, New Bedford, Mass.

107,783.—CARRIAGE AXLE.—Henry Killam, New Haven, Conn.

107,784.—HARVESTER CUTTER HOLDER FOR GRINDERS.—T. E. King, Cleveland, and G. C. Dolph, West Andover, Ohio.

107,785.—WHIFFLETREE HOOK.—Judson Knight, Newark, N. J.

107,786.—SPOOL HOLDER.—J. C. Koch and B. J. Beck, Brooklyn, assignors to Koch, Sons & Co., New York city.

107,787.—MANUFACTURE OF SPIRITS FROM STARCH.—Herrmann Koehler, New York city.

107,788.—PITMAN HEAD.—J. L. Kretser, Tusten, Wis.

107,789.—WATER WHEEL.—Dennis Lane, Montpelier, Vt.

107,790.—WRENCH.—O. C. Lawbaugh, Shanesville, Ohio.

107,791.—MUSIC STAND.—Carl Lehnert, West Roxbury, assignor to B. F. Richardson, Cambridge, Mass.

107,792.—BEE HIVE.—Joseph Leffel and Edward Harrison, Springfield, Ohio.

107,793.—WASHING MACHINE.—Gottlob Lieb, Coeyman's Hollow, N. Y.

107,794.—APPLE CORER AND QUARTERER.—B. J. McFeely, Chestnut Springs, Pa.

107,795.—MACHINE FOR RULING AND COPYING.—Green McHenry, Louisa, Ky.

107,796.—PLANTER AND DISTRIBUTOR.—Duncan McKellar, Selma, Ala.

107,797.—GRAIN BINDER.—Daniel McPherson, Caledonia, N. Y.

107,798.—RAILWAY RAIL.—Richard Montgomery, New York city.

107,799.—EARTH CLOSET.—W. H. Newton, Newport, R. I.

107,800.—DYEING FURS.—Philip Norden and Hermann Mischo, New York city.

107,801.—AUTOMATIC GATE.—Michael Orewiler (assignor to J. R. Aucherman), Bucyrus, Ohio.

107,802.—BIRD CAGE.—G. R. Osborn, Bridgeport, Conn.

107,803.—COVER FOR COOKING UTENSILS.—L. B. Oviatt, Brooklyn Village, Ohio.

107,804.—HARVESTER REEL.—C. N. Owen, Salem, Ohio.

107,805.—WATER WHEEL.—Ezra Parker, Beverly, Ohio.

107,806.—HEATING STOVE.—Nathan Parish, Kalamazoo, Mich. Antedated September 21, 1870.

107,807.—HOISTING MACHINE.—Nathan Parish, Kalamazoo, Mich.

107,808.—SAW.—John Phillips, Chicago, Ill.

107,809.—MANUFACTURE OF ILLUMINATION GAS.—E. A. Pond, G. H. Pond, and M. S. Richardson, Rutland, Vt. Antedated September 24, 1870.

107,810.—MANUFACTURE OF FRICTION MATCH CIGAR LIGHTER.—William Porter, St. Stephen, Canada.

107,811.—LIQUID FOR GALVANIC BATTERIES.—Emil Prevost, New York city.

107,812.—BEDSTEAD FASTENING.—C. D. Purdy, La Porte, Ind.

107,813.—SPRING HINGE FOR DOORS, ETC.—Andrew Rankin, Philadelphia, Pa.

107,814.—CAR COUPLING.—Bennett R. Rose, Kansas City, Mo.

107,815.—MANUFACTURE OF ASPHALTIC COMPOSITION FOR PAVEMENTS, ROADS, ETC.—Albert Ruttkay, New York city.

107,816.—VAPOR GENERATING BURNER FOR STOVES.—D. E. Ryan, St. Louis, Mo.

107,817.—KITCHEN BOILER.—William B. Scaife, Pittsburgh, Pa.

107,818.—SAUCEPAN.—Fridolin Schifferle, St. Louis, Mo.

