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are Pamphlets containing the Patent Laws and full particulars of the mode of applying for Letters Patent, specifying size of model required and much other information useful to inventors, may be had gratis by addressing MUNN & CO., Publishers of the Scientific AMERICAN, New York.

52,809.— Harvester.—A. S. Acker, Albion, N. Y.: I claim the thimble, E, constructed of indiarubber, leather, or other suitable classic or yielding material. Bited in the eye of the sickle bar to receive the pitman. C, substantially as and for the purpose set forth.

[This invention is designed to prevent cramping and binding in the pitman box, and the consequent breaking of the sickle shank should any sudden strain come upon the pitman, and this object is accomplished by forming a ball upon the wrist pin, and making the bearings in the pitman box concuve to fit upon said ball. The pitman box is also made with an oil resesvoir, to keep the join always lubricated,

52,810.—Apparatus for Punching.—John F. Allen, New City: York

YOFK CITY: I claim the arrangement and combination of the punch, D, or its equivalent, secured into the screw block, C, the pitch of the thread on the block, C, and acting together in such a mather that while the punch, D, is prevented from a turning, the same will be forced downward, by a power applied to the block, C, the whole being ar ranged and combined in the manner and for the purpose substan-tially as described.

52,811.—Device for Driving Fence Posts.—John Anderson, Wankesha, Wis.:
1 claim the combination of the truck frame, A B B, standards, C C, uprights, F F, shank, D, hammer, E, rope, b, windlass, G, clutch H, and stop or lug, g, all arranged and operating substantially as explained

(The object of this invention is to produce a machine intended more particularly for farmers use, whereby fence posts may $b_{\rm c}$ driven into the ground in a quick, easy and inexpensive manner.]

52,812.—Paper Shirt Bosoms.—James C. Arms, North-ampton, Mass.: I claim a paper bosom, having a central plat formed by folding the paper as shown and described with or without the ponts, D, of sufficient length to reach around the neck and provided with the batton holes, a, the whole constituting a new article of manu-tacture. facture.

52,813.—Puddling Furnace.—Christopher D. Baker, Wheeling, W. V.:

52,813.—Puddling Furnace.—Christopher D. Baker, Wheeling, W. V.:
First, I claim constructing a puddling furnace entirely above Scool, substantially as described.
Scool, I claim armounting the iron chamber with fre brick, substantial y as and for the purpose described.
Third, I claim surmounting both the iron chamber and the free chamber with fire brick, substantially as and for the purpose specified.
Fourth, I claim proveding the raised border ov chill of the iron chamber with agroup particle of a start of the purpose specified.
Fourth, I claim proveding the raised border ov chill of the iron chamber with agroup particle of a start of the iron chamber of wrought iron as described.
Fifth, I claim the described method of arranging the fire grate relatively to the iron chamber. A, in the brick work for conducting of the ar and steam which eminates from the groove in the manner und for the purpose set forth.
Eighth, I claim the passage or spaces, I, in the brick work for conducting of the ar and steam which eminates from the groove in the chill, as described.
Mith, I claim the combination of three main walls with two stacks as and for the purpose described.
Tenth I claim the for Rakking and Loading Hay.—W.

Blacks asandforthe purpose described.
51,814.—Machine for Raking and Loading Hay.—W.
W. Barnes, Lyme, N. H.:
First, I claim the apparatus consisting of the frame, B, provided with the belt, °, the stationary rake. E, and pivo:ed rake, D, when secured to the rack, A, in the manner shown and described.
Second, The combination of elevator the stationary rake, E, and the adjustable inneed rake, D, as and for the purpose set forth.

52.815.—Drilling Machine.—Truman P. Bashford, De-catur, Mich.: Iclaim the arrangement and combination of the drills. B, plat-form, E, ropes. I, treadle, J, and weight, K, when operated by crank, F, et belt, G, as herein described and for the purpose set forth.

forth. 52,816.—Drills for Oil and other Wells.—Horatio Bate-man and David Cumming, Jr., New York City: First, We claim the cam, E. un combination with the sliding frame, D, and the spring, I, for the purpose specified. Second, In combination with the above, the spring, G, for the purpose of operating the jar.s, substantially as described.

52,817.—Apparatus for Folding Linen Bosoms.—Hub-bard Beele, New Haven, Conn.: I claim the combination of folders with the creasing rolls, D and D, substantially in the manner and for the purpose s.ecilied.

52,818.-Metallic Cartridge.-Hiram Berdan, New York

52,515. — Actinic Cartriage. — Infant Derwah, New Fork City: Iclaim as a new article of manufacture, a metallic cartridge, having a stem projecting from the base of the bullet into a cavity at the rear end for the ful-minate, the case being made with a fiange at the rear end and tapering toward the forward end, and drawn down upon the bullet by means of a swage or die whereyy the ex-ternal surface of the cartridge can be made more uniform, less liable to explode in the act or construction or transportation, and the shell more readily extracted after being fired.

52,819.-Corn Harvester.-Thomas Boyd, Des Moines.

52,819.—COTH Hairvester.—Inclusion and the sliding Iowa: I claim the revolving frame, B, in combination with the sliding frame, C, applied to a harvester or a mounted frame provided with accuting device, substantially as and for the purpose herein set forth. I also claim the turning of the frame, B, through the medium of a windlass. F, arranged to serve as a driver's seat. If urther claim the camp, K, or it's could also in combination with the revolving or turning frame B, sliding frame, C, substan-tially as and for the purpose specified. 59 gen _Roilway Brake.--E. R. Brown, Maunch

52,820.—Railway Brake.--E. R. Brown, Maunch Chunk, Pa.: I claim as an morevement in railroad cat brakes, the arrange-

ment of the levers, D D, and levers, E E in combination with the rods, F F^* , to operate in the manner as herein described. [This invention has for its object, the dispensing with the brake or shoe bar hitherto universally used and which is attended with considerable approvance on account of their liability to break and which not units quently is the source of serious accidents.]

52,821.—Hemp Break.—George M. Cambell, Lewis-town, 111.: TOWE, 111.: I caim the adjustable slats, I **n**, keys, s, and head blocks, m m, and w w, when the several parts are constructed, arranged and operated as and for the purpose set fort**h**.

Strated as and for the purpose set force.
S2,822.-Clasp for Louping Ladies' Dresses.-Henrietta II. Cole, N. Y. City:
I chaim, First, The combination of the jaws, B B, with a frame, A. and spring. C. substanually as and for the purpose herein specified.
Second, I claim the spring. C. in combination with the jaws, B B, cross bar, B, and frame, A. substantially as described.
Third, I claim the noses, D, arranged in relation to each other and the jaws, A A, substantially as and for the purpose specified.
Fourth, I claim the combination with each other of the frame, A, jaws, B B, spring, C, noses, D, and cross bar, as herein shown and described.

some user note, $52,823,\dots$ Broom Head. \dots N. B. Cooper, Gratis, Ohio: I claim the barbed end of handle, d. in combination with the broom head, A. furnished with straps, C, the whole constructed and operating as and for the purpose substantially as herein set forth.

forth. 52,821.—Water Elevator.—James E. Cronk, Pough-keepsie, N. Y.: I claim, First, The revolving crank mounted on a stem which is provided with a nose in combination with one or more tappet, on the windlass or on its shaft constructed and operating substantially as and for the purpose set forth. Second. The stoted bar, D, applied in combination with a wind-lass which is provided with a detachable or adjustable crank, sub-stantially as and for the purpose described. (This invention consists in the use of an adjustable crank ard the stem or head of which is provided with a nose or projection in combi-ration with one or more tappets on the could of the windlass shafts

nation with one or more tangets on the end of the windlass shafts on which said crank turns loosely in such a manner that, by turning the crank in one direction, the nose can be made to come in con that with one of the tappets and to impart motion to the windlass shaft, and by turning the crank in the opposite direction, the nose releases the tappet, and the windlass shaft is free to revolve and to let the bucket or other articles suspended from its rope descend by its own inherent gravity.]

52,825.—Fabric for Carpet and other Purposes.— Thomas Crossley, Bridgeport, Conn.: I claim, First, The fabric composed in the unanner hereinbefore described suitable to be dyed or printed as a carpet or as the

described suitable to be dyed or printed as a carpet or as the face of a carpet. Second, The carpet composed of said face, and a jute linen or other back either with or without being united by an india-rubber or other vulcanizable gum. Third, The fabric with the loops cut and the face finished in the manner above described forming a velvet, or other face similar to velvet and other united carpets. Fourth, Also the uniting of the face with the oack of such fabrics by such other sheets of coment or waterproof compound which will serve as an equivalent for vulcanized india-rubber.

52,826.—Machine for Forming Horse Collars.—Frank Cunningham, Chicago, Ill.: I claim the arrangement and combination of the parts, BCD and A, substanuially as set forth.

52,827.-Rock Drill.-John D. Dale, Rochester, N. Y.

52,827.—Rock Drill.—John D. Dale, Rochester, N. Y. Antedated Feb. 16, 1866.: First, I claunthe arrangement of the slide, C, pulley, D, rope, E, and lever, N, in the manner and for the purpose described. Second, The prov, o, applied in combination with the nose, n, on the side of the rising and falling slide. C, constructed and operating substantially as and for the purpose described. Third, The ratchet worm, g, mounted on a shaft, h, which turns up and down, in combination with a worm wheel, f, mounted on the shaft of the rec1, and with a hand lever, j, or its equivalent, constructed and operated substantially as and for the purpose specified.

specified. Fourth, The tightening pulley, M_{\star} and hinged lever, N_{\star} applied in combination with the rope, q_{\star} and with the belt, K_{\star} running on the pulleys, J_{\star} L, substantially in the manner and for the purpose set forth.

forth. Fifth, The application of a crane, P, in comlination with the cross bars of the derrick which supports the boring rope, substan tially as and for the purpose set forth.

