## recent amreican patents．

The following are some of the most important im－ provements for which Letters Patent were issued from the United States Patent Office lass week；the claims may be found in the official list：－
Machine for Cutting Sheet Metal．－This invention consists in the use of two pairs of shears adjustable for any desired bevel and length，and applied in com－ bination with a treadle or other suitable mechanism， in such a manner that the bevel end from curved pieces of sheet metal can be cut with little loss of time and with perfect accuracy；it consists，further， in the application ot adjustable gages in combination with the adjustable shears，in such a manner that the apparatus can be readily set for pieces of sheet metal of any desired width；it consists，finally，in provid－ ing the shears with crooks in the cutting edges，fit－ ting one another in such position that by their action the pieces of sheet metal are notched at the same time the bevel ends are cut off，and each piece，when taken from the shears，is ready for soldering without requiring anv further propositlon．Hosea Low，of Waukon，Iowa，is the inventor．
Combined Hydraulic and Pneumatic Pump． This invention relates to a pump for raising water from deep wells or reservoirs，and is more especially designed for oil wells，mining purposes，etc．The in－ vention consists in the use of an air pump in con－ nection with a water receiver arranged in connection with valves and pipes in such a manner that water and other fiuids may be raised from great depths by means more simple and less expensive than the force pumps now used for such purposes．G．M．Wood－ ward，of New York city，is the inventor．
Steam Boiler．－This invention consists of certain improvements in the construction of vertical steam boilers，wherein a combustion chamber is employed， and the flues，both downward and upward，are made to pass through the water space，and wherein the up－ per parts of the apparatus are so arranged that the products of combustion and heated gases are made to superbeat the steam in the steam space of the boil－ er．Thomas Main，of Green Point，N．Y．，is the in－ ventor．
Operating Slide Valves．－This invention consists in a novel mode of operating slide valves of steam engines，so that they may be made to cut off steam at any desired part of the stroke，and be also moved with a quick stroke，one of the features of the in－ vention being the communication of the motion of the valve stem to the valve through a vibrating lever whose upper end，which is free，is made the fulcrum of the said lever．John B．Cochrane，of Brooklyn， N．Y．，is the inventor．

## MARKET FOR THE MONTH．

During the month of May the price of gold fell from 150 to 130 ，and recovered to 137 ，most other values，of course，going down and up with it．The following are the comparative rates at the beginning and close of the month：－

| $\text { Coal (Anth.) } \text { P } 2,000 \mathrm{fb} . . . . .$ | Proce May 31 ． |
| :---: | :---: |
| Coffee（Java）\＃to．．．．．．．．．．33＠ 35 | 33 ＠ 36 |
| Copper（Am．Ingot） ¢f Ib ．．．． 34 ＠ 36 | 30 |
| Cotton（middling）$\ddagger$ ¢ ¢．．．．． 50 ＠ 51 | 51 |
| Flour（State）\％bbl．．．．\＄700＠ 790 | \＄585＠ 695 |
| Wheat \％bush．．．．．．．．． 220 ＠ 250 | 90 ＠ 220 |
| Hay ${ }^{\text {W }} 100 \mathrm{tb}$ ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 132 |  |
| Hemp（Am．drs＇d）\％月tun． $27500 @ 35000$ | $26000 @ 27000$ |
| Hides（city slaughter）7\％ 1 tb 8 ＠9 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8 ＠9 ${ }^{\frac{1}{3}}$ |
|  | 46 ＠ 75 |
| Lead（Am．）\＄ 100 tr．．．．．．9 75 ＠ 987 | 825 ＠ 850 |
| Nails 树 100 立．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 700 | 550 ＠ 575 |
| Petroleum（crude）ff gal．．． 37 ＠37 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | $35 \frac{1}{2} @ 36$ |
|  | 1000 ＠18 00 |
| Saltveter \＃\＃\％．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 28 | 25 |
| Steel（Am．cast）\％to．．．．．． 14 ＠ 22 | 21 ＠ 22 |
|  | 91 ＠ 15 |
| Wool（American Saxony fleece）－ |  |
| 2fiti．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．7．5＠85 | 75 ＠ 77 |
|  | 12 （6）12t |
| Gold．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 151 ． | 137 |
| Interest | 6 （a） 7 |