107,819.—SPRING HINGE FOR DOORS, ETC.—A. F. Schiffling, Evansville, Ind.

107,820.—STONE-WORKING MACHINE.—C. F. Schlickeysen, Berlin, Prussia.

107,821.—REFRIGERATOR.—Samuel R. Scoggins, Baltimore, Md.

107,822.—EXTENSION LADDER.—J. W. Scott, Philadelphia, Pa.

107,823.—GRAIN BINDER.—Gilman A. Scribner, Rochester, N. Y.

107,824.—SHIELD FOR GAS BURNERS.—Ira W. Shaler, Brooklyn, N. Y.

107,825.—STOVEPIPE SHELF.—James H. Shaut, Andover, N. Y.

107,826.—LUBRICATOR.—Levi F. Smith, Philadelphia, Pa.

107,827.—SHOVEL.—Wm. H. Smith, Jackson, Pa.

107,828.—PLOW.—Cyrus Snyder, Middletown, Ill.

107,829.—GANG PLOW.—Naaman Spencer, Jr., Eagle Point, Ill.

107,830.—DEVICE FOR ACTUATING THE VALVES OF FLUID METERS.—D. B. Spooner, Syracuse, N. Y.

107,831.—CORPSE PRESERVER.—Samuel Stockton and John Scheppler, Lambertville, N. J.

107,832.—HORSE HAY RAKE.—J. C. Stoddard, Worcester, Mass.

107,833.—SEPARATING ANIMAL FROM VEGETABLE FIBERS.—James Stuart, London, England. Patented in England, August 6, 1869.

107,834.—MILK PAIL.—Church Tabor, Craftsbury, Vt.

107,835.—LANTERN.—Church Tabor, Craftsbury, Vt.

107,836.—PAPER FILE.—Church Tabor, Craftsbury, Vt.

107,837.—CAR COUPLING.—G. B. Terry, Pittsford, and W. G. Hawley, Gorham, N. Y.

107,838.—WATER PIPE.—John F. Ward, Jersey City, N. J.

107,839.—MEAT HOOK.—Samuel Weaver, Pottstown, Pa.

107,840.—STEAM GENERATOR.—William Weston, William R. Weston, N. R. Weston, and Burt Brett, Stevens' Point, Wis.

107,841.—PUMP VALVE.—James T. Whipple, Chicago, Ill.

107,842.—CARDING-MACHINE TEETH.—William H. Whiting, Wilmington, Conn., assignor to himself and Marcus M. Johnson.

107,843.—HARNESS SADDLE-TREE.—P. H. Wiedersum, New York city.

107,844.—ANIMAL TRAP.—John J. Wood, North Manchester, Ind. Antedated September 17, 1870.

107,845.—WHIP-SOCKET CLASP.—Alva Worden, Ypsilanti, Mich.

107,846.—WOOL-WASHING MACHINE.—John Yewdall and Wm. Yewdall, Philadelphia, Pa.

107,847.—MACHINE FOR CUTTING STONE.—Hugh Young, Middletown, Conn., and James L. Young, New York city. Antedated September 26, 1870.

107,848.—MANUFACTURE OF ILLUMINATING GAS.—William Young, Magdalen Bridge, and Peter Brash, Leith, Scotland. Patented in England, April 6, 1870.

REISSUES.

4,129.—TANNING AND STUFFING LEATHER.—W. B. Brittingham, La Fayette, Ind. Patent No. 98,916, dated January 18, 1870.

4,130.—COFFEE MILL.—Thomas W. Brown, Boston, Mass., assignor to Charles Parker, Meriden, Conn.—Patent 105,545; dated July 19, 1870.

4,131.—LUBRICATOR.—H. A. Daniels (assignor to the Daniels, Nichols & Gaylor Manufacturing Company), Waterbury, Conn. Patent No. 92,288, dated July 6, 1869.

4,132.—FURNACE FOR ROASTING ORES.—E. P. Hudson, New York city, assignor to the Hudson Ore-Refining Company. Patent No. 78,456, dated June 2, 1868.