52,828.— Fence.—Morris Dickle, Wellersburgh, Pa.: I claim the construction of the portable fence as herein descu and for the purposes set forth.

52.829.

2,829.—Composition for Journal Boxes.—George W. Disman, Upper Sandusky, Ohio: 1 cl.im a composition for journal boxes or bearings, composed of opper and glass, and mixed or fused with borax and prussiate of botash, and with or without lead, as herein described and for the se specified burbo

purpose specified. 52,830.—Potato Digger.—Alpheus Dolloff, Lake Vil-lage, N. H.: First, I claim the combination and arrangement of the duplicate beams. A. A. each provided with an adjustable caster wheel, t. and the two beams being connected by oblique brace rods, a a, substan-tially as and for the purpose herein set forth. Second, I also claim the construction of the driving wheels, B. B, with the gear opening, d. in the peripheres thereof, in combina-tion with the purpose herein set corth. Third. I also claim the pinions, K K, when made with the surfaces at the bottoms of the recesses between the cogs, for the purpose set forth.

at the bottome of the reconstruction of the bottome of the bottome of the release science, arranged and operating substantially as herein specified.

as nerven specified. 52,831.—Boring Tool for Oil Well.—Edwin C. Dow. Brooklyn, N. Y. Antedated Feb. 11, 1866: I claim the combination of the tubular stock. A. the pivoted vi brating rods, a, the hunged cutters, b, and the central sliding rod B, with its projections, d, and wedges, f, substantially as hereir specified. brating ro B, with it specified.

specified. Specificities of and weeks in the specified of the projection of the specific of t

52,833.—Flexible Brush.—Robert N. Eagle, Washing-ton, D. C.: I claim a two-handled, flexible brush, made substantially as de-scribed.

scribed and for the purposes set forth. 52,843.—Harvester.—Daniel D. Gitt, Arandtsville, Pa.: First, I claim the combination of the aws, b³ b³, which have a place between them, so as to allow side play of the pitman rod a prevent up and coven play thereot, with 'the ball and socket join: A B³ substantially in the manner and for the purpose described: Second, Connecting the lower end of the pitman rod, A, to a re ciprocating slide, C, which is, allowed to rock about a vertical pin, g, that connects said slide to the stell's. S. substantially as described. Third, The combination of the horizontally-oscillating slide, C, with its upper and lower bearings, D, and the el-vated guide, g, ou the sickle, substantially as described Fourth, The combinat on of a lointed pitman, A B³, and an oscil-latingslide which is supported upon bearings arranged above the plane of the sickle substantially as described. Fith, Pryotug the sickle bar of a harvester to a reciprocating slide, C, substantially as described. 52, 844.—Fertilizer.—James Gould. Lexington, Mass.:

52,831.—Process for Separating Gold and Silver from Orcs.—John H. Edward, of Polo, Ill., and John L. Hayes, Boston, Mass.: We claim the precess of explicitly suppurets containing the pre-cious metals and converting them into supplicates by the use of so-hitions of nitrates for the purpose and in the manner substantially as above described.

52,835.—Carpet Lining.—Joel F. Fales. Walpole, Mass. 1 claim the carpet lining made as above described as a new article of manufacture. The object of this invention is to improve carpet lining, such, for

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instance, as that now known as Harrington's Carpet Lining, com posed of a layer of cotton or other soft, flexible substance placed loosely between two layers or sheets of paper. This invention consists in uniting the parts of the fabric by stitching or quilting them together. As now made, the fabric is difficult to handle in the store and also when putting it down on a floor. When made according to this improvement that difficulty is removed, and there is no longer any danger of separating the parts of the fabric or losing the soft filling thereof, or of letting the filling fall and run to gether.

-Plug for Blasting.-Geo. H. Felt, New York 52,836

52,530.—Pring for Brashing.—Geo. II. Feit, New Tork City: First, I claim the combination of cylinders of vulcanized india-rubber or other similar material with serew bolts or tubes acting separately and heing detached by means of which increased out-ward pressure is produced, substantially as and for the purposes berein specified. Second, Igmting the charge at any desired point, by extending the inner tube within the charge or cirtridge to the point desired, substantially as and for the purposes herein specified.

52,837.-Quartz Crusher.-John Fleck, Santa Cruz,

Cal Cal.: First, I claim the two jaws, A A, provided with two upper inclined parts, a a, and lower vertical parts, b b, in connection with oscillat-ing frame or walking beam, B, and frames, F F, all arranged to operate in the manner substantially as and for the purpose set

operate in the manner substantiany to share the parts A.A. oscil-second, I further claim the combination of the jaws, A.A. oscil-lating trame, B, and the wheels, t, for securing the upper ends of the jaws in the frame as herein specified. [This invention relates to a new and improved machine for crush-

ing quartz, and it consists in the employment or use of two jaws ar ranged to operate with a reciprocating motion.]

52.838 -Machine for Pressing Straw.-Elias T. Ford,

52,838.—Machine for Pressing Straw.—Elias T. Ford, Stillwater, N. Y.: First I claim the compression of a gavel of straw or other 'mate-rial of like fiber, forming a bundle or buc by twisting and holding the same in place, and winding it spirally an an opposite direction to that of the twist with a twisted band, t, of straw or similar ma-teria, formed separate by and rendered from the spool, J, before the gavel is relieved from its end gripes, X Y X Y, substantially as "esertive".

the gavel is relieved from its end gripes, X V X Y, substantially as cestribed. Second, also claim the arrangement of tubular centers, I: E, ten-sion sharts, F F, gears, D D, pinions, n n, gear, h h h, wrists, X X X, bearings, r r r, cords or chains, y y y, hooks, a a a, guard plates, C C, and sectional frames, B B B. resting upon base frame, A, substantially as and for the purpose specified. Third, I also claim the employment of the ratchet of the left gear, b, with each, Z, and spring, W, for holding the center, E, and therewith the left extremity of gavel, t, in its compressed state, while motion is imparted to the right center and gavel in the appli-cation of band, t, substantially as described. Fourth, I also claim the arrangement of therear driving shaft, n, with the right and leftclutches. b b S, pinions, 66 G, levers. IR R, connecting rod, m, pivots. T, right pulles, P 4, substantially as at d for the ourpose described. Fifth, I also claim the arrangement of the lower and stationary arms, L L7, upper concave, L3 L3 and rod, b2, hunged in the bar, you with standards, K5 K5, having the upper cen-ter and spool, J, mounted thereon, in the manner and for the pur-pose set forth. 52,839.—Hose Coupling.—John E. Ford, Memphis,

52,839 .- Hose Coupling .- John E. Ford, Memphis,

52,839,-1086 Coupling, control of the second second

(This invention consists in the employment or use of a sleeve at tached to one butt of the coupling and a ring fitted on said sleevethe other butt of the coupling and the ring better projections on the other butt of the coupling and the ring provided with beveled or oblique surfaces, whereby lengths of hose may be connected and

disconnected with the greatest facility and very expeditiously.

disconnected with the greatest facility and very expeditiously. 52,840.—Fanning Mill.—John W. Free, Richmond, Ind.: First, I claim the adjustable slotted hinge, A. when used for the purposes and in the manner set forth. Second, The adjustable sides, C C, in combination with the slotted shoe botrom, bar, L, and strap, B', all constructed and arranged substantially as and for the purposes set forth. Third, The nothed bearing, D. in combination with the notched plate, E, when used as and for the purposes set forth. Fourth, I claim the combination of the slotted hinge, A, and the slotted suppending straps, F Y, with the adjustable shoe substan-tially as and for the purpose set forth. Furth, The adjustable grooved grain board, J, in combination with the dest, C, substantially as and for the dure-tailed groove are, G, with the dove-tailed fan dan for the dure-tailed groove bar, G, with the dove-tailed fan dorth. Strah, I claim the fan dorth, J, substantially as and for the purposes set forth. Strah, C map Romenston, Lohn W. Error, Dickmanning M.

55,841.-Grain Separator.-John W. Free, Richmond,

55,841.—Grain Separator.—John w. Free, inclusion, Ind.: Ind.: First. I claim the combination of the cam, A, bar, D, door, and cleat, B, when used in the manner and for the purpose set forth. Second, I claim the double lainge, Y, when used in the manner and for the burposeset ferth. Third, I claim the holk-shaped ratchet, K, in combination with the suspending rods, V, and the shoc, when used as and for the purpose set forth. Fourth, I claim the bell crank, J. In combination with the double infige, Y, when used to give a longitudinal as well as transverse vibrations to the shoe thus producing a rotary or circular motion by means of a rod wtached, substantially as and for the purpose set forth

Fifth, I claim the foot, m, of the frame in combination with the etupon the other end, substantially as and for the purpose set

forth. Sixth, I claim the rocking lover, R. S. in combination with the show and screen, x, when employed substantially as and for the

shoe and screen, x, when employed substantially as and for the purpose set forth. Screnth. I claim the wind guide, P, in combination with the spring bolt, Q, substantially as and for the purpose set forth. Eighth, I claim the box, T, in combination with the shoe when constructed and used substantially as and for the purposes set constructed and used substantially as and for the purpose forth. Ninth, I claim the adjustable corrugated plates. U and G, structed and used substantially as and for the purposes set fo

52,842.—Cigarette Mold and Box Combined.—Norman T. and Silas B. Gassette, Chicago, Ill.: We claim the combination of match box, tobacco box and cigar-

reter mould. Second, The clamp with projections for fastening wrappers to the top of the mold.

Second, The clamp with projections for fastening wrappers to the top of the mold. Thirdly, The complete cigarctte mold as made by the combination of its parts represented b. figures 5, 10 and, all substantially as de-scribed and for the purposes set forth.

State, J. Bown and B. S. Constanting as detailed. I claim the process of formation of a fertilizer by fermenting mixtures of gas lime, lime, salt, and animal and vegetable or vegeto animal matter, as above described.

62,845.—Edge Plane for Boots and Shoes.—John C. Grunn, Peoria, Il.: I claim the metallic box, A, the metallic block, C, the plane bit, O, the drum, D, and the covered handle, B, arranged substantially as and for the purposes, erein at borch.

and for the purposes acrom structure. 52,816 — Annalgamator. — Edwid Hamilton, Chicago, Ill.: 1 claim na poar atus for extracting gold and silver from auriler-ous and arginiticrous ores, operating substitutally as herein de-scribed, the arrangement of theannular receivers, dischirge appes, and receiving boxes, as and for the purpose herein set forth. 52,847.—Sewing Machine.—John Hanlon, Newark, N.J.:

52,617.—Sewing Machine,—Sonin Hannol, Newing, Son First, I claim to arrangement of the lever, A, having its per forated short arm, A', behind the fulcrum, I, the fixed perforated arm, B, the spring, C, and standard, D, as herein described and concentration.

arm, B, the spring, C, and standard, D, as herein described and represented. Second, I claim the described arrangement of the needle bar, E, parts, F P, for forming the adjustable groove, e, the disk, b, crank Fin, N, and driving shalt, s. Third, I also claim securing the needle bar in place by means of plates whose adjucent faces are joined by a tongue and groove, the needle bar heling guided partly by recesses made in the ends of the brackets, p, and partly by shoulders on the said plates, substan-tially as slow 2. Fourth, I also claim the mannet here shown of driving the shut-the reak slut, to wir by means of the gear wheels, 0 0', short shaft, t, crank wheel, P, pluman, Q and vibrating arm, R, as de-scribed.

tle reck shaft, t, scribed. d h, 1 claim the combination of the shuttle, U, bobbin, V, socket, he, X, and opening or groove, y, said parts being constructed manner and low the porpose herem specified. W, ax

52,848.—Car Brake.—O. J. Hardgrove, Canton, Ohio: I claim. First. Constructing a caror a wagon brake of two pivot

I claim. First, Constructing a caror a wagon brake of two physical shoes, \cup B, which are provided with side clamps, a a nua acted upon by means of a spring, g, in its equivalent, substantially as de-Second. The construction of each shoe, B B, with a side clamp formed on it, substantially as described. Third, The combination of the T head robber spring, g and a colled spring surrounding its neck, which these parts are applied to a two-part ear brake which is constructed substantially as described. a (workatchi nandi "mindi - Geo, Hastings, Waltham, Miss, 52,819. - Watch Hand. - Geo, Hastings, Waltham, Miss, 1 cham the hereinbeare described improved manuacture of vatch or time-piece hand, having is socket tube, its head and fin ger tormed mone piece of metal, substantiady as set forth.

52,850.-Gold and Silver Washing Apparatus.-Joshua

52,850.—Gold and Silver Washing Apparatus.—Joshua Hendy, San Francisco, Cal.: I claim, First, The guide fingers, TT, attached to distributor, G, working in slides, V V, or their equivalent. Second, The riffle bars, E R, coated with mercury, for the purpose as herein set torth. Third, I takim the riffle bars, R R, guide fingers, T T, and slides, U U, in combination with distributor, G, and pan, B, with convex botton, and central outlets. e. substantially as described and for the uses and purposes as hereinbefore set forth. botto

52,851.-Harvester.-Benjamin Hess, Manor Township, Pag

 1^{2} a.: 1 claim the construction of the cogged cutters, 15^{5} F, substantially as specified, so that they form in themselves the links of an endless chain cutter, when said cutters are used in combination with the netched pulseys, Al Al, arranged and operating as described.

netched pulseys, AI AI, orranged and operating as described. 52,852. -Brick Machine. -Wm. R. Hovey, Springfield, Mass. Antechated Feb. 16, 1866: 1 claim, First, The combination of the cam, L, knee-ioint levers, 6 H and G IP, connection, B. and plangers, F F, when used in combination with a satisfield superatus and frame, substan-tially as described. Second, The combination of the cam, T, one or more levers, S S, suitably connected thereto, one or more eatters, O P, and a similar number of backs or channels, 1 b, through which the clay is toreed, substantially in the mamor and for the purpose described. Third, our of our ord, V, one or two pawls, W, and rather, X, and the rolen, U, substantially in the manorer and for the purpose described. Fourth, Contracting the channels, 1 P, at the front, substantially a described.

Fourth, Constructing the channels, I P, at the philps to be solution Fourth, Constructing the channels, I P, at the front, substantially as described. Fifth, The combination of the pieces, Y Y, rods, y y, and apring, Z, with the channel or channels, n o, substantially as described. Sixth, Combination of hop, er, B, having the opening or opening s, a f, m it, bottom, with the channels n o, substantially as described. The arrangement for forcing the city along this channels, P V, and a suita biracks, substato bally as described in the channels, P V, and a suita biracks, substato bally as described in chamber, 1, in such a manner Seventh, Forning the channels relamber, 1, in such a manner that when the plunger reaches the froat end of the opening, e f, there shall be sufficient clay in the space between the front end of it required, substantially as described.

52,853,-Mode of Sinking Wells.-Benj. J. C. Howe,

52,854.-Window Blind.-E. B. Hungerford, Elmira,

52,554.—Will dow Billion.—B. D. Hungertord, Emitta, N. Y.: I claim a window blind or ventilator slat constructed of glass, of any desired color, having the burnals. C. formed thereon solid with the body of the slat, as and for the purposes set forth. 52.855.—Suspended.

52,856.-Coal Hod.-Edwin A. Jeffery, New Haven,

Conn.: I claim a closed coal hol, constructed substantially in the man-ner as hercinset forth. 52,857.-Tassel Hook.-Albert D. Judd, New Haven,

Conn.: I clam the tassel hook having the ornamental metallic washer secured to the suriace of the porcelan knolb by the end of the me-tallic arm, as a new article of manufacture.

52.858 -- Water Drawer.-L. King, East Cleveland, Chio:

Dillo: (claim the hits, c, and arms, d, arranged in relation to the bail, and m combination with the stops, D, and with or without the side, D, as and for the purpose set forth. (c!a 52,859.—Car Wheel.—James S. Kingsland, Stryker,

Uhio: I claim a car wheel cast in three separate parts, secured together as described, and consisting of the side pieces, BC, whose central enjargements form the hub for the spindle and whose outer mar-fins embrace and are boiled to the inwardly projecting flange of the rim, A.

52,860.—Bridge.—Marten Kremser. Cleveland, Ohio: I elaim connecting the chords or articles of bridges to the I claim connecting the chords or articles of bridges to the posts, By when constructed and arranged substantially as described, and shown in rig. 6, for the purpose specified.

52 861 -Corn Planter.-Henry B, Lansing, Hudson

52,861.—Corn Planter.—Henry B. Lansing, Hudson, Mich.: First, I claim the rear extension, F, of the tooth, D, for the pur-puse of retaining the tooth a certain depth in the ground, whether inard or mellow, by means of the roller and weights applied to said extension, F. Second, The manner of attaching the stark cutters to a wheel planter, in the manner and for the purpose set forth. "Truch, The compound lever, B is, in connection with the feed bar, A, and the roll er arranged in the manner and for the purpose purpose purpose. Journal of the stark cutters to a second the set of the second the roll er arranged in the manner and for the purpose purpose purpose. Journal of the second the second

gu satangan; as se form. 52,862.—Lamp Wick.—C. W. Le Count and Samuel Chard, Norwalli, Conn.: We chann a lamp werk composed of wool, as a new article of com-merce, substantially as described.

52,863.-Deodorizing Offal.-Alfred and Edwin Lister,

Newark, N. J.: First, we claim treating off al, for the purpose of utilizing it, ac-cording to the processes above set firth to wil: sublecting the offal to currents of hot air and gases in closed chambers, and at the same time discharging hato the furnace which Supplies Such currents the

gases, vapors and exhalations which are driven off from the offal substantially as shown. Second, We also claim the arrangement, substantially as above shown, of overas, air receiving chambers, and pipes leading into and out of the same, with or without a system of tims to quicken the circulation of the ingoing and outgoing air and gases.

[The object of this invention is to purify and deodorize offal, both of organic and morganic matter, and to get it in a condition fit to handle in whatever manufacture or process it is atterward to enter, and it consists in drying and puritying the same by a new process, in which offensive and noxious vapors and exhalations are removed or consumed by means of heat.]

or consumed by means of near.] 52,864.—Lock.—Joseph Loch and George Bayer, New Xork City: First, We claim a key composed of a series of notched disks, a. and operating in combination with the handle, C, the lip, d, or its equivalent, the stiding shaft, k, cog wheel, G, bolt, H, pulley, F, tumblers, E, and outched coy, wheels, J, substantially in the manner and for the purpose set forth. Second, The dog, r, m combination with the rising and falling fite, I, and bolt, H, constructed and operating substantially as and for the cam, g, on the arm, r, in combination with the stop lever, L, knife, K, and ratchet wheels, J, constructed and operating substantially as and for the purpose specified. 52 865.—Rurial Case.—John L, Lowett, John Winnich

52,865.—Burial Case.—John L. Lovett, John Wippich, and James Wood, Salem, Mass.:

and Janics Wood, Salem, Mass.: We claim the support, c, placel underthelidor cover and let into the side-s, subscantially as and for the purpose set forth. Also the employment of the upper suface of this support for at-tachment or a plate, substantially as shown and described. Also constructing the fid with an opening in such manner that such opening shall come respectively over a plate placed upon the support when the id is closed, and over a plate placed upon the cover when the id is thrown back, substantially as described.

52,866.-Oil Well Tube Extractor,-James H. Luther,

52,866.— Oil Well Tube Extractor,—James H. Luther, Petroleum Centre, Pa.: I claim a gripping and litting mechanism constructed aud operat-ing substantially in the mainner described. I also claim,, in combination with a mechanism which can be inverted within and made to gripe one of the tubes, a means of locking the rod of such griping incleanism to an upper tube for the purpose of claim bing or tying several tubes or sections together, whereby the litting power may be applied to the upper end or the tubing itself, as set forth. I also claim separating the sections as described, and shortening up the rod A, as and for the purposes described in sufficient play to jaw, in, with a ramovable jaw, r. where by the whole may be readily removed at pleasure, as hereitabelore set 10th, but he motorwart of collars under a one for a combi-

set forth. I also claim the ennaloyment of collars or dogs, c and f, in combi-nation with serated wedges, gor h, substantially as set forth, as means or allording a r ady application of the lifting machanery to the tu es. 52,867.—Clothes Wringer.—David Lyman, Middlefield,

Conn.:

Conn.: First, 1 clann the spurred piece, E, in combination with the wheels, I and C, or the equivalent thereof, managed relatively thereto and o the rolls of clinites-writiging and washing machines, substantial-asherein set forth. Second, I clann the employment of one or more spur- on the ca-osite faces of the piece, N, in combination with the perior, aton, a and c, and with the working mechanism of clothes-writiging and a-bling mechans, substantially in the manner and for the parpose or note, not how.

Ince II set form, 52,868.-Device for Boring Wells.--Virgil II. Lyon, Plainfield, Ind.: First, 1 claim the conical screw mole, A, shaft, c. connecting claims, d and d', c- B, S, cham, and cord or clain , R, when con-structed, arranged and operated in the manner and for the purpose substantially as set forth. Second, Thetalle, E, wheels, F and G, pioion, H, posts, O, frictiog rollers, s and v, and windlass, I, when constucted, arranged and operated in the manner and for the purpose substantially as set forth. opera tor th

torth. 52,869. --Manufacture of lnk for Printing Postage Stamps.—James Macdonough, New York City: First, I claim a sen-itive and soluble printing ink acapted for both plate and surface printing may, with elycerin, for the purpose of printing postage and other stamps and preventing the fraudulent removal of canceling marks, substantially as herein set for the Second, I claum glycerin in combination with gelatin or an equiv-alent material adapted to reduce the solubility of fink made there-wish substantially as and for the purpose herein set for the October of the substantial of the purpose herein set for the substantially as and for the purpose herein set for the

when substantially as and for the purpose herein set for th. 52,870.—Guide for Sewing Machines.—James S. McCur-ly, Bridgeport, Conn.: First, I chann the guide wheel, a, turning upon a nivot, e, at the end of an elastic arm or spring, c, and applied to the sewing ma-chines, substantially as herein specified. Second, The straight-edged smoothing piece, m, applied in con-nection with the clastic arm or spring, c, and in relation to the wheel, x, substantially as herein described. Second Statistical and the specified in con-nection with the clastic arm or spring. c, and in relation to the wheel, x, substantially as herein described.

wheel, x, substantially as herein described
52,871. — Machine for Rolling up Leather. — Joseph E. Merritt, winn, Maine:
First, I claim a machine for rolling up leather constructed substantially as described.
Secoud, The combination of the belts, u, with the rollers, E and J, in a machine for rolling up leather, substantially as described and for the purpose set forth.
Thrd, The combination of the roller, L, with the belts, u, substantially as described and for the purpose set torth.
Fourth, The combination of the racks, F, and racks, G, with the belts are being removed and rep laced, substantially as described.
Fourth, The combination of the racks, M, pinion wheels, N, ratchet bets are being removed and for the purpose set torth.
Full, The combination of the racks, M, pinion wheels, N, ratchet bies and with the roller, L, substantially as described and for the purpose set torth.
If ins invention is designed to furnisch leather dealers with a convenient machine for rolling up leather for the.

venient machine for rolling up leather for transportation. And it consists of a system of endless belts and irolers so constructed and arranged that the leather, after being laid upon the endless belts, is taken by them and wound around a roller into a firm roll, which can then be tied and scipped from the roller.]

 can then be ded and supper from the follet.)
 52,872.- Toy Engine and Whistle Combined.- Willis W. Mildrunn, East Berlin, Conn., assignors to J. and E. Stevens & Co., Cromwell, Conn.: I claim the middle cylinder, d, in combination with the piston, e, and its connections i m. wheel, b, and handle, a. constructed sub-stantially in the manner as and for the purp is described.
 52,973.- Streat-stwoming Muching. Locomb Million F. 52,873 -Street-sweeping Machine.-Joseph Miller, Bos-

52,873 — Street-sweeping Mitchine. — J osepin Miller, Boston, Mass.: First, I claim arranging the brushes in their section at angles to each other so as to extend from their frames in different directions where by, when they strike the surface to be sweep the's expand and speed out over a wider surface than they otherwise could. Second, Hanging the endless brushes or their frames in adjusta-ble slotted bars so as fast as they become worn they can be lowered sufficiently to compensate for their twear. Third, The arrangement of the double levers, yy, operating on the tail piece or hood, e., of the cart, subst initially as described. 59,574 — Toakle Block — Coargen Millon Durffieln N. Y.

substantially as and for the purposes set forth.
52,887.—Breech-loading Fire-arm.—Benjamin S. Roberts, U.S. A.:
First, I claum in a breech-loading fire-arm the cam, o, so shaped and constructed that while it serves to fire the gun by means of its small projecting spur that strikes against the flange containing the fulminate when the breech piece is swung upward atter the gun is fired and holds the breech piece in its forward position while the cartrolige is being inserted in its chamber in the act of reloading, substantially as described.
Second, In a breech-loading fire-arm I claim the combination of the shoulder, y, and the preventing an accidental discharge betore the breech piece is ubstantially as above described. 52,874.—Tackle Block.—George Milson, Buffalo, N. Y.: First, I claim the combunition of lournal ocaring's formed in the iron straps. B, and brojeeng hub, G, with a sheave. If, made fast on the shait, I, for the purpose set forth. Second, Making the sheave fast to its axle by means of the bush or fastening proces, J J, and p.n., L, for the purposes and substan-tially as set forth.

tially as set forth.
52,875,.-Desulphurizing and Disintegrating Ores.-Daniel Minthorn, New York City:
I claim the u e of uncomb and hydrogen at a high temperature, for the purpose of . eoxiding. d subburizing and disinfegrating interail ores by applying steam either with of without the products of combustion through a chamber containing iron turnings or other suitable absorbent of oxygen in the manner substantially as herein set forth.

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52,876.—Machine for Charging Air with Hydrocarbon Vapors.—H. B. Myer, Cleveland, Ohio : I claim, First, Charging and saturating atmospheric air with the vapor of the light hydrocarbon oils. substantially as and for the purpose her in set forta. Secon , For the accomplishment of this object I claim the perfor ated coiled tube, C, in the bottom of the tank, A, as and for the pur-por specified.

ated colled tube, C, in the bottom of the tank, A, as and for the purpose specified. Third, In c milination with the perforated tube, C, I claim the perforated disk, D, itse the purpose of more perfectly diffusing the air through the oil as set torth. Fourta, In combination with the coiled tube. C, and perforated disk, D, I claim the double convex disks, d, and air pipe, E, as j and for the purpose specified. Fitth, I claim the tank, II, when provided with the perforated mipe, D, and perforied disks, d, and for the purpose specified. Sixth, I claim washing t, e gas through a bath of water, spirit, or hime water, either separate or combined, as and for t is purpose berein setforth. Sev.nth, I claim regulating the working of the air pump, G, by the movement of the gas holder, L, the lever, R, and wheel, \P , or their substantial equivalents, as specified.

52,877.—Treating Flax, Cotton, Etc.—C. W. Newton and O. G. Newton, Edenburg, Mo.: Wredaim the combination on the same bench, for family use, of a picking apparatus, a giating apparatus, a feeding apron, and a spinning appartus, al deriven from the same treadle motion, sub-stanticul, as described.

stantistic as described. 52,873.—Process for Steel Facing Vises.—Pertins S. Norton, Chicopee, Mass.: I claim the combination of the two processes of briging and hardening the piece of steel or facing with that of so firmly holding the facing juce of steel to the iron while the hardening process is henge carried on, as to prevent the distacement or escape of the brazing netal from between the contiguous surfaces against which it may be.

it may be, 52,879.—Bedistend.—Charles Perley, New York City : 1 charon, first. Connecting the side rails and posts by hinges hav-ing a vertical book or pin, so that the side rails can swing horizon-taily upon such binges, substantially as set forth. Second I charn connecting the head or foor guard to the post by means of books and cycs, fitted substantially as specified, so that side toot or head boar, can be turned tuto a horizon tail or an in-clined position as set forth. Third, I chain the shats, h. and eyes, i, in combination with the bingey side rails, b b, as specified.

52,880.—Machine for Picking Cotton.—William Edgar Prall, Knoxville, Tenn.: I claun, First, The revolving cylinders or shafts, N, figure 4, cov-ered with a tenacious substance to attract and wind the cotton from the bolls. ie nons. Second, The revolving wheels, A, upon which the cylinders or shafts

Third, The arrangement of a toothed arc, m, for reversing the notion of the cylinders and unwinding the cotton.

motion of the cylinders and unwinding the cotton. It is a shown 52,881.-Sewing-inachine Shuttle.-Nelson Read and G. W. Wyckoff, Syractise, N. Y.:We ckim, First, The lever, C, or its equivalent applied to a shuttle in connection with a spring to act on the center or axis of its oblivin, so as to make pressure thereon in proportion to the fullness of the bobbin to the nurpose of regulating tension on the bobbin. Second, We also claim in combination the lever, C, the spring, H, and the adjusting server, E, applied to the bobbin of a sewing matchine shuttle, substantially as shown.

52,882. - Cleaning Grain.-Richard Redfield, Salem, Ind.

52,882. - Cleaning Grain. --Richard Redfield, Salem, Ind.:
1 claim, First, An unclined laterally oscillating trunk, C, con-structed with a roughened bottom for separating forcing substan-cess from crans, substantially as described.
Sceent. Providing an oscillating separator, C, with an elevation, grand a suction spoat, B', substantially as described.
Third, The couplination of the side discharge openings, f, with an intermediate suction spoat, B', substantially as described.
Wourth, The inclined spout, D, in combination with an inclined laterally oscillating trunk or separator. C. having side discharge openings, ff, for the sound grain, and a suction spout, B', substan-tially as described.
Sisth, Arranging the suction spout, B, soas to communicate with the upper and lower ends of the oscillating separator, C, substan-tially as described.
Sisth, Arranging the suction spout, B, soas to communicate with stantially as described.
Seventh, Jroviding the means herein described for conducting the grain from the separator, C, backward and delivering tinto a smut-mill, which consists of a flanged cylinder, F, and a suited concave, i i, said mill communicating through a chamber, H, with the fan case, substantially as described.
Tenth, The sound of the su, ion spout, K, and suction cham-ber, H, with the smut mill, substantially as described.
Tenth, The combination of the wire-coold screened.
Thenth, The combination of the wire-coold screened.
Thenth, The combination of the suit on spout, K, and suction cham-ber, H, with the smut mill, substantially as described.
Tenth, The averagement of the wire-coold screened.
Theth, The averagement of the wire-coold screened.
Store on W, W, and Stantally as described.
Store on W, W, an

respect to the branch spout, 52, substantially as described.
52,833.—Machine for Dressing Heel Faces of Boots and Shoes.—T. K. Reed, East Bridgewater, Mass.:
I claim the combination of the rotary reducing drisk wheel and a metus for presenting the face or tread of the heel to the action of said reducing wheel, and for perimeter toward the center, substan-tially as and for the purpose see forth.
I also claim, in combination with a reducing wheel, the burnish-ing or posishing wheel operating substantially as set forth. Also the employment of the guides for entering the rand, insur-ing the parallelism of the face or tread of the heel to the sole.

52,831.—Apparatus for Securing Buttons to Fabrics.— George Rehfuss, Philadelphia, Pa. Antedated Feb. 16, 1866 : I claum the combination of the pointed roll, b, the movable sleeve, c, with its conicat tube, d, and spring, e, the whole being arranged and operating substantially as described.

52,885.—Apparatus for Securing Buttons to Fabrics. George Rehfuss, Philadelphia, Pa. Antedated Fe

2,885.—Appartatus for becaring fraction and active Reorge Relifuss, Philadelphia, Pa. Antedated Feb. 16, 1866 : First, I claim the lever, E, with its die, G, in combination with he frame. A, and rod. C, the whole being arranged and operating uustantially as and for the purpose specified.

52,886.—Bran Duster.—James Richmond, Lockport, N. Y.: I claim the outside adjustable cleaning brush, E. in combination with a revolving wire cloth cylinder, D, arranged and operating substanticuly as and for the purposes set forth.

fore the orderin piece is securely locked, substantially as above described. Tulfrd, In a breech-loading fire-arm, intended for carirldges with me allic cases, and having a swinging breech piece with an open space in rear of the chamber for the insertion of the cartridges and the extraction of the cases, I claim the use of wavs, b' b', in com-tination with the hook. R, located between them, all substantially as and for the purpose described. Fourth, I also claim in such breech-loadors the use of a cam, S, portated by a secondary lever, L. for the purpose of starting the brace, B, from its seat, as shown in figure 5, substantially as and for the purpose above described.

52,888.—Shirt-bosom Pattern.—Morris Rosenthal. Philadelphia

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a despirate ration of the set of the shirt or not, on thich is marked or affixed a graduated guide tor cutting out the eck piece, all substantially as shown and described.

Source, an substantianty as shown and described.
 Source for Holding Carriage Springs. - Rufus Rowell and Francis H. Briggs, Boston, Mass.: I claim the four flanges, B & B & on the spring seat, A A, substantially as and for the purpose herein described.
 Second, The four grooves, c c c, substantially as and for the purpose herein described.
 Third, The bolting of the seat and spring together from E to F, and maxing a king bolt of the same, substantially as and for the purpose herein described.

52,890.—Churn.—Ira J. Ryerson, Pierceton, Ind.: I claim the avrangement and combination of the standards, P, guide, \mathbf{Q} , with the dasher rod, B, and regulator, G, substantially as described and set forth.

52,891.—Chess Board.—F. C. Schaefer, Dubuque, Iowa: I claim a chess or checker board composed of tour many parts, A B C D, united rogether in the manner and for the purpose substan-tially as described.

52,892.-Organ, Etc.-Daniel Schuyler, Buffalo, N. Y. 52,892. —Organ, Etc. —Daniel Schuyler, Buffalo, N. Y.: First, I claim longitudinal action of the kers, ther being so con-structed that any on- or more of them can be pressed back in the key board at the pleasure of the performer, for the purpose sub-stantially as set forth. Second I claim the use of a stop, as shown in the drawing, or any equivalent method of causing the keys to move back in the key board when the usual downward pressure is applied to the key, substantially as and for the purpose set forth. I hind. I claim the use of variages to prevent the loss of air around the push-down pin when arranged substantially as herein described.

52,893.—Manufacture of Illuminating Gas.—Wm. D. Seal, Washington, D. C.: First. I claim the process herein described of passing the gas as generated over a mass of quicklime, when the gas is generated in the retert where the lame is placed for it to pass through and be purified, substantially as set forth. Second, The retort constructed, arranged and operating substantiating as may be generated and purified in a single retort, as set forth.

52,894.-Power Hammer.-Thomas Shaw, Philadelphia.

52,591. - Power Hammer. - Homas Shaw, Finlatelpina, Pa.: Pa.: I claim constructing and operating a hammer in the manner described evident equivalents mcludes.
52,895. - Stop Valve. - Wm. Shedlock, Alfred Shedlock, and George Marshall, Brooklyn (E. D.), N. Y.. We claim the valve, D. attached to a carriage, B. siding in a direction perpendicular to the valve seat on fixed beasings. C. C. and operated by a spindle, G. and cam, E. applied and toperating rub-stantially as heremset forth.
62,000 Determine the valve for the value of the valve seat of the value of the valu

stantially as herein set forth. 52,896.—Photographic Printing Frame.—David Shive, Philadelyhia, Pa.: I claim in combination with a frame having two parts hinged to-gether as shown, the sides, B N, and screws, C C, the same being constructed and arranged to operate together substantially as and for the purpose described. I also claim the application of the said guides, a4 a4, to one of the parts, A or A', ot a photographic printing frame so as to operate in the manner described tor the purpose specified.

the manner described for the purpose specified. 52,897.—Manufacture of Lubricating Oll.—Henry T. Slemmer, Norristown, Pa.: I claim the production of an oil of the gravity as herein set forth, and the rejecting of the first products of the distillation until it ap-proximates thirty-eight degree, 5 Baume hydrometers and subse-quent washing and treatment as described. I also claim as a new manufacture, the lubricating oil prepared substantially as described.

¹ I also claim as a new manufacture, the lubricating oil prepared substantially as described. 52,898.—Automatic Boiler Feeder.—Thomas ^{*}J. Sloan, N. Y. City: I claim the combination of the vessel to be connected with a steam boiler above the high-water mark and below the low-water mark, the throtite valve in the pipe which convers steam to the steam chest of the pumping engine, the said valve being controlled by a float, the team chest of a pumping engine for simplying the boiler, and the valve in the pipe which converse steam to the steam chest of the pumping engine, the said valve being controlled by a float, the team chest of a pumping engine for simplying the boiler, and the valve operated by steam and provided with an ex-haust substantially such as described, the combination being sub-stantially such as described and for the purpose specified. Taiso claim the devices substantially as herein described for ex-hausting the steam which operates the steam valve of the engine, to mare the proper working of the valve, and prevent it from slaming, as set forth. I also claim operating the valve to take the steam by which it is shift-a to give steam of the engine by the mechanism, substantially substantially as and for the purpose described. I also claim operating the valve of the engine to steam chest into the cylinder of the pumping engine with the parti-tion in the muddle of its length in combination with the two pistos, one cash ide of the partition and connected by a piston rol, sub-stantially as described, and for the purpose set forth. 52.899.—Press Plate.—Amor Smith, Cincinnati, Ohio:

52.899.—Press Plate.—Amor Smith, Cincinnati, Ohio: I clam the press plate, D, when constructed with performatio and having ropes, E, woven through the holes and abog the fac of the plate., substantially in the manner and for the purpose s forth.

52,900. -Lathes for Turning Ovals.-Frederick Smith.

52,900.—Latnes for furning Ovais.—Freeerick Smith, Alleghany City, Pa.: I claim the arrangement of the bed composed for the plates, k and c. adjustable cam. 4, with its adjusting screw, and station ary shatt, m, said parts being raised and lowerel by means of screw, r, and operated by pulley j, substantially as and for the purpose de-scribed. 52,901.—Microscope.—Hamilton S. Smith, Gambier,

2,501.—Interescope.—naminton S. Smith, Gambler, Ohio: First, I claim the use in a microscope of a reflector arranged bove the object so as to condense the light through the lens on he object to be: viewed substantially as and for the purpose set orth said light being taken from one side and not transmitted rom below.

Throm below. The adjustable slide, C, in combination with the reflector, B, and (ase, A, construct'd and operating substantially as and for the purpose described. Third, The arrangement or the adjustable disk, h, of two or more holes of different size, in combination with aperture, g, in the case, A, and the reflector. B, constructed and operating substantially as and for the purpose set forth.

52,902.—Carpet Bag.—Albert Sonnekalb and John W. Lieb, Newark, N. J.: We claim the hook, a.the hem, b, and the rod, c, in combination, substantially for the uses and purposes as above described.

52,903.—Plow.—T. A. Stanbury, Saybrook, III.: I claim a supplementary tranc, bearing a plow share, to be at tached to the beam of an ordinary plow, substantially in the man ner and for the purpose set forth.

ability of the purpose set forth.
52,904.—Head Blocks for Saw Mills.—E. H. Stearns, Erie, Pa.:
First, I claim the employment or use of supplemental posts or knees, G, connected with the main posts or knees, G, connected with the main posts or knees, G, consected with the main posts or knees, G, by means of wings or arms, H. aranged so as to form proper berings for the log, crank or timber through out its entire length, substantially as and for the purpose specified.
Second The purpose specified.
Second The pivoted or lunged pars. J. attached to the sides, D, notched as shown in connection with the stops. g, on the heads, C, substantially as shown and for the purpose secified.
Fourth, The bars, J, in combination with the gages, L, and graduated sides, D, substantially as and for the purpose set forth.
Second Charles and the bars of the bars of the sides, D, notched as shown in connection with the stops. g, on the heads, C, substantially as shown and for the purpose set forth.
Second Charles and for the purpose set forth.

52,905.-Cultivator.-Andrew J. Stover, Sandyville,

Iowa; Iowa; I claim the oblique bars, D D, connected to the draft pole, C, and having stand 1d, I, and shares, J, attached as shown, in combina-how with the pow beams, G e, connected to the bars, D D, and ar-

ranged to admit of being turned to give a lateral movement to the shares, L, substantially as and for the purpose set forth. This invention relates to a new and improved cultivator of that

class in which laterally adjustable plows are used, and the invention consists in a novel arrangement of the parts, whereby the operator bas full control over the plows or shares, and the latter rendered capable of being operated while the driver is either walk ing or riding.]

52,906.-Manufacture of Water-proof Fabric.-Alfred

52,906.—Manufacture of Water-proof Fabric.—Alfred Taylor, Philadelphia, Pa.: I claim treating paper muslin, linen and other fibrous and tex-til. fabrics substantially in the manner hereinbefore described with a composition of liquid, filicate of soda, intimately mixed with white oxide of zinc or other sim lar ingredient or ingredients, ca-pable of forming when applied as described and sub-equently dried and insoluble compound therewith and with or without the addi tion of other coloring matter for the purpose of rendering textile force in a high degree water-proof an susceptable of a fine pohsh, and also of increasing their stiffness and durability. 52,907.-Paper Shirt Bosom.-C. C. Taylor, Springfield,

Maga MRNS.: I claim as a new article of manufacture, a paper bosom, having a central plait stitched fas, and baving its upper end protrude and provided with a button hole as shown, and having cyclets in the shoulder points for securing it by means of the clastic cord and hook, as shown and described.

52,908.-Knuckle Joint.-Simeon N. Taylor, Horicon, Wis.:

Wis: I claim the constructing or forming of the head, C, of the shaft, D, with rubs or projections, c, both sides of which have a radial posi-tion with head in combination with the longitudinal ribs or should-ers, a. of the socket, A, which are formed by making a series of convened recesses or grooves in the socket, the shoulders, a, ex-tending the whole length of the interior of the socket, A, to admit of the tumbing rods, B D, being turned in either direction, that is to say to the right or left as may be desired.

52,909.—Constructing Air-tight Vessels.—T. C. Taylor, Philadelphia, Pa. Antedated Feb. 16, 1866: I claim an art-tight vessel composed of two table plates or pans or other similar culturary urensits of s'reet metal, so united as to be proof against air and moisture, and capible of being readily sep-arted into their separate forms without unjury or waste of their criginal material, substantially as described.

52,910.—Method of Putting Up Caustic Alkali.—T. Chalkley Taylor, Philadelphia, Pa.: I claim puting up caustic potassa or soda in suitable casks or vessels, each of which is capable of containing more than one block of the alkali, and protecting the same by oil or tis equivalent in such a way that a portion of the alkali may be remeved for use of sale without exposing the remainder to injury in consequence of such removal.

52,911.-Baling Press.-Charles H. Hartford Jamaica, N. Y.:

52, 51. — Daning Fress. — Onlaries H. Haritora Jamarca, N. Y.: I claim the two platens, J O, connected with the levers, M M as shown in combination with the windlass arrangement composed of the rollers, D D, connecte. by gearing, E E F, and the chains or ropes, R R, attached to the levers. M, and the rollers, D, substan-tially as and for the purpose herein set forth. I further claim in connection with the press a described, the ar-rangement of the top_platen, 0, in such a manoner that when said platen is fully raised, it may be moved laterally off from the top of the press box and back over the same, in order to facilitate the filling of the press tox, substantially as set forth. [This invention relates to a new and improved baling press of that

class in which levers are employed for operating the platens, and it consists in a novelarrangement of the levers, platens and windlass, whereby the labor and necessary manipulation attending the operation of baling is greatly expedited and a powerful press obtained.]

52,912.-Bolt Heading Machine.-Alvah Tucker, Gil-

52,312.—Boit Heiding Mitchine.—Arvan Tucker, Gifford, N. Y.;
 Pirst, I claim the combination of the standard, A, pivoted jaw, B, band. E, canc, C, and spring, S.
 Second, The combination of the sliding foot or hub, and tapering pin, with the standard, A, and pivoted jaw, B, all constructed sub-stantially as described, when arranged and operating substantially as set torth.

as set toffl. 52,913.—Grate Bar.—Lorenzo B. Tupper, N. Y. City: Iclaim the bearing bars, a, formed with notches in their upper edges to receive the rib of the grate bars or sections, and prevent sidewise motion, substantially as specified And in combination therewith, I claim the hook ends, 4, to the grate bars for the purposes and as specified.

52.914.—Basket.—G. Z. Van Riper and M. A. Van Riper, Lagrange, Mich.: We claim the employment of metal strips, B B, one or more passing under the basket, and having their ends secured to the tophoop of the basket for the purpose of strengthening the same, substantially as specified. (This invention consists in the employment of metallic hoops, a

band passing from the top hoop on one side of the basket, down under the bottom of the same and up on the other side, both ends of such hoop being secured to the top hoop on opposite sides of the basket, whereby the basket is strengthened in many respects.

52,915.—Machine for Leveling Streets.—Louis Von Froben, Washington, D. C.: I claim the combination and arrangement of the cog wheels, A D F and G G, bolt, b, and triphammer, H, and the shafts, C and E, with the fall and ratchet, S, substantially as and for the pur poses herein specified.

poses herein specined. 52,916.—Attaching Runners to Wheels and Wagons.— Eugene Ward, N. Y.: Iclaim the linged brace. B. fitted as specified in combination with the runner. A. constructed substantially as specified, is a st o be connected to the whole at two points as set forth.

Connected to the whole at two points as set forth. 52,917.—Manufacture of Glass.—Richard Washburn.— Monsey, N. Y.: First, I claim the use of what I term "glass ore" in the manu facture of glass. Second, Also the use of "glass ore" mixed with soda, ash or other suitsble flux, in the manufacture of glass. Third, The glass produced from what I term "glass ore" as a new article of manufacture.

[This invention consists in the use of what is known by the term glass ore," for the purpose of manufacturing glass, either along or mixed with some other flux than soda ash.

52,918.—Marking Attachment for Sewing Machines.— Mary J. West, Watertown, N. Y.:
Iclaim the attachment is and combination with a vibraling needle bar, of a marker constructed substantially as herein described the same consisting of a rod clampel to the needle bar combined with a sliding head, whereby the spring fost holding the marking material is adjusted both horizontally and vertically as set forth.

CASING, A. WITH ITS Plunger, C. operated by the screw, B. substantially as set forth.
52,929.—Gas Retort.—Edward Duffee (assignor to himself and John A. Appletree, Jr.), Haverhill. Mass.: I claim the combination of the guard, C. made substantially as described, or the same and its connection plat'. D. with the front, A. of a gas retort furnace, the same being to operate therewith as specified.
Talso claim the application of the guard. C. to the furnacemouth door, by means whereby the said door shall be moved or operated by the guard in manner as specified.
52,030.—Wrench.—William Morehouse (assignor to himself and J. Frazer), Buffalo, N. Y.: First, I claim operating the movable jaw of a wrench, directly by the handle, substantially as described.
Second, The combination ot the handle, A, with a segment formed on it, pivoted law, B, and a sliding jaw, B', having teeth tormed on it, which engage with the pivoted end of the handle, substantially as described. forth. 52,919.—Churn.—Amos Westcott, Syracuse, N. Y.: First, I claim the combination of the bellows, B, with the rod, m eccentric, L, driving wheel, K, punion, O, attached to the shaft, of the churn, substantially as and for the purpose set forth. Second, I claim the arrangement of the bellows. B, with the sliding board, II, when the layer if attached chambered and con-nected with the body of the churn, substantially as set forth. the rod, m

-Composition for Graining Leather.-Owen P.

solution for Granning -Whitman, Lynn. Mass.: Iclaim the said composition made of the ingredients and for purpose substantially as described. Cool Vaccinator. - Amos Whittemore, Cambri Sab 21, 1866:

52,921.—Vaccinator.—Amos Whittemore, Cambridge-port, Mass. Antedated Feb. 21, 1866: I claim the pivoted, slotted lever, e, the notched bar, c c', and

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spring, d, in combination with the enclosing case, A, substantially Second, Applying a spring, d, to the instrument in such manner that it will operate upon the bar, c, and lever, e, substantially as

Cascribed. Third, Constructing the pivoted and siotted lever, e, with a tooth. e', and a nose, c2, upon one end. in combination with the notched end, c', of the bar, c, substantially as described. 52,922.—Spiral Stair.—William Widmeyer, New York City:

City: I claim the combination with the frame, A, of the tugs, d e. spira prace, f, and the hollow central hub, B cust with a projecting flance, at one end, and a countersink, b, at the other, all as herein de-cribed and for the purposes set forth,

This invention relates to spiral stairs, each step of which is cast fails internation tendes to spin a state, they act of of which recreate solid with a portion of the column or hub, and so that a circular flange or run projecting from the upper surface of the hub of one strip fits into a corresponding cavity in the lower edge of the hub of the next succeeding hub, and said hubs can be firmly secured together by screws or pins.

52.923.—Ox-bow Pin.--Erastus S. Woodford, Winches-

52,525.—Ox-Dow Pin.--Erastus S. Woodford, Winches-ter, Conn.: I claim the combination of the bed plate, B, the pin, C, springs, 1 and 2, and the cap, D, vs and so as to operate in the manner and for the purposes specified. 52,924.—Crupper Loop for Saddletrees --John C. Young, Newark, N. J.

New at K, N. J. I cluim forming the c. upper loop as a ring or open frame, in com bination with lugs on the tree or seat piece. as set forth, the saddle and tree being united directly to each other by a screw, and retain-ing the crupper loop between them as specified.

ing the crupper loop between them as specified.
 52,925. — Breech-loading Fire Arms. — Hiram Berdan (assignor to the Berdan Fire Arms Manufacturing Company), New York City:
 First, I claim a jointed swinning breech piece, when the detached end of the brace is forced or held un positon by the hamber or other suitable projection from the hammer shaft, substantief as herein set forth, for the purpose of communicating less strait. to the ham-mer than when an unjointed swinging breech block is used.
 Second, The combination of the brace, is to the swinging breech piece, the lammer and the safety notch, h. in the tumbler, substantially as described, whereby the hammer, while held back from the fring pin, is made to prevent the detached end of the brace from rising above a position in which it locks the breech piece.

brack from rising above a position in which it locks the breech place from rising above a position in which it locks the breech plece and attached brace, and s curing the soid joint pin in place, substantially as herein specified. Fourth, The clongated hole or holes in the strap, E. or other part of the hinge connection of hereing presch plece, C, in combi-neech plece is a straight of the barrel, the face of the herein specified, where the barrel, the barrel is the herein specified, where the barrel is the barrel is the hinge by any rear or upward tendency of the breech plece is the recoil bearing is provided for, and the liability to strain the hinge by any rear or upward tendency of the breech plece is the recoil bearing is movided for, and the liability to strain the hinge by any rear or upward tendency of the breech plece is a pring, I, and ways in m when employed in a breech loading fire arm having a recoil houlder, c, in line with and at right angles to the bree, to completely geet a cartridge or shell without elevating the mazzle, substantially as herein setforth.

the muzzle, substantially as herein set forth. 52,926.—Machine for Cutting Files.—Edward Bucklin, Jr., Providence, R. I., assignor to himself and Ly-sander Flagg, Jr., Smithfield, R. I.: I claim the serew, E. operated by the ratchets, II II, and pavis, I (in combination with the adjustable pin. d. fitted in the eye, D. attp-yed to an arm connected with the slideor carriageall arranged utstantially as and for the purpose set forth. Second, Connecting the eccentric rods, 11, to the pawl arms, g. through the meduum of adjustable bars, I, for the purpose of vary-ing the speed of the feed, all constructed and arranged substantially as descrined.

through the include ing the speed of the feed, all constructed and arrange exceeded as descrined. Third, the cylindrical file bed, K, provided with a series of longi-tudinal recesses to suit file blanks of different forms, as set forth. Fourth, The clamp, L, constructed and applied substantially as shown and described, for holding the file blanks in or on to the

shown and describer or norming the me of ans in or on one bed, K. Fifth, The plate, P. on which the cutter stock, N, is fitted, ar-ranged with springs, SS, and journals, v, in combination with the pattern or shaper, T, at the side of the shide or carriage on which a roller, h', at the lower end of a bar, q, attached to the plare, P, rests, all arranged as shown for the purpose of adjusting the cutter to suit the shape of the file blank, substantially as set forth.

cutter to suit the shape of the file blank, substantially as set forth. Sixth, The cutter stock, N, fitted to the plate, P, so as to be ca-pable of adjustment thereon, to plat the cutter in a proper rela-ive position with the file blank to ... the different cuts required, all constructed and arranged substantially as described. Seventh, The duplex or double spring, W, arranged with a mova. Seventh, The duplex or double spring, W, arranged with a mova. Seventh, The duplex or double spring, W, arranged with a mova. Seventh, The duplex or double spring, W, arranged with a mova. Seventh, The given to that said upper part may be turned over the low required to be given the hammer. Eighth. The given go fistonger blows to the hammer intermit-tently by means of the track, Z, having an irregular opper surface, the pivote! bar, X, with roller, Y, resting upon said track, the rod, A', and lever, B', all arranged to operate substantially in the man-ner and for the purpose set forth. Ninth, The cutter, O, fitted in the stock, N, and retained by a spring, a', adjustable substantially in the manner as and for the purpose specified. 52,927.—Harvester,—Owen H. Burdick (assignor to

Anith, included, outcome and shock, in and reach of the purpose specified.
 52,927.—Harvester.—Owen H. Burdick (assignor to himself and David M. Osborn), Auburn, N. Y.: First, I claim the combination of the spur, a, with the cam of an independent reel, substantially as and for the purpose described. Second, In a combined rake and reel, working independent ack or way upon which the cam of the shank travels with the cam of the shank of an independent rake, substantially as and for the purpose described. Third, An adjustable and controllable track or way for the cam of the rake shank travels with the cam of the rake shank, made and operated by the treath, substantially as and for the purpose described. Third, An adjustable and controllable track or way for the cam of the rake shank from the traversed by the cams of the real beaters, substantially as and for the purpose described.
 Fourth, In a combine i rake and reel, the employment of an entrely independent rake, the traversed of the reak shank from that traversed by the cams of the traversing machine having a combined real and rake, both traversing machine having a combined the reach shank free independent rakes and reel beaters, substantially as and for the purpose described. Sith, The combination of the reel-beater with its adjustable crank, substantially as and for the purpose described. Sith, The combination of the reel-beater with its adjustable crank, substantial as and for the purpose described. Sith, The combination of the reel-beater with its adjustable crank, substantial as and for the purpose described. Sith, The combination of the reel-beater with its adjustable crank, substantially as and for the purpose described. Sith, The combination of the reel-beater with its adjustable crank, substantial as and for the purpose described.

Crana, substantiary as and for the purpose describe 1.
 52,928.—Lemon Squeezer.—Valentin Fogarty, Boston, Mass., assignor to Corn's Callaghan, Boston, and James Birmingham, Roxbury, Mass.:
 I claim the within describing lemon squeezer, consisting of the casing A. with its plunger, C, operated by the screw, B, substantially as set forth.

52,931.—Sinking Tubular Wells.—Milton V. Nobles, Rochester, N. Y., assignor to himself and John C Nobles. Rockford, N. Y.:
I claim using the valve rod, D, to turn the inner tube, so that as

soon as, or whenever the water enters the tube the pump is co plete and ready to be operated without withdrawing anythin from the tube or inserting anything therein, substantially asshow nd described

and described.
52,932.—Feed-adjusting Device for Sewing Machines.— George Rehfuss (assignor to himself, C. J. Patterson, E. Vincent, A. Hart, M. Moore, A. H. Mitchell and A. H. Reed.) Philadelphia, Pa.: I claim the c neave disk, C, with its slits, i i, and arm, e, con-structed and combined with the feed device of a sewing machine, substantially as and for the purpose specified.
50.022. Marcaine Fine Arm. Lemma D. Smith. Bridged

52,933.—Magazine Fire Arm.—James D. Smith, Bridge-port, Conn., assignor to Oliver F. Winchester, New Haven, Conn.:

I claim the combination of the guides, d2 d2, with the hooks, a' a', upon the breech pin, L, substantially in the manner and for the purpose set forth.

purpose set forth.
52,934.—Magazine Fire-arm.—James D. Smith, Bridgeport, Conn., assignor to Oliver F. Winchester, New Haven, Conn.:
I claim the combination of the fixed, A', mortice, D, and carrier block, E, constructed and arranged so as to charge the magazine through the frame and beneath the carrier block, substantially as and for the purpose specified.
52,935.—Olthope Superintler, Win F. Stantford (carrier)

Inrough the frame and beneath the carrier block, substantially as and for the purpose specified.
52,935.—Clothes Sprinkler.—Win. E. Staniford (assignor to himself and J. Edwin Sherman, Bucksport, Me,: I claim a clothes sprinkler made with woolen yarns applied to the part, A, substantially as described.
52,936.—Braiding Machine for Making Three-strand Braids.—John Taggart, Roxbury, Mass., assignor to himself, J. H. Lester, and Charles D. Ellis, Boston, Mass.:
I claim the combination and arrangement of the four springs, K K K with the forg, F, aranged with respect to the racer circuit substantially as specified.
I also claim the arrangement and combination of the forg, F, and its four springs, K K K K, with the fracers and their operative plates constructed in manner and so as to operate as specified.
I also claim the arrangement and combination of the upright the draft rollers, three racers and their operative plates and its park, v, with the forger and ya 'a', the kilder, w, and its pawl, v, with the draft rollers, three racers and their operative plates and for the specified.
52,937.—Spring Bed Bottom.—Newiel J. Willis (assignor)

52,937.—Spring Bed Bottom.—Newiel J. Willis (assignor

to himself and Ammi Brown), Boston, Mass: I claim tue combination and arrangement of the round bars, B C, esprings, b, and their straps, a, such being affixed to the trame, and tue stats, D, substantially as described. Lela

52,938.—Breech-loading Needle Guns.—John Frederick Christian Carle, Hamburg, Germany: I claim the sinde, g, in combination with connecting rod, r, spiral spring, m, upright, s, and lever, t, substantially in the manner and for the purpose herein set forth.

For the purpose herein set form.
52,939.—Apparatus for Separating Whey from Curd.— Philip Coombes, Liverpool, Eng.:
I claim, in the manufacture of cneese, separating or removing whey from curd by mechanical means or apparatus, consisting of a pump and filter or sive, substantially as herein set forth and illus-trated by the accompanying sheet of drawings.

trated by the accompanying sheet of drawings. 52,940.—Organ, Harmonium, Etc.—William Dawes, Leeds, Eng.: I claim giving an improved or increased accent or expression to organs, harmoniums, and other harmonious keyed instruments, by intratfing to thein the mechanical capability of giving or sounding automatically the air (soprano) or melody only (additionallyupon one or more parts, portions or sections, while the other parts of the same in-trument are giving or sounding the full chords or harmony as heretoirec, both parts or sections receiving at the same time the same first motion, action or influence from the keys and player. 52 041 — Apparentug for the Manufesture of Damos Purla

same first motion, action or influence from the keys and player.
52,941.—Apparatus for the Manufacture of Paper Pulp.
—James Easton, Jr., Grove, Southwark, Eng., and
Francois Thiry, Huy, Belgium:
We claim the passare, E, and movable fire boxes or cars, B, in combination with two or more boilers, A Ai A2, constructed and operating substantially as and for the purpose set forth.
Second, The radial arms, 4, and the chains, 4, in combination with the boilers, A Ai A2, and with suitable gear intended to give the shartfrom which the arms, 4, extend, a revolving motion, substantially as and for the purpose described.
Statistical and for the purpose described.

52,942.-Dyeing Yarn, Etc.-Altred Paraf, Mulhouse.

France:

52,942.—Dyeing rarn, EUC.—Affred Paral, Mufflouse, France: Ichum a: oxydizing agents in dying and printing, the use of the oxygen compounds of chlorine more soluble than those combined with rotash, such as chlorate of soda, chlorate of sammonia, chlo-rate of baryles, chlorate of strottian, chlorate of lead. Chlorate of linus, chlorate of magnesia, chlorate of alumina, chlorate of zinc, ch orat¹ of nickel, chlorate of copper, chlorate of chlorate of num chlorate of magnesia, chlorate of alumina, chlorate of strane colors or with aniline black, catoclu brown, and similar col-ors, or by mixing them with colors and dyens both to oxydize; and u ot nue suitine bla k color in order to hashen the oxydation, 1 that advantare in adding 2½ to 3 per cent of a salt of protoxide of iron or copper, and print such colors upon clott prepared in one or more of the above-mentioned soluble chlorates. I also clair: the use of the chlorites and hypochlorites in the place of the chlorate and chromica solts, for eable them to receive ani-tine blacks or other similar colors for dyeing and printing. And als: he preparation of animal fibers in copper salts mixed with chloric and chromica scid salts, to enable them to receive ani-tine blacks or other similar colors for dyeing and printing.

the onders of other similar colors for gying and prining.
 52,943.—Compound for Fining, Purifying, and Mellow-ing Spirituous Liquors.—William Thompson, Dub-lin, Ireland:
 I claim an improved spirituous for vinous compound for fining, purifying and mellowing spirituous liquors, containing an admkture of prunes, saccharine matter, water, rectified spirits of wine, and extract or prunes, repared in manner and for the purposes sub-stantially as hereinbefore set forth.

Stantially as neremotive set forth. 52,914.—Wood bending Machine.—Edward C. Harris, New York City: Fir.t, I claimbending the fronts of pianos, whether formed of thin sheets of wood glued to gether and veneered as desclibed, or in one piece and veneered, by forcing such front or block into the concave bed, by applying power to blocks, A, and holding the stuff thus bent in position by claims, B and B', operating on the bending blocks in combination with the heated bending plates, substantially as set forth.

combination with the neares occurring process, forth, Second, in combination with the above, I further claim the mova-ble supplementary sections, C, arranged and employed in the man-ner and for the purposes specified.

ner and for the purposes specified. 52.945.—Fire Boxes of Steam Generators.—Charles F. Jauriet, Aurora, Ill., assignor to himself and A. J. Ambler, Chicago, Ill.: First. 1 claim the water bridge which is arranged as specified, and is formed of a flat spect of metal bent into the form of a semi-tube, with flat surfaces at top and bettom, and applied to a fire box which has those po-itions of its side and back walls inclued within the area of the semi-tube entirely cut away, so that there is a periectly bridge, substantially in the manner and for the purpose described. Third, The combination of the sity holts, substantially as and for the purpose described. 52.946 — Anneratus for Generating Gas for Illuminating.

ann ior the purpose described.
52,946.—Apparatus for Generating Gas for Illuminating, Samuel N. Chamberlin, Abington, Mass.: I claim the reservoir with notless than right pans or shelves con-tained therein, when constructed with a discharge pipe and other-wise, as above described, and used as above described for carburct-ing atmospheric art forced through it by this change produced in such art by this process and by other means. I claim the column or vessel, A, with a series of pans, a, openings, b, and discharge pipe, d, as herein described.

with two or more wedges, D, operated in the manner and for the purposes substantially as herein set forth. Second, I also claim the combination and arrangement of the packing cylinder, R, and the secrew. H, and the coupling, L, of the piston pipe B, as herein described and for the purpose set forth.

REISSUES.

KEISSUES. 2,181.—Hose Coupling.—Ralph J. Falconer, Washing-ton, D. C. Patented June 7, 1853: I claim, First, The hose coupling consisting of two parts so con-structed and applied that they ishall be secured when brough to gether by a movement transversely to the direction of the water course, as set forth. Second, The means herein shown and described by which the parts of the coupling can be linked or held in position, to advance and complete the loint, as set forth. Third. A hose coupling in which one of the parts is set or pressed up against a wasker imbedded in or permanently secured to the lace of the other part, as herein set forth.

DESIGNS.

2,266.-Top Plate of a Watch.-F. A. Giles, New York Citv

2,267.-Alphabet of Letters.-William H. Page, (as signor to William H. Page & Co.), Norwich, Conn.

2,268 and 2,269.—Trade Mark.—Joseph Schedler, Hud-son City, N. J., assignor to The American Lead Pencil Company, New York City. Two patents.

2,270, 2,271, and 2,272.—Plates of a Stove.—Garrettson Smith and Henry Brown (assignors to Abbott & Noble), Philadelphia, Pa. Antedated Jan. 30, 1866. Three patents. _____

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PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION AT THE PATENT OFFICE

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TO OUR READERS.

52,947.-Pump for Oil Wells.-Walter S. Wilkinson, Baltimore, Md.: I claim the cone, F, attached to a hollow screw, H, in combination Vention which has been patented within thirty years, can obtain a PATENT CLAIMS.—Persons desiring the claim of any in-vention which has been patented within thirty years, can obtain a star a year. Address FOWLER & WELLS, 359 Broadway, N. Y. 11 2

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