## MISCELLANEOUS SUMMARY

Country readers，fond of toilette fineries，can per－ fume the water in which they wash by throwing vio－ lets into the pitcher，and letting them remain tor some hours．
There is a paper collar manufactory in Springfield， Massachusetts，that turns out ten thousont dollars worth a day．

To Soften Ivory．－In tbree ounces of spirits o niter and fifteen of spring water，mixed together，put your ivory a soaking．In three or four days it will be soft so as to obey your fingers．
To dye ivory thus softened dissolve in spirits of wine such colors as you want to dye your ivory with． And when the spirit of wine shall be sufficiently tinged with the color you have put in，plunge your ivory in it，and leave it there till it is sufficiently pen－ etrated with it，and dsed inwardly．Then give that ivory what form you please
To barden it atterwards，wrap it up in a sheet of white paper，and cover it with decrepitated common salt，crumbled by heat，and the driest you can make it to be；in which situation you shall leave it only twenty－four hours．－Ancient Work．
Quality of Muk．－It is sometimes forgotton that the last gill of milk drawn from the cow＇s udder is the best part of every milking．Careful experiments made in England，（according to a report lately pub－ lished），prove that the quality of cream obtained from the last cup taken from most cows exceed that of the first in proportion of twelve to one．The dif－ ference in the quantity also is considerable．Hence， a person who carelessly leaves one pint unmilked loses in reality as much sream as would be afforded by six or eight pints at the beginning，and loses，too， that part of the cfeam which gives the richness and flavor to the butter．

A NEW company for the manufacture of pocket cutlery has heen formed at Rochester，Pa．，under the title of the＂Pittsburgh Cutlers Company．＂The men comprising it are all practical English workmen． They will employ from forty to fifty hands，beside us－ ing all the most improved machinery．
If you have a lathe joh to do，clean your lathe first， keep it clean while you are at work，and clean it when you get done．The lathe will last longer，the work will be better，and you will get a reputation for neatness．
The owner of the McRae farm， 160 acres，lying east of the Coquette well has been offered and refused $\$ 900,000$ for it．


ISSUED FROM THE UNITED STATES PATENT－OFFICE for the weer ending may 30， 1865.

Pamphlets containing the Patent Laws and full particulars of the mode of applying for Letters Patent； specifying size of model required and much other in formation useful to inventors，may be had gratis by ad－ dressing MUNN \＆CO．，Publishers of the Scientific american，New York．
47，911．－Waxed－thread $\overline{\text { Sewing }}$ Machine．－Hosea $P$ Aldrich，Spencer，Mass．，assignor to himself and George Jenks：
I claim．First，Heatin
I claia．First，eitating the pressure pad and cloth plate of a sew－
ng machine，or either of them separately，by steam or orher wise while pasing through the machine，substantially as and for the pur pose specinect．





47，912．－Thread－waxing device for Sewing Machine．－
Hosea P．Aldrich，spencer，Mass．，assignor to him I claim，First，The Ter mbination of the wax－receptacle，A，with the
water
and
 passing a rou through the hoilow tube，I．which tube under the th
tunction of a thread puide for immersing the thread under sut

 s Fitth，The application porposeses set foring devices of the tube，L．
when constructed as and for the purposes described． 47，913．－Shade Holder for Lamps．－Lewis J．Atwood， Waterbury，Conn．
I claim．First，The com bination of mortises and rivets or eyele
with the springs for securing the latter to the ring，as set forth．