4,133.—REIN HOLDER FOR CARRIAGES.—Elias C. Patterson, Rochester, N. Y. Patent No. 62,879, dated March 12, 1867.

4,134.—COMPOSITION FOR COVERING STEAM BOILERS, STEAM PIPES, ETC.—John Riley and C. W. Bissell (assignors, through mesne assignments, to the United States and Foreign Salamander Feltling Co.), Troy, N. Y.—Patent No. 95,517, dated October 5, 1869.

4,135.—MILLSTONE DRESS.—Joseph Sedgbeber, Painesville, Ohio.—Patent No. 35,858, dated July 8, 1862.

4,136.—SOLAR CAMERA.—W. H. Masters, Princeton, Ill.—Patent No. 59,917, dated November 20, 1866.

DESIGNS.

4,361.—BLOWER HOLDER.—F. W. Brocksieper (assignor to Sargent & Co.), New Haven, Conn.

4,362.—FIRE-SET HOLDER.—F. W. Brocksieper (assignor to Sargent & Co.), New Haven, Conn.

4,363.—FIRE-DOOR.—F. W. Brocksieper (assignor to Sargent & Co.), New Haven, Conn.

4,364.—DOOR PULL.—F. W. Brocksieper (assignor to Sargent & Co.), New Haven, Conn.

4,365.—COOK STOVE.—Henry H. Culver, Kansas City, Mo.

4,366 and 4,367.—CORSET.—D. H. Fanning, Worcester, Mass. Two patents.

4,368.—FIGURE OF A MECHANICAL TOY.—Wm. C. Goodwin, Hamden, Conn.

4,369.—MECHANICAL TOY FIGURE.—Wm. C. Goodwin, Hamden, Conn.

4,370.—FIGURE OF A MECHANICAL TOY.—Wm. C. Goodwin, Hamden, Conn.

4,371.—CRADLE-PLATE OF GATE LATCH.—Job Johnson, Brooklyn, N. Y.

4,372.—BALDIE.—William Riker, Newark, N. J.

4,373.—PUNCH DRAWER.—Alonzo H. Rowe, Newburyport, Mass.

4,374.—STOVE PLATE.—N. S. Vedder and Francis Ritchie, Troy, N. Y., assignors to N. S. Vedder.

APPLICATIONS FOR THE EXTENSION OF PATENTS.

METHOD OF APPLYING STEAM TO, AND OF CUTTING SCARFS FROM WOOD.—George U. White, Belfast, Me., has petitioned for the extension of the above patent. Day of hearing Nov. 16, 1870.

MAKING STEEL.—John Neville, of Brooklyn, N. Y., has petitioned for the extension of the above patent. Day of hearing Nov. 23, 1870.

MACHINE FOR FORGING IRON.—Silas S. Pulman, Neponset, Mass., has petitioned for an extension of the above patent. Day of hearing Nov. 23, 1870.

MACHINE FOR GRINDING SAWS.—Edmund Andrews, Williamsport, Pa., has applied for an extension of the above patent. Day of hearing Nov. 30, 1870.

MODE OF SECURING SPRINGS IN UPHOLSTERY.—Wendell Wright, Bloomfield, N. J., has applied for an extension of the above patent. Day of hearing Nov. 30, 1870.

MACINERY FOR WEAVING SHADE CORD.—Thomas Nelson, Troy, N. Y., has applied for an extension of the above patent. Day of hearing Nov. 30, 1870.

MACHINERY FOR GRINDING PAPER PULP.—Joseph Kingsland, Jr., Franklin, N. J., has petitioned for an extension of the above patent. Day of hearing Nov. 30, 1870.

LOOM.—Benjamin G. Dawley, North Providence, R. I., has petitioned for an extension of the above patent. Day of hearing Dec. 7, 1870.

New Patent Law of 1870.

INSTRUCTIONS HOW TO OBTAIN LETTERS-PATENT FOR NEW INVENTIONS.

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