Re-issue.
S. S. Gray and S. A. Woods (assignees of S. S. Gray) of Boston, Mass., for an Improved Machine for Planing Lumber " out of Wind." Patented Aug. 22, 1854:
We claim, first, The peculiar construction of cutter head de-
scribed, thecutterhead itself being made use of to turn and break
 the shaving in the manner of a double iron prone and bing, aur-
thiormore, made concave, for the purpose of fatiltating this opera-
tion.
 oted at d, and forced up ur the ecrew, F, oritsenuivanten ; the tog,
h, being adjustabletherein in the manner and for the purpose set
forth. Third, The described method of becuring the dop, M, to the bed of


S. F. B. Morse, of Poughkecpsic, N. Y., for an Im provement in Electro-magnetic Telegraphs. Patented April 11, 1846:





 | paratu |
| :---: |
| ploevo |
| groppo |




William Wheeler, of Neiv Britain, Conn. (formerly of
West Poultney, Vt.), for an Improvement in Curry-
combs. Patented $\Lambda$ pril 25, 1846:
I claim the so combining of the trough like bars which constitute
the comb teeth, with the other parts, in the manier see forth, as to

Norr.-Tirrtr of the patents reported in the above official list Were secured through this office. Last week forty-8ix of the num week previous, forty-onk, making a total of ons hendred AND GEVentran Lettera Patentsissued to the clients of Muxn \& Co. in three weeks.