## 

 and as specitifed． Third，I claim securing the extsprings，in the manner set forth．
47，914．－Compound for Removing Scale from Boilers．－ Albert B．Auer，Babcock＇s Grove，III．Antedated April 27,1865 ：
First，I clain the compound hereln described composed of gum
catechu salt and saltpeter，substantialls as and for the purpoies specitied．I claim，in combination with a compound for removing
soiler incrustations，the emplosment of taxseed，as and for the pur． poses herein described．
47，915．－Desk．－Frederick Baltz，New York City D．with the earrangement and combination or the levers，BC and ture，In sucha a mander that the opening or shutting of the cover or
door will pull the desk outwaras or inwards，substantially in the
man 47，916．－Potato Digger and Separator．－John M．Bart－ lett，Harmer，Ohio
I claim，First，The combination of the iron frame，A2，scraper，E．
endiess apron or chain， $\mathbf{F}$ ，main Bhatt， 0 ，spur wheel， H ，with gear－：

 47，917．－Apparatus for Applying Paint to Stencil Plates． plying Pai
rirst．I claim the apparatus herem n set forth for applying paint or
instos．
seribed．
 scribed．
［This invention consists in an apparatus for applying paint or ink to stencil plates by means of a revolving brush，to whose surface the panon a truck，which is made to bruel over hopper being carried upon a truck，which is made to travel over the stencil plates，and
the brush being revolved by means of gearing which is connected to the brush being revolved by mea
one of the shafts of the truck．］
47，918．－Coupling Conducting Wires．－G．W．Beardslee， College Point，Long Island，N．Y．
I claim ror effecting the insulating coupling or union of electric
conductors，the combination of the metail．
disks，or the equiva． conductors，the combination of the metall． disks，or the equiva－
lents thereof，on the conductors，the coupling tube and nut，or its
euivalent，and the elastic plug interped equivalent，and the elastic plug interposed between the metallic
disces and the coupling tube and nut，substan tially as and tor the
purpose specifed． purpose specified．
47，919．－Hay Spreader．－Horace Beers，Brookfield， Conn．，assignor to Smith \＆Burham ：
I claim the employment of the revolving head piece，D，provided
with apinally arranged teeth，in combination with the supporting
 the manner
and set forth．
I lso
I：Iso claim the arrangement and combination of the coil spinge，
s，platiorm，$M$, ani lever，, ，in the tanner and for tue purkoses
substantially as herein descibed and set fort ially as herein described and set forth．
47，920－Bridge．－John Boles，Jr．，Boston，Mass．：
I claim the combination as wellas the arrangenie t oi the lacing．
b，with the truss composed of the posts，top and boitom ciurds． braces and vertical tie rous，as specined．
I claim the construction of the tru s．with the arran gement of the severaim curved braces，and the several curved courter oraces of tiverg－
ent with respect to each other，as described．Wheleliy tie ent with respect to each other，as described．Whereby the crussings
thereor are increased trom the top to the bottom chord，ais specifled，
and in combination therewith 1 claim the two tension wires or
47，921．－Sorghum Evaporator．－Jesse Brockway，Oswe－ I claim，Hiret，In combination with an evaporator，the heater，B constructed and operated as and for the purposes specifed，substan－
tlally as described． secoud，LI Cumuination with an evaporator，the damper，E，con－
structed and operaled as and for the purpose specifet，substantially as set forth．
Third，In combination with an evaporator having various com－
partments，the conductor．C．when used as and for the purpose partments，the conductor．C．When used as and for the purpose specifed，substantially as set torth．
Fourth， 1 n combination with an evaporator having various com
partments，the gates， D ，constructed and operated as and for the partments，the gates，D，constructed and operated as and for the
purpose described．
rith，An evaporat or，having sides that overlap the furnace upon
hich it $\begin{aligned} & \text { asts，and ex tending down the outside ther eot，for the pur }\end{aligned}$ Mith，An evaporat or，having sides that
which it rest，and extending down the oun
poses specified，substantially asset forth．
［47，922．－Piano－forte Action．－Stephen P．Brooks，Som erville，Mass．Antedated May 21， 1865 ：
I claim the combination of the hammer arm，D，with the stand
ard， $\mathbf{C}$ ，and ay iliter，F，in connection with the eccapement on the rail，a，substantaliy as and for the purpose specined．
If also claim extending the hammer arm through and ine rear
of the standard，in connection with the back catch，$H$ ，for the pur of the standard，in connection with the back catch，H，for the pur
pose of holing the hammer anter the blow is struck，as set forth．
I glso claim pacing thie bacs catch，H，in the rear ot the hamme
 lever，B，the hammer
sprig．the esca pemen
shown and described．
47，923．－Dàmper for Stovepipes．－H．C．Brown，Buf－
falo，N．Y．： I claimt he combination and arrangement of the annular disk，, ，
a nd hollow perforated cones，D D
and for the purposes herein specified．
47，924．－Washing Machine．－Hiram Brown，Burton First， 1 c
First， 1 caiaim the beaters．H，wben constructed and arranged as
herein specifed，in combination with the ribs，$F$ ，for the purvose set
orth Second，I claim the slotted arm，$\dot{H}$ ，in combination with the arm p．plate，n，lip，，${ }^{\prime}$ and key，l，when constructed and arranged in the
manner，substantially as and for the purpose set forth． 47，925．－Blasting Rock．－George C．Bunsen，Belleville Ill．：
I claim the application for blasting purposes of a $\%$ isk，a，when
used either with a cylinder，d，or support，c，or in combination with
botit cylinder and support，substantially in the manner and for the
purposes specitted．
7，926．－Harvester．－Wm．H．Burkhart，Bucyrus，Ohio pearst，I claim arranging the gring． 1 ，so that it is pendant tron ulleys， 5 ，near the lower end of the reel post，in the manner and second，The arrangement of the pendant spring， 1 ，swivelling pul
leys， 55 ，reel shaft， 3 ，pulley，4．and driving chain or cord of the reel，in the manner and for the purpose described．
47，927．－White wash Brush and Handle Attachment．－W
B．Burtriett，New York City，and J．P．McIntosh．
Brooklyn，N．Y．：
First，We claim securing a handle to a brush by means of a screw
substantially as described．
second，The adjustable section， $\mathbf{c}$ ，having a screw formed on it，it Second，The adjustable section，C，having a screw formed on it，in
combination with a hemispherical slotted speed， D ，and ferrule， B substantially as descrbed．
47，928．－Die for Spike Machine．－Samuel Cameron， Pittsburgh，Pa．Antedated May 17， 1865 ：
I claim the use of dies for spise machines made to overlap each
other，each having two convex operative faces at right angles to each，ether having two convex operative faces at right and ane beeng horizontal and the other perpendic－
ular，for the purpose of making spikes with fluted shanks，substan ular，for the purpose of making spikes with fluted shanks substan
tial
A as described．

