

H. W. P., of Vt.—Carbolic acid will not remedy the odor arising from concrete walks, in which coal tar is an ingredient.

R. & B., of Conn.—The knitting machine to which you refer is we believe more generally used than any other.

L. F. M., of Mass.—The "Patent Claims" are now issued weekly, in pamphlet form, by the Patent Office, at \$5 per annum.

S. A. H., of Conn.—Gumbridge & Co., to whom you refer, have been dealt with according to law. They were humbugs, no doubt.

H. H., of N. J.—There is no particular degree or dividing line that marks the difference between hot and cold, warm and cool. It is a mere matter of sensation.

H. C., of Pa.—We cannot admit any further discussion of the subject into our columns. The subject is stale, flat, and unprofitable.

D. T. Jr., of Pa.—We recommend you to get the "Silver Sunbeam" as the best work for you on photography.

S. F. M., of Ill.—Small pieces of brass can be melted in a sand crucible with a coal fire, but the crucible must be kept covered. You would be likely also to lose a large portion of the zinc. The best way to use up scrap brass is to melt it in with new brass, putting it in with the zinc after the copper is melted.

C. E. H., of Iowa.—The researches referred to as more recent than those of Joule, Ramford, Tyndall, etc., in the article entitled, "Waste and Economy of Fuel," are those of Auguste Langel, Victor Delacour, Hirn, Zeuner, Bede, Emile Martin, and Scholl, and other able engineers, including the author of the article in question.

Business and Personal.

The Charge for Insertion under this head is One Dollar a Line. If the Notices exceed Four Lines, One Dollar and a Half per line will be charged.

Velocipedes cheap.—Specifications and elaborate lithographic drawings, by the aid of which any mechanic may construct a velocipede, together with full instructions for learning to ride, sent for 25 cents. Address M. M. Roberts, Box 3481, Boston Postoffice.

Wanted—A Wilmot portable sawing machine. Address Sawyer, Box 778, New York.

Velocipedes.—Working drawings, scale 3 in. to the foot, with plans and specifications in detail, enabling anyone to construct one of the best two or three-wheeled velocipedes at less than one third usual cost. Price 50 cents. G. F. Perkins & Co., Holyoke, Mass.

For State and county rights for best portable fire extinguisher, address Postoffice Box 3,933, Boston, Mass.

I wish to make arrangements with a manufacturing establishment for the manufacture of my improved velocipede, illustrated April 3d, page 212 of this paper, I challenge all other machines for speed and ease of locomotion. Address L. E. Soule, Albany Postoffice, N. Y.

Manufacturers of brick machines and machinists' tools send circulars and price list to A. J. Shotwell, Washington, Ind.

An experienced patent-right salesman, about starting out, will sell a first-class article, not interfering with his own, on commission. Address, with full particulars, Box 311, Elwood, N. J.

See A. S. & J. Gear & Co.'s advertisement elsewhere.

Wanted—Parties to manufacture the spring-jaw wrench illustrated in this paper Nov. 13, 1868. Address Bradshaw & Lyon, Delphi, Ind.

Peck's patent drop press. Milo Peck & Co., New Haven, Ct.

For the best velocipede, and other small forgings, address R. A. Belden & Co., New Haven, Conn.

The new method for lighting street lamps! For illustrated circular, with letter from President Manhattan Gas Light Co., and Sup't of Lamps and Gas of the City of New York, address J. W. Bartlett, Patentee, 569 Broadway, New York.

For the latest improvement see the Inventors and Manufacturers' Gazette. The cheapest illustrated paper in the world. \$1 per year. Published by Saltiel & Co., Postoffice box 448, or 37 Park Row, New York City.

For sale—The best propelling wheel for canal boats or boats of shallow or swift waters. Address H. T. Fenton, Water st., Cleveland, O.

200 bars 1-in. octagon tool steel, best quality, for sale.—The lot at 14 cents per lb. Sweet, Barnes & Co., Syracuse, N. Y.

Rare chance for agents. D. L. Smith, Waterbury, Conn.

The Tanite Emery Wheel.—For circulars of this superior wheel, address "Tanite Co.," Stroudsburg, Pa.

Money Plenty—To patent and introduce valuable inventions for an interest in them. National Patent Exchange, Buffalo, N. Y.

One hundred horse power Corliss steam engine for sale in good order. Address W. B. Le Van, Machinist, 24th and Wood sts., Philadelphia.

The manufacture and introduction of sheet and cast metal small wares is made a specialty by J. H. White, Newark, N. J.

The Magic Comb will color gray hair a permanent black or brown. Sent by mail for \$1.25. Address Wm. Patton, Treasurer Magic Comb Co., Springfield, Mass.

For coppered iron castings address J. H. White, Newark, N. J.

W. J. T.—We think the patent asbestos roofing manufactured by H. W. Johns, of this city, is the best substitute for tin or slate. It is cheap and easily applied.

Tempered steel spiral springs. John Chatillon, 91 and 93 Cliff st., New York.

For solid wrought-iron beams, etc., see advertisement. Address Union Iron Mills, Pittsburgh, Pa., for lithograph, etc.

Iron.—W. D. McGowan, iron broker, 73 Water st., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Machinists, boiler makers, tinnerns, and workers of sheet metals read advertisement of Parker Brothers' Power Presses.

Winans' boiler powder, N. Y., removes and prevents incrustations without injury or foaming; 12 years in use. Beware of imitations.

The paper that meets the eye of all the leading manufacturers throughout the United States—The Boston Bulletin. \$4 a year

Recent American and Foreign Patents.

Under this heading we shall publish weekly notes of some of the more prominent home and foreign patents.

SCROLL-SAWING MACHINES.—August M. Schilling, Chicago, Ill.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved scroll-sawing machine, which shall be so constructed and arranged that holes may be sawn with facility and accuracy, without its being necessary to stop the saw to introduce the material to be sawn.

BROADCAST SEEDER.—Matthew Sackett, Monticello, Iowa.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved broadcast seeder, designed especially for sowing timothy, clover, and other small seeds, and which be simple in construction and convenient in use.

CORN PLANTER.—Peter Rogers, Sharon, Ohio.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved machine for planting corn, which shall be simple in construction, reliable and accurate in operation, and convenient in use; being so constructed and arranged that the dropping device may be readily thrown out of gear, allowing the machine to be turned or backed without dropping the corn, and which may be turned in a small space.

STOVEPIPE SHELF.—John P. Sherwood, Fort Edward, N. Y.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved detachable and adjustable shelf for attachment to stovepipes, which shall be simple in construction, and easily attached, detached, and adjusted.

RAKING ATTACHMENT FOR REAPERS.—Charles Barns, Oskaloosa, Iowa.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved raking attachment for reapers, which shall be so constructed and arranged as to take the grain, as it crops from the cutters, and deliver it to the binders or upon the ground, as may be desired, and which shall, at the same time, be simple in construction and effective in operation.

HORSESHOE NAIL CLINCHER.—E. E. Fisher and William H. Mack, Indianapolis, Ill.—This invention has for its object to furnish a simple, convenient, and effective instrument for turning down and clinching horseshoe nails, so as to obviate the necessity for the use of the rasp, hammer, and clinching iron, while doing the work neater and better.

CULTIVATOR.—John Powell, Sullivan, Ill.—This invention relates to improvements in cultivators, or gang plows, and has for its object to provide a more simple and convenient arrangement of means for vibrating the plows laterally, adjusting them to vary the distance apart, and to govern their depth of cutting.

SOLDERING APPARATUS.—Conrad Seimel, Greenpoint, N. Y.—This invention relates to a new apparatus for soldering the upper and lower edges of sheet-metal cans of cylindrical, prismatic, or other shape. It consists in providing an adjustable cover for the annular or other vessel in which the solder is kept, so that by forcing the said cover down, by means of suitable levers, the solder will be forced into the soldering pan, wherein it will rise to a suitable desired height to surround the edge of the can to be soldered. When the levers are released, the covers will be raised by spring or weight, and will draw the solder back into the closed vessel in which it is protected from the injurious influences of the air. The soldering pan is endless, either round, square, or oblong, or of other suitable form, according to the shape of the box to be soldered.

COMBINED KNIFE AND FORK.—Arthur W. Cox, Malden, Mass.—The object of this invention is to provide a combined knife and fork, better adapted for the double use than any now made, and intended more especially for use by persons who have but one hand.

ADJUSTABLE REAMERS.—Henry James, Hudson, N. Y.—This invention relates to improvements in adjustable reamers, whereby it is designed to provide an improved arrangement of two or more cutters, upon a stock to be adjusted by screwing a nut forward and back upon the shank of the stock.

MACHINERY FOR GINNING COTTON.—B. Dobson and Wm. Slater, Bolton, England.—This invention consists, first, in applying to saw gins, which are provided with one or two sets of saws, a treadle lever, by which the feeding hopper may be agitated to clear the teeth of the saws, and to discharge the seeds and impurities, so that, when such treadles are used, the hands of the operator may remain at liberty; secondly, in applying to saw gins which are provided with one or two sets of saws, a fan, and two perforated metal cylinders, in which a partial vacuum is formed by the fan, to withdraw dust and other impurities from the ginned cotton passing over said cylinders; thirdly, in applying to, and in the aforesaid perforated cylinders, stationary dampers, by which the action of the vacuum is destroyed on those parts of the cylinder which deposits the cotton upon a feed apron, or other suitable apparatus.

SELF-LOCKING COVER FOR COAL HOLES, SCUTTLES, ETC.—Morison Hoyt, Brooklyn, N. Y., and G. Van Cleef, New York city.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved cover for coal holes, scuttles, hatchways, etc., which shall be so constructed as to fasten itself when dropped into place without the possibility of failure, and in such a way that the cover cannot be removed from the outside.

PAINT MILLS.—John A. Berrill, Waterville, N. Y.—This invention has for its object to improve the construction of paint mills, so that the ground paint may be more conveniently collected from the mill and guided into the receiving vessel.

PORTABLE FENCE.—Joseph Richard, Columbiaville, Mich.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved portable fence, which shall be simple in construction, strong, and durable, easily put up, taken down, or moved from place to place, and which can be easily and readily repaired when required.

HORSE COLLAR.—B. W. McClure, Wyoming, Iowa.—This invention has for its object to furnish a simple, convenient, and cheap horse collar, which shall be so constructed that it may be used without harness.

CORN SHELLER.—S. S. Cole, Henryville, Ind.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved corn sheller, which shall be so constructed and arranged as to do its work quickly and thoroughly, while, at the same time, it may be manufactured at small expense, and thus brought within the reach of all farmers, even those of limited means.

BRICK AND MORTAR HOD.—E. B. Black, Joseph Hinkle, Jr., and T. S. White, Columbia, Pa.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved hod for carrying brick and mortar, which shall be stronger, more durable, less expensive, and equally as light as, or lighter than the ordinary wooden hod.

ATTACHMENT FOR ADJUSTING CORDS FOR HANGING PICTURES, ETC.—E. d'Heureuse, New York city.—This invention has for its object to furnish an improved attachment for cords for hanging pictures, glasses, and for other purposes, by means of which the cords may be easily and quickly taken up and let out, for adjusting the hanging of the suspended object, without forming knots in the cords or untying knots previously formed.

FOUNDRY FLASKS FOR SUGAR KETTLES.—George Walworth, Peekskill, N. Y.—This invention relates to a new and useful improvement in flasks for making certain kinds of castings, but which has more particular reference to the molding and casting of sugar kettles.

COMBINED FOOT-STOOL AND FOOT-WARMER.—Jacques Jacquet, Newark, N. J.—The object of this invention is to produce an apparatus for travelers and others, which shall at once serve as a convenient foot-stool, and also as a foot-warmer in winter.

BOILER SCRAPER.—Monroe Morse and Charles H. Morse, Franklin, Mass.—This invention relates to a new self-adjusting boiler scraper, which is composed of a bent plate having straight sides, so that all its edges will form cutting edges within the tube to be cleaned. Thereby quicker operation is obtained with simpler apparatus than with the devices heretofore used.

HOP HOUSE.—William Loofbourn, Fayette, Wis.—This invention relates to a new building for drying and storing hops; it being so arranged that the hops therein can be easily handled and conveniently conveyed in the building from the cooling to the drying, and thence to the storing room.

WHIPS.—Edgar Easton, Ashland, Ill.—This invention relates to improvements in the construction of driver's whips, having for its object to provide an improved means of securing the lashes to the handles or stalks. It consists in forming a knob on the end of the stalk and braiding the lash thereon in a manner to form a swivel connection.

AUTOMATIC RAKER.—C. Lidren, La Fayette, Ind.—This invention relates to a new and useful improvement in the method of operating automatic rakers for reaping or harvesting machines, whereby the mechanism for operating such rakers is very much simplified.

DEVICE FOR PRACTICING THE HANDLING OF VIOLINS AND BOWS.—Stephen Upson, New York city.—This invention has for its object to teach beginners the manner of handling the bows of violins and equivalent instruments, and the mode of using the fingers and practicing the shifts on the fingerboard of the instrument without producing any noise, and without exposing valuable instruments to the risk of being spoiled by the practitioners.

SKATE.—Moses Kinsey, Newark, N. J.—This invention relates to a new adjustable skate, which can be applied to larger or smaller feet, and conveniently attached and taken off. The invention consists, chiefly, in the application of two plates, which are pivoted to the front of the skate, and which extend to the rear of the same, they being adjustable at any angle to each other by means of a screw. These plates carry the front and heel fastening clamps, which are moreover laterally adjustable on them. The invention also consists in the use of adjustable wedge-shaped heel clamps, which are adapted to firmly secure heels of all sizes and shapes to the skate.

COMBINED SPINNING WHEEL AND CHURN.—Morgan A. McAfee, Talbotton, Ga.—The object of this invention is to provide an arrangement whereby a common spinning wheel may be economically and conveniently arranged for employment as a propelling medium for a churn; also to provide certain improvements in churns.

CAR COUPLING.—I. L. Vansant, Glasgow, Del.—The object of this invention is to provide a simple, cheap, and effective automatic car coupling, constructed so as to avoid the use of springs of any kind.

WATER ELEVATOR.—Charles F. Woodruff, Newbern, Tenn.—This invention is an improvement upon the devices patented by the same inventor February 4th and September 15th, 1868, and consists in a combination in one machine of the main features covered by said two patents, thereby producing a more simple and permanent, and less expensive water elevator than either of the old ones.

BREECH-LOADING FIREARM.—Wm. Golcher, St. Paul, Minn.—In this invention, by moving a single lever, the breech of the barrel is thrown up, the gun cocked and held in that position, and the old cartridge shell retracted; by returning the lever to its original position, the barrel is brought down to its proper position for firing, and the gun is left cocked and instantly discharged. The whole apparatus is exceedingly simple, cheap, and not liable to get out of order, and its use will enable the gun to be fired much more rapidly and with less labor than heretofore.

Official List of Patents.

Issued by the United States Patent Office.

FOR THE WEEK ENDING MARCH 30, 1869.

Reported Officially for the Scientific American.

SCHEDULE OF PATENT OFFICE FEES:

On each caveat.....	\$10
On filing each application for a Patent (seventeen years).....	\$15
On leaving each original Patent.....	\$20
On appeal to Commissioner of Patents.....	\$20
On application for Reissue.....	\$30
On application for Extension of Patent.....	\$50
On granting the Extension.....	\$50
On filing a Disclaimer.....	\$10
On an application for Design (three and a half years).....	\$10
On an application for Design (seven years).....	\$15
On an application for design (fourteen years).....	\$30

In addition to which there are some small revenue-stamp taxes. Residents of Canada and Nova Scotia pay \$500 on application.

For copy of Claim of any Patent issued within 30 years.....\$1

A sketch from the model or drawing, relating to such portion of a machine as the Claim covers, from.....\$1

upward, but usually at the price above named.

The full Specification of any patent issued since Nov. 20, 1866, at which time the Patent Office commenced printing them.....\$1.25

Official Copies of Drawings of any patent issued since 1836, we can supply at a reasonable cost, the price depending upon the amount of labor involved and the number of views.

Full information, as to price of drawings, in each case, may be had by addressing

MUNN & CO.,

Patent Solicitors, No. 37 Park Row, New York

88,261.—REVERSIBLE KNOB LATCH.—Alonzo Aston (assignor to Russell and Erwin Manufacturing Company), New Britain, Conn.

88,262.—SCREW MACHINE.—E. A. Bagley, Worcester, Mass.

88,263.—MECHANISM FOR CONNECTING HORSES TO VEHICLES.—Daniel Belcher, Easton, assignor to himself and Alvin Colburn, Lynn, Mass.

88,264.—EDGE PLANE.—Charles P. Bigelow, Clinton, Mass.

88,265.—MUCILAGE BRUSH.—Douglas Bly, late of Macon, Ga.

88,266.—WASHING MACHINE.—Jacob Brinkerhoff, Auburn, N. Y.

88,267.—MACHINE FOR FITTING FELLOES TO WHEELS.—Fredrick H. Brinkkotter, Callahan's Ranch, Cal.

88,268.—BOBBIN FOR SPINNING MACHINE.—Wm. M. Brisben, Philadelphia, Pa.

88,269.—LAST.—Thomas Bullivant, Newark, N. J.

88,270.—HAY SPREADER.—Hiram M. Burdick, Ilion, N. Y.

88,271.—"TINKERS' POT."—Gustav Burkhardt, Homer, Ill.

88,272.—CISTERN TOP.—T. M. Bush, Hastings, Mich.

88,273.—FASTENING FOR BREAST PINS.—Calvin G. Cahoon, and Bela E. Brown, Providence, R. I. Antedated March 15, 1869.

88,274.—CAR FOR BRICK DRYERS.—Cyrus Chambers, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa.

88,275.—GARDEN CULTIVATOR.—James F. Chapman, Newton, Iowa.

88,276.—WELTED SEAM-FINISHING OR REDUCING MACHINE.—John H. Cole, North Bridgewater, Mass.

88,277.—DUMPING WAGON.—John Craig, San Francisco, Cal.

88,278.—STEAM ENGINE.—Archibald C. Cray, Utica, N. Y.

88,279.—CLAMP BAR FOR HOLDING THE CUTTERS OF MOWING MACHINES WHILE BEING GROUND.—Munson C. Cronk, Auburn, N. Y. Antedated March 19, 1869.

88,280.—GANG PLOW.—Artemas Davison, San Leandro, Cal. Antedated March 20, 1869.

88,281.—IRONING TABLE.—Henry T. De Montigny, West Troy, N. Y.

88,282.—SEWING MACHINE.—Charles F. Dunbar, Erie, Pa.

88,283.—CHANNELING TOOL.—George D. Edmonds, Saugus, Mass.

88,284.—RAILWAY TRACK.—Marmont B. Edson, New York city. Antedated March 18, 1869.

88,285.—APPLICATION OF AN ELECTRICAL CURRENT TO STEAM BOILERS.—Moses G. Farmer, Salem, Mass.

88,286.—VELOCIPEDE.—Alonza Farrar, Boston, Mass.

88,287.—VAPOR BURNER.—Louis Fischer, Brooklyn, N. Y.

88,288.—STEAM GENERATOR.—Addison C. Fletcher, New York city.

88,289.—CHURN.—John Geiger, Peoria county, Ill.

88,290.—PNEUMATIC TOOTH Mallet.—George F. Green, Kalamazoo, Mich.

88,291.—MANUFACTURE OF COLORS AND PIGMENTS.—Eberhard Harrsch, New York city.

88,292.—WATER WHEEL.—Orrin L. Hart, Millville, Wis.

88,293.—WAGON BRAKE.—D. Healey, Dansville, N. Y.

88,294.—METALLIC STUDDING FOR FIRE-ROOF WALLS.—Isaac V. Holmes, New York city.

88,295.—POTATO DIGGER.—John R. Hopper, Rochester, N. Y.

88,296.—FRUIT JAR.—Daniel Hughes, Henry E. Shaffer and William S. Thompson (assignors to Henry E. Shaffer and William S. Thompson), Rochester, N. Y.

88,297.—CHAIR.—George Hunzinger, New York City.

88,298.—DEVICE FOR SECURING BED CLOTHES.—George Inwood, San Francisco, Cal.

88,299.—PROCESS AND APPARATUS FOR MAKING IRON AND STEEL.—Jacob Jameson, Philadelphia, Pa.

88,300.—FLEA POWDER.—Charles E. Jaycox, San Francisco, Cal.

88,301.—PORTABLE FIELD HARROW.—Jacob D. Johnson, Tyngersville, Pa.

88,302.—RAILWAY SAFETY SWITCH.—Richard M. Johnson and Ezra Stiles, Bridgeport, Conn.