## Hote dey Mexine

T. J. K., of Va.-You say that if a stone is dropped from a point as high as onc can reach in a railroad car, it vill fall on that place in the floor over which it is held, notwithstanding that the car may have mored some distance while the stone was falling
and you ask for an explanation. A universal property or law of matter is inertia, by which all bodies at rest are disposed to remain at rest, and all bodies in motion are disposed to continuc in motion in the same straight line, unless some force acts upon them to change the state of rest or to change the direction or velocity of the motlon. The stone moving along with the car continues this motion simply became there is nothing to prevent it from doing so. In regard to the table, we think it was raised by the involuntary and unconscious contraction of your own muscles and those of your associana, wille you su posed hat you wre holarigg it down.
B. B. H., of Mass.-The letter of A. J. H. has gone to the paper-makers, and we do not remember his full name.
C. C., of Mass.-Take a solution of nitro-muriate of gold (gold dissolved in a mixture of acquafortis and murintic acid) and add to a gill of it a pint of ether or alcohol, then immerse your a film of gold. The copper must be perfectly cleanand free from oxyd, grease or dirt, or it will not take on the gold.
J. G., of Ind.-Our Pbiladelphia correspondent's idea of saving steam by compression was this:-When all the steam is in from the Doiler it must fill valve and the piston head rith steam which does no work, thus watting it. Nois, if this is filled by steam compressed from the previousstroke to a density corresponding with that in the boiler, when the steam first begins to enter the cylinder, it will begin to exert its full power on the piston, and the compressed steam will exert a forco in expanding equal to that required to compress it.
F. G. D., of N. Y.-Your assignment, to hold good against a subsequent purcl.aser, should to recorded in the Patent Office within three months from the date of execution. An assignment holds good against the seller for any length of time, whethe person, and the second purchaser should get his assignment on record at the Patent Office, the first purchaser would be deprived of his legal rights under his assignment, and his only remedy would be to recover damages against the person from whom he purchased conveyed to him.
E T. Q., of N. H.-In regard to planets falling together, the several principles which sou cite are undoubtedly correct, and they would settle the point na you suppose, were the earth held by falls as well as the pebble or the sun, as the power drawing the two bodies together exerte the same force on each, and as the inertia to be overcome is proportioned to the mass, is it not plain that the greater motion-in other worda, the greater velocity - must be imperted to the amaller bods.
M. S., of S. C.-We advise you to employ sand for the bedding of your horsesinstead of straw. We believe sand to be E. G. W., of Mass.-You will find a description of the method of making liquid quartzand dental paste for teeth in anothe column
J. M., of Cal. -We have never seen Liebig's "goldomof gold. The is no instrum doing this is by assaving it. C. B., of Ohio. - You can use a cast iron mold for cast ing iron in, if you smoke the inside, but wrought iron forms the best meld for such castings.
C. \& I., of N. Y.-If you had detailed experiments with the soluble glass, they would have been valuable as new informa ation; but the same information which you communicate was put lished on page 70, Vol XIV. (old acieg), of the Scientific AneriCAN
W. D. F., of Texas.-If you wish to obtain some seeds from the Patent Office, write to Hon. Thomas G. Clemson, Wash lagton, D. C.
M. A., of Maine.-A model of the size you specify would be received at the Putent Office. You can send it to us with the patent fee by express, and we will proceed with the case at once. . D. P., of Conn.-In Vol. I. (old scries) of the Scemetffio Ankrican-fourteen years ago-the illustration of a traction engine was publishod. The invention, you perceive, is no so recent as you imagine
G. C., of Oxford.-We do not know of any machine capable-of dressing the fingers commonly used in grain cradles. It is all done by hand, and is a tedious and laborious work.
D. B. W., of L. I.-A strip of copper and a strip of zine, united together by a copper wire, form a simple galvanic battery,
W. R. S., of Pa.-Your battery, which has an outer zinc cell, containing sulphuric acid, and an inner porous cup contuinln nitric acid, in which is placed the negative strlp of platina, is called Groves', afer its inventor, Professor Grove, of London. Sllve plated article, by the galvace arerendered
bin
J. H. A., of Mich.-A durable mucilage is made of roasted starch. Oil of cloves has a preservalive power in any of th
Aqua Regia, of N. Y.-We have seen gold 24 carat fine.
. W. R. B., of S. C.-Asphaltum does make a solid and durable cement for brick walls in damp places. It is extensively used for that purpose in this city. You can get it of Rey
nolde, Devoe \& Pratt, No. 106 Fnlton-street, this city. They hav two qualities--one at seven cents and the other at four cents pe pound.
W. J. L., of N. Y.-If you have ony works on astron omy whichasaertthat the sun completes thecircleof the ecliptic in a a siderial year. You will find on page 200 of the present volume of the Sciennmino Avarions, directions for constrocting a very simpla apparatus which will make this matter all plain to you.
C. C. P., of Ohio.-You can give any depth of black walnut stain to wood by using decoctions of logwood of different degrees of stragti. The fisising of furniture ia the best styl ing after varnishing.
S. S., of Va.-There is no work published in this countrg containing colored plates for painters and others, illustrating the diffent colorsend abades for bonse-painting.
A. G., of Zornhoff:-We have no American work that would be altogether instructive to you on sawmille. The back volumes of the Sciennific Anerican contsin more useful in forma
F. G., of N. Y.-Patents are granted on trade-marks a well as on other ornamental designs. The government fee for a
design patent is $\$ 15$. The specifications for such patents are predesign patent is $\$ 15$. The specifications for such patents are prepared at the ofice of this paper
W. R., of Pa.-Articles that are silver-plated by ${ }^{-t}$ the electrotype process have a dull, frosted surface, which is resdered
bright aferwards by rubbing the surface with a common ournish bright aferwards by rubbing the sur
I. F. W., of C. W.-Practically, we have no doubt that a piston rod is at rest for a briefapace of time on the dead point though, if the machinery were absolutely perfect, it would not be space of time," but that is a phrase which has no meaning. Time may be infinitely long, as in fact it is, but it cannot be infinitely
D. J. T., of Miss.-Some plaster-of-paris mixed with lac varnish will make a quiak-drying and water-proof cement for leather, but it will not adhers long. No very adhesive cement with which we are acquainted, will dry immediately aner it is pu on. India-rubber disselved in naphtha, and made into a prope consistency with Paris white, may suit sour purpose. Let us hear from you regarding the pegging machine-how it operates, and how much work it can do.
W. B., of Ohio, asks as follows:-"Suppose A owns the patent for a certain drain plow, and B gets a machine that in finges $A$ 's patent, and $C$ employs $B$ to cut some drains for him and pays B a certain price perrod. Can A hold C liable for dama
gea, or must he look to B alone for damages ?" Answer.-A must gea, or must he look to $B$ alone for damages ?" Answer.-A mus look to B, alnac, for damages.
S. A., of Va.-Glycerine is sold in all the druggists stores in this city, but most of it comes from London. There is one manufactory in Philadelphia, where a very pure article is cents for a pint of it.
H. K., of Minn.-The stone which you send us is agate Some agates of a fine quality are ranked among the precious stones, but this specimen is simply calored quartz and sis of no
value whatever. We abau, bowevcr, keep it for a while, subject to your order.
M. L. C., of Conn.-To make vinegar from alcohol, you must use spongy ilatinum, not the clear metal. Place th platinum in a glass jar, and introduce the alcohol in drops, so as to fall on a saucer containing the platinum, when slow combustio will soon kike place, and he vapor which condenses on the glas will be pure acetic acid. The alcohol should be heated $t 90$ Fah Great quantities of acetic acid used to be manufactured in thi manner in
J. T., of Ill.-You can make copal varnish quick drying if yon use litharge, sugar of lead or sulphate of zinc in the boiled oil which you employ with the gum copal. Uuless your var nish is laid on in several coats, and each thoroughly dried, it will not take a good polish. You can polish any kind of rood highly without any vardsh at all, by rubbing the surface with a smooth piece of cork and some oil. Gum shell-lac, dissolved in alcont
C. C. P., of Ohio.-The metal which you send us is iron. If you found it in a little yellow cube it was the bi-sulphuret of iron; that ia, a combination of sulphur and iron in the proportio
W. H. R., of N. Y. - We think that a water tank made in the usual way with bricks, and lined with cement, will answer for containing hot water quite well, if it is well made. The wate should be heated in a separatevesscl; and when the cement is new it will make the hot water rather hard for washing purposes.
J. E. S., of N. Y.-It is the oxyd of zinc which is cm ployed for painting. If you give two coats of white lead, then the third and last of white zinc on the outside, von will have a very durable and beautifully painted cottage. We are of opinion that the zinc is not so durable for the prime coating as white lead W. A., of N. J.-Plaster-of-paris made into a paste, with a weak solution of alum and some marble dust added, is a good plament for marble blocks, \&c. A solution of glue, marble ang com position marble ornaments.

## Money Received

At the Scientific American Office on account of Paten Ofice business, for the week ending Saturday, April 21, 1860:E. P., of N. Y., $\$ 30$; J. R. I., of N. Y., $\$ 55$; D. F., of Pa., $\$ 10$ D. N., of N. Y., $\$ 30$; A. D., of N. J., $\$ 30$; G. P. McC., of Pa. $\$ 25 ;$ D. C. J., of N. Y., $\$ 25 ;$ T. \& S., of Ill., $\$ 30 ;$ H. M. J., of
Conn., $\$ 30 ;$ J. F., of N. Y., $\$ 30$; J. S., of Wis., $\$ 2 i ;$ J. H. D., of Conn., $\$ 30$; J. F., of N. Y., $\$ 30$; J. S., of Wis., $\$ 25 ;$ J. H. D., nf
Ky., $\$ 60$; I. P., of N. J., $\$ 25$; C. A. JI., of Mich., $\$ 30$; D. G. P.,
 McC., of Iowa, $\$ 20$; N. M., of Ohio, $\$ 30$; J. II., of Pa., $\$ 30$; $\mathbf{H}$
M., of N. Y., $\$ 30$; P. L. W., of Pa., $\$ 30$; J. P. A., of Ga, $\$ 30$
 W. F., of Mass., $\$ 60$; J. G. W., of Ga.., $\$ 33$; E. $\&$ R., of III., $\$ 21$
 $\$ 30$; T. II., of N. Y., $\$ 30$; G. D., of III., $\$ 25$; R. H. N., of N. Y.,
$\$ 100$; II. J. I., of III., $\$ 25 ; \mathrm{J} . \mathrm{D} .$, of N. Y., $\$ 30$; G. W of Pa., $\$ 20 ;$ G. C., of Ill., $\$ 25$; J. L. M., of N. Y., $\$ 55$; D. C. J., of L. I.
$\$ 30$; A. P.P., of Conn., $\$ 181$; II. M. W., of Conn., $\$ 25$; F. \& P. of Ind., $\$ 25 ; \mathbf{H .}$ W., of N. Y., $\$ 30 ;$ J. C. P., of Maine, $\$ 20 ;$ J. \&
S., of Ala., $\$ 25 ;$ T. H. B., of Mo., $\$ 35 ;$ J. A., of N. Y., $\$ 30 ;$ R.
 $\$ 30$; W. B., Jr., of N. Y., $\$ 275$; W. N. M., of Mass., $\$ 30$; S. L. A.
of N. Y., $\$ 20$; D. T., of Maєs., $\$ 50$; J. M. B., of Conn., $\$ 00$; W. R. of N. Y., $\$ 25$; D. T., of Maєs., $\$ 50$; J. M. B., of Conn., $\$ 50$; W. R.
of Ohio, $\$ 30$; L. K., of Conn., $\$ 25$; O. F., of Ind., $\$ 30$; R. B., of N . Y., $\$ 30$; $\mathbf{O}$. K., of $\mathbf{X .}$. Y., $\$ 30$.

Specifications, drawings and models belonging to par fies with the following initials have been forwarded to the Paten Office during the week ending Saturday, April 21, 1860 :-
B. \& B., of Mass. (two cases) ; J. C., of Mase.; A. K., of Ill.; F \& P., of Ind.; J. C., of N. Y.; J. S., of Wis.; O. L. \& J. W. T. of N. Y.; A. J. G., of Mass.; J. E. M., of N. Y.; C. \& B., of Iowa; J. B. McC., of Iowa; G. F., of Ill.; W. McA., of Mich.; T. W., of
R. I.; G. W., of Pa.; G. D., of Ill.; A. F. R., of III.; H. J. C., of Mass; R. \& S., of Ala.; D. H., of N. Y.; J. G. W., of Ga.; J. R. I.; of N. Y.; J. H. I., of Inl.; R. C. B., of N. Y.; W. F., of Mass.; D. G. P., of N. J.; H. M. W., of Conn; P. G. McC., of Iowa ; J.
H. H., of Vt.; D. S., of N. Y.; H. G., of Mass.; J. D., of N. Y.; H. H., of Vt.; D. S., of N. Y.; H. G., of Mass.; J. D., of N. Y.;
H. P., of N. J.; D. G., of III.; P. M., of Conn. (three cases) ; D. H. P., of N. J.; D. G.., of IIL.; P. M., of Conn. (three cases) ; D
T., of Mass. ; E. \& K., of France; S. L. A., of N. Y.; L. K., of Conn. T., of Mass. ; E. \& K., of France ; S. L.
C. \& G., of France ; J. C. P., of Mainc.

## Literary Notices.

The War in Nicaragua-written by General William Walker. Published by S. H. Gortzel \& Co., Mobile, and No. 82 Warren-8treet, this city.
Byire the recelpt of this book, werceive th
haired, drawling freebooter is still out of prison.
Hitchcock's Anatomy and Physiology-published by Ivison, Phinneys \& Co.. NNo. 48 and 50 Walker-street, this city. ant subjects of which titreates. It Is comps ced and prepared by the
eenerable Dr. Hitchcock, of Amherst College, and his son, Edward yenerable Dr. Hitchc
Hitcheock, Jr., M.D.





#### Abstract

Rates of Advertising． Thinty Cents per line for each and every insertion， payable in advance．To enable all to understand how to calculat med will will not be admitted into our advertising columns：and，as here tofore，the publishers reserve to themselves the right to reject an advertisement sent for publication


#### Abstract

NEW \＆SLATER＇S OSCILLATING CABOOSE．－ they are prepared to furnish their oscillating caboose．Of State ad than they are prepared to furnish their oscilating caboose．Of its advan－ tages we need not speak；it needs only to be geen to be fully appre－ ciated，as it possesses many highly important advanta pes over every． ciated，as it possesses many highly important ad vantages over every hhing of the kind now in use．It maintains a level position under any ：hing of the kind now in use．It maintains a evel position under any iircmastances is adapted to burning either wood or coal，and pos－ eesees double the dratt of the ordinary caboose．If it were necessary， we might prod ce numberlespatestimonials of the highest character，in relation to its utility．Capt．F．H．Gregory，U．S．N．，speaks of it in the following most flattering terms．He says：－iI appears to me， from what experience I have had，to obviate many objections to the from what experience I have had，to obviate many objections to th stationary upparatus used on shipboard，the inconveniences which haveobaerver being entirely done away by your ingenious invention．＂ Capt．M．Munson of New Haven，Conn，on board of whosevessel it was thoroughy tested at sea，speaks of it in the following terms．He  the thing that has long been needed o one that will meet all the want relates to com fort and convenience in this department．＂We oould multiply references and testimonials，but feel that it is unnecessary We multiply references and testimonials，but feel that it is unnecessary the necessary furniture，upon liberal terms．A reasonable discoun will be made to the trade throughout the United States．We would 


AWASHING MACHINE THAT IS SIMPLE， thoroush and triumphant over all others with which it has
contact．Cut and circular sent，en appication to Mr．MAN
V，patentee，Amsterdam，N．Y．Price of machine，$\$ 8$ and $\$ 10$

## TVVFNTOR＇S GUIDE．－HENRY ©．BATRD 

FOR THE DEAF－FOR THE DEAF．－ARTIFI cial ears；entirely concealed，Call at，or address，HASLAM
BROS．，No．420 Broadway，New York，for a descriptive and illustra－
ted circular．
18 2eow＊

VALUABLE WORKS FOR MECHANICS AND

 planationgs．$\$ 250$, postpaid．
Bell＇s＂Carpentry Made
by simple and exact rules，，iven with nhathematical precision，in


A WONDERFUL PATENT LOCK．－ANY PER－ then succeeding in plicking the said lock will receive an interes
in thuildine and sale of them．For further in formation address
C．DUCKWORTH，North Adams，Mass．

## $\$ 10.000$

 PAINTING．－－A SPLENDID







T NTRRUMENTS．－CATALOGUE（6TH EDITION）， Cinlosophical Instruments，with attachment of a large sheet repre delivered，on application，to all parts of the United States，bV，sendin No． 635 Chestnut－street，Philadelphia． Catalogues，without the large sheet of Swiss Instruments，furmishe
18 6eow
gratis，on application．
$\$ 2$ TO $\$ 3$ A DAY．－FEMALE AGENTS ARE Panted，at home or to travel，for the mammoth＂Family
Pictorial，＂，an elegant periodical，of home iterature，pure morality
and practical common sense．The largest，best，hand somest anid checpest illustrated family paper in the world，at only 75c．a year：
4ilc．for six months，or 25 c ．for three months，and one－haif of the money given to female agents．Enclosea three－cent stamp for speci－
men conies，\＆c．，to MARIE LOCISE HANKINS \＆CO．，Publishers，
No． 420 lisoadway，New York．

A heGREAT CHANCE．－－THE SUBSCRIBER，
 competent foundryman，who can command $\$ 10,000$ ，with a view of giving himan interest in the same．The very best teatimonials give
and required．Address MANUFACTURER，Baltimore，Md．
17

GIBSON＇S PLANING MILL MACHINERY FOR By his paniang－The sabscriber having sold the real patate occupied at Albany，N．Y．now offers for sale all
the machinery and implements，in lots to suit purchasers the machinery and implements，in lots to suit purchasers，consisting
of one 80 －horse horizontal steam engine ；one 20 horse vertical ditto 3 steam boilers， 4 feet diameter and 24 ；feet 10 －hors．with two 18 －inch flues each； 3 steam boilers， 3 feet diameter and 20 feet long，with two
14 inch flues each；one stationary steam fire en ine，equal to five 14．inch flues each；one stationary steam fire engine，equal to five
ordinary city－fire engines $; 5$ Woodworth patent planing and match－ Ing machines； 2 upright re－splitting sawmills；one large circular
sqummill for re－splitting one claphoard saw（Crosby patent）
cula screw－cutting engine lathes， 6 and afting pulleys and leather beiting： 14 feet long； 2 hand lathes for turning wood；one 8 －ffot fron planer for planing metals；two 4 －feet
crindstones，hung；leather hose（eity size）； 4 double lamber trucks Glumber carts，\＆c．Sc．，all in goon order，＇and for sale cheap，JOHN

PORTER＇S CENTRIFUGAL GOVERNOR．－TH attention of parties troubled with irregular or unsteady powe tr may be used in connection with any value or cutooff，and will reg
late the motion of the engine so pertectly that its entire load nag be thrown on or off at once，with：ol：sensibly affecting its speed．It
will send a Governor to any responsible person for trial；and if its action in not perfect under the above test，it may be returned．Prices rompt attention．Send for a circrs and
Address CLAS．T．PORTER， 235 We
Address ClIAS．T．PORTER， 235 West Thirteenth．street，corne
of Ninth－avenne，New York．A few reliable agents wanted．
THE LONDON BUILDER－AN ILLUSTRATED HE LONDON BUILDER－AN ILLUSTRATED
 mences January，and the J January and February numbers contain 1 $154^{*}$ No． 42 Nassau－street，New York，Agents for America

MACHINE BFLTING，STEAM PACKING，EX GINE Ho HE，Tle ympromity of tiese anticles，mant Ea




5．〇〇 AGENTS WANTED－TO SELL FOUR ．Wid new Inventions．Agents have made $\$ 25,000$ on one
better than all other similar agencies．Send four anirs and get 8
pages of particulars，gratis．
EPHRAIM Bian pages of
$1313^{* *}$

## B

 URNELL＇S PATENT ROTARY P UM P－ atlapted to all purposes of pumping，from the well and cisternsteam fire－engine．The most siniple，durable and efficient


MODELS－IN EITHER WOOD OR METAL， $\mathrm{s}^{*}$ for the Patent Olfice．No． 170 Chatham －street，in the rear．

W HEELER \＆WILSON＇S SEWING MACHINE Who writes for it？
oadway，New York．
A UTOMATIC IRAKER FOR HARVESTERS．


T）UIGGRON＇S PORTABIE HYDIRAULIC JACKS


H ARRISON＇S GRIST MILLS－20，30， 36 AND modern improvements．Also Portable，and Stationary Steam－enine
of all sizes ，suitable for said Mills．Also，Boltels，Elevators，Betting

A NDREWS＇PATENT CENTRIFUGAL PUMPS
 derangement，adapting them peculisely to niumpen，tannemert bre wer

WOOD－WORKING MACHINERY．－W O OD Wh worth＇s，Gray \＆r Wood＇s and Daniels＇Planers，Sash Mold chines；Scroll，Rip and Curt－otfowew and Machines：Saw Arbors
Shatting \＆\＆．For particularg，adress EALL \＆WILLIAMS Wor
cester，Mass．Send for a catalogue．
$\mathbf{R}^{\text {EADY }}$ vised and Enlarged．－＂Wells＇Every Man his own Lawye Vised and Enlarged．－＂Wells＇Every Man his own Lawyer uide in all matters of business ne notiations for every State in
he Union，contaning
 containing the laws of the various States and Territories concermin
the collection of debts，property exempt from execution，lien laws，
laws of limitation，laws of centrict，lernt rate of iriterest，license
sell goods
 price \＄1．Sent postpaid．Agents wanted for this and other pnpula
publication．Address JOHN G．WELLS，Publisher，corner of Park
row and Beekman－streets，New York．
17

TCO OWNERS OF EUROPEAN PA＇TENTS．－AN Engineer established se veral years in Paris，is about returnin
and offers hig services tothose wishing inventions introducd
ess T．D．STETSON，No．5，Tryon－row，New York．$\quad 174^{*}$
TOR SALE CHEAP－A PLANING MACHINE；
CO．，No．of Barlow＇s Surfacers．Apply to EDGAR FARMER
$173^{*}$
WOODWORTH PLANING MACHINES－ON hand and in courwe of construction，at less prices than ever be
fered．Address J．H．LESTER，No． 57 Pearl－street，Brooklyn
13

GRAY \＆WOODS＇PATENT IMPROVED Planer；a combination of the Woodworth and Daniels＇planers，
narticularly adapted for shop work，and for which we have obtainec
bree patents and six medala．（See description a No．6，present Volume SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN．）Also for sale，all kind
ofnd－wrking machinery．Send for a circular．Address GRAY

## But Bendhtung fitr Erxindex．

Erfinber，welde nidit mit ber englifden ©prade befannt find，fömen ifre Mittheilungen in ber beutiden ©prade maden．Efizen won Erfin munen mit furzen，beutlid）gefdriebenen Defdreifungen beliebe man
gRunu \＆EO
श्या ber Dffice mirb beutidy sefprodien．

PATENT EXTENSIONS．－ALL PATENTS FOR Ni expire by their own limitatious during the current year（\％G6（） NLESS EXTENDEE ACCondive TO LAW．The statute provides for to
extension of Paten ts for an additional term of SEVEN YKARS，the rant being made to tho inventor himself，or if deceased，to his heirs f the inventor or his heirs．Assignees or owners of rights under he first term of the Patent have no rights whatever in the extended term．The inventor or his heirs may，however，sell their interests in
the Extension prior to the grant thereof，in which case the Extended Patent，when granted，becomes the exclusive property of such pur－
chaser．Applications for Extensions must be made at the Patent chaser．Applications for txtensions must be made at the Patent
Oficice at least 90 days prior to the extension of the Patent．The un．
dersigned，having had great experience in Patent business，will romptly prepare the various documents and prosecute Extension moderate terms．For further information address
No． 37 Park－row（Scieutific Aruerican Office），New York．
$\bigcirc_{\text {ers，and for Machinery and }}^{\text {IL }!~ R A I L R O A D S ~}$ chinery and surring Oil will anve furning．Pease＇s Improved Ma－cent，and will not gunn，
This Oil posesses gualites vitall essential for lubricating and buin－ ng，and fosund in no other oil．It it is offered to the public upon the neers and machinists pronounce it superior to and cheaper than any Ther，and the only oil that is in all cases reliable and will not gum． The SCTENTIFIO ANERICAK，after several tests，pronou cesit＂superior
o any other they have ever used for machinery．＂For sale only by N．B．－Reliable orders filled for any part of the United State $\mathbf{~}$ ． Europe．

MAPES＇AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT AND tandard varieties of Agricultural Machinery and Implements．Or． ders from correspondents promptly attended to and special attention
given to low contracts for freight．
24 tf 128 and 130 Nassau and 11 Beekman－streets，Mew York．

A PPEALS BEFORE THE JUDGES OF THE U．S．District Court，from the final decisions of the Patent


PLANT \＆BROTHER，NO． 14 NORTH MAIN street，St．Louis，Mo．，dealers in seeds and arricultural imple－ punipe，${ }^{10}$＊cales，engines，belting，hose and manufacturer＇s supplies．

NEW Shingle machine－That will rive and Shave 24，000 Shingles in a day for sale by
tf
S．C．HILLS，Ne．i2 Platt－street，New York．

DATENT MACHINERY AGENCY．－PATENTS


WROUGHT IRON PIPE，FROM ONE－EIGHTII of an inch to six inches bore；Galvanized Iron Pipe，（a substi－
tute for lead，Steam Whistles，Stop Valves and Cock，and a greai ariety of Fittings and Fixtures for Steam，Gas，and W Ater，gold at
wholesale and retail．Store and Manufactory，No． 76 John －street， wholesale and retail．Store and Manufactory，No． 76 John－stree
and Nos． 29,31 and 33 Platt－street，New York．
14tf
JAMES O．MORSE \＆Co．

DECK＇S PATENT DROP PRESS IS THE MOST perfect machine in use for the manu facture of conper，brass or
n－ware，jewelry，spoons，\＆cc．；and for the purpose of forging（with tin－ware，jewelry，spoons，sc．；and for the purpose of forging（with
dies）it is smperior to any other machine yet invented．All isize of
the above machine on hand or made to order，on short notice，by the
patentee，MILO PECK \＆CO，New Haven，Conn．

WOODWORTH PLANERS－IRON FRAMES TO plane 18 to 24 inches wide，at $\$ 90$ to $\$ 110$ ．For sale by $\underset{1}{ }$ S．C．
，No． 12 Platt－street，New York．
R ECREATIVE SCIENCE．－A L OND O N Monthly Record and Remembrancer of Intellectual Observa－
illustrated．Nos． 1 to 8 now ready．price 25 cents each．${ }^{\text {gub．}}$ ． 0． 42 Nassau－street，New York，Agents for the United States．

GUILD \＆GARRISON＇S STEAM PUMPS FOR

RON PLANERS，ENGINE LATHES，AND OTHER Machinists＇Tools，of superior qualiti，on hand and finishing and
for sale low；also Harrisonps Grain Mills．For descriptivecircular，
address New Haven Manufacturing Co．，New Haven，Conn． 1314
$B_{\text {es outside diameter，}}^{\text {OILER FLU }}$ F $11-4$ INCH TO 7 INCH－ ished b cut to any length desired，promptly furn
JAMES O ．MORSE \＆
No． 76 S John street，
$\square$ inventinn has now been in operation THIS VALUABLE ersal stisfaction．Drawings and operation one year，gnd gives uni－
nd rishts to sell in limited territory for sent free．Patent rights dress JAMES M．EDNEY，No． 147 Chambers－street，New York．
11 tf

SOLID EMERY VULCANITE．－WE ARE NOW mrinding and polishing mefals，that will outwear hundreds ofting解 peration at our warelouse，or circulars describing them will be fur－ 14 13t
A．WARTH＇S SELF－ACTING WOOD－TURNING ．Lathe does the work of four or five hands，in a perfect man－
ner，when operated br a boo．Wm．J．Stevens＇Patent Direct－acting
ift．Force and Fire Pump ift．Force and Fire Pump，the most reliable made；works under all
preferces of steqm．Also，superior Machinists Thols of every de
crintion，manufactured by CARPENTER \＆PIASS，No．479 Fis scrintion，manufact．
ivenue，New York．
A MESSIEURS LES INVENTEURS－AVIS IM－ A portant．－Les inventeurs non familiers avec la langue Anglaise peuvent nous addresser dans leerr langue natale．Envoyez nous un，
dessin et une description concise pour notre examen．Toutes com． MUNN \＆CO．，Scientific American Office，Mo． 37 Park－row，New
York，