 standally as bereinbe fore set forth.
Also the use of dies for spike machines, baving plain operative
faces for a short distance below the head of the spise, and convex faces ror a short distance below the head of the
operative faces elsewhere, for the purpose of ma
with the square neck, substantially as described.
[This invention has for its object to produce an implementfor use by miners and those engaged in boring artesian and other wells, by means of which they can recover from the bottom of the bore bro ken pieces of drills and other comparatively light objects.]
47,929.-Grapnel for Wells.-Jackson R. Carr, Ellem ville, F. Y.:
I claim the grapnel above set forth for recovering fragmonts or
metal and other relractory substances from the bottoms of wellis
constructed and operated substantigly grde metal and other reractory substances from the
47,930.- Boot and Shoe Sole.-John Chilcott, Brooklyn, N. Y. Antedated May 19, 1865 :

I claim as a new article of manufacture a compound sole, com

47,931.-Mash Tun.-John Chilcott, Brooklyn, N. Y Antedated May 15, 1862
I clam the collecting trough or basin, C , strainer. d d, and gate
or shatters, D D, in comblnation with eachother and with the mash
tun, substantially as and for the purpose herein specified. 47,932.-Slide Valve.-John B. Cochran, Brooklyn First. I claim the combination of the valve stem, C, with the Whose upper end is movable. so that movalicrum. of means o
Second, I, also claim the combination of the rod, $\mathbf{H}$, and its nuts
e e. operated as set forth, with the lever, G. substantially as de
47,933.-Steam Generater.-Isaac E. Craig, Cleveland Ohio:
boiler and furnace Second, I clasim the blower ,C, when in combunation with the
plep, ${ }^{\text {and }}$, the
ptantially get forth. stantially set forth.
47,934.-Washing Machine.-Amory Davidson, Clinton Mass:

7,935.-Tack Driver.-Biram C. Davis, Herkimer, N. Y: Iclaim, First, The descending incline plate, A, and guide, B, as
shown and for the purpose described.
Second, I claime the drlyer. , slide., beut arm, E, dividing silde,
F, expanding dies, H H, the whole being arranged substantially as 47,936.-Steam Pressure Gage.-John Davis, alexandria, Va:
Fith the steam pressure gage, and gettinginto the gage, the metho being unnecessarv to descrebe, it beting a weill k gown one adopted
in al simiar ases. These will te seen at the lower end indications
of such packing. of such packing.
 47.937.-Molding Core.-J. P. Davis, Middleton, Conn:
 supd.
[This invention consists in a novel construction of a core-arbor for molding articles of cylindrical fo m , by the use of which one can
47,938.-Apparatus for Oiling Wool.-B. A. Earl, Media,
Pa., and Henry Holcroft, Philadelphia, Pa:
 lubrcating matenal, with a shait, $F$, carrylng a strip of wire gauze,
or its equivalent, and having the within described movement im-
parted to it by the devices herein described or the equivalents to the parted to it by the derices herein
same, for the purpose specified.
47,939.-Metal Cans or Boxes.-Horace Everett, Philadelphia, Pa:
I claima metal can or box having a hody secured by a lapiont,
the projection formed by which is arrangelf on the inelde of he can,
as and for the purpese herein set forth. 47,940.-Line Wire herein set forth.

Salem, Mass., and Geo. F. Milliken, Boston. Mass: We claim as a new article of manufacture a telegraph wire, rein-
forced for the purpose of strengrth with a core or cover of iron or
steet, the wire being made by drawing a compound bar of the two metal
47, 941 .- Process for Treating and Compounding Marl.

- R. B. Fitts, Philadelpha colim. First ritts, Philedelpha, Pa
 ner described, and for the purpose specifited
Second, I aliso claim in combination with the marl, night soil, and
acid, treated as described, the addition of the saltcake, gas lime, and scid, treated as cescribed, the addition of the saltcake, gas lime, and
animal charcoal, substantially in the proportions and manner de-
scribed, and for the purpose specifed. 47,942.-Gang Plow.-Philo M. Gilbert, Kewanee, Ill:

 jointed lever, I $J$. the fupports, $H$, the tever, $F$, $F$, and the stand the
E, arranged and uperating substantially as and for the purposes
specifled and shown. specified and shown.
Third, The combination of the plow beams, $D$, $D$, the reciprocating
beam,, , the rear support, $N$, and the tongue, 0 , pivoted to said beam, c, the rear support, N, , and the tongue, 0 , pivoted to saic

 47,943. -Steam Brake for Rail Cars. Samuel N. Good-
ale, Cleveland, Ohio:
I claim, First, The arrangement of the steam crlinder, B, placad
within or beneath the center of each car, and having double piston
heads C O with operating the brakes, (i, substantianly as specified.
 ible tubes, as specified.
rourth, $I$ clalm thearrangement of the pipes, $I$, and stop cocks 0 , for the purpuse specifled.


## 47,944.-Cloth-dotter.-Sylvanus S. Gould, Worcester,

 I Mass:clirst, The coubs. C D, and valves, d b, subs with thebody, A, of the valve rod, s. caps.th.
Second, The combination with the caps, $C$ and $D$, of the spring, a and packing, b, sutstantially as set forth.
Third, The combination with the valve rod,
, of the point, $h$, and supporting tube, c , substan tialily as set forth.
Fourth, Malting the lower end of the valve rod, B , with a series of grooves, $f$, for the purposes set forth
47,945:-Stove Pipe Drum.-George D. Greenleaf, 3

## A, flues, $a^{\prime} a^{\prime \prime} a^{\prime \prime} a^{\prime \prime \prime} a^{\prime \prime \prime \prime}, a^{a r m}$ and for the parposes set forth.

[rb sinvention relates to a new and improved heat radiator to be pplied to stove pipes for the purpose of radiating the heat, which ould otherwise escape into the chlmney.]
47,946.-Augers.-Charles Lee Griswold, Chester, Conn 7,947.-Fire Grates. - John Habermehl, Wheeling, I claim, First, A Are space, C, above a fre grate, A, having its wall
in the form of a section of a sphere, with lta front edge in a plane a the form of a section of a sphere, with tis front edge in a plane
nic ined relatively with the fire grate, substantially as and for the Second, The semi.circular sliding damper, $D$, pivoted at its ex
tremities to the forward part of the wall, $b$, and adfusted by the rod,
, substantlally as and for the purpones set forth.
Tnird, Constructing the fire kTate A. . Fith curved bars arranged
so as to form an inclined front, substantially in the manner as and so as to form an incllined
for the purposes set forth.
(This invention relates to a new and improved manner of forming the walls of the fire space over or above the fire grate, whereby the beat, which has hitherto escaped up into the chimney or liue, in解 or radiated lato the room or compartment, while at the we time smoke, gases, and other products of combustion are al tes to pass up into the fue or chimney. The invention also ashes is not allowed to choke or clog up the same, and the grat alowed to throw out the heat much better than those constructe the usual manner. The invention fyrther relates to a new and mproved damper or draft reculator for the purpose of regulating draft as herinafter set forth
47,948.-Manufacture of Silvered Glass Ware.-John W Haines, Somerville, Mass:
I claim tbe slopserlng of the hole on the bottom of double glass
ware silvered witha metalic stopper, as herein described. 47,949.- Harness.-Emery E. Hardy, New York City: hown, and conneetted to the other parte, as her ein set forth. Becond, In combination with plate, A, I clai in the blocks, B and B'. When so arranged as to form the channel for the strap, C, and
otherwise constructed as descrbed.
Third, I claim the copper plate, E , when constructed and fastened Third, I claim the copper plate, $E$, when constructed azd
n place, as shown and descibed
Fourh, I claim the sloted plate, e, screw, h, and nut, f, or their
yivients when constructed and arranged to operate as and for equivalents, when constructed and arranged to operate as and for
the purpose set forth.
Fhtrit claim the method of securng the terrett, $F$, as shown
whereby an open space or chancel 18 left underneath it for the Fith, I claim the method of securing the terrett, Fo as shown,
Whereby an open space or channei 18 left underneath it for the
strap C. $^{\text {C. }}$ I cla $m$ the selfadjusting back strap, when arranged to operate in connection with the other parts, as herein shown.
Seventh, In combination with the strap, Ce 1 clamm the
plate, e, clamp, $f$ and $h$ and screw, $h$, constructed and operating subsiantally as described
Eighth, Iclaim the book, C, provided with the square shank,,$~$
and used in combination with the boit, 1 ,', and crupper plate, $t$, as Eighth, I claim the hook, C, provid
and nued in combination with the b b
and for the purposes herein set forth.
77,950.-Hay Press.-Axel Hayford and Ambrose Stront, Belfast, Maine
First. We claim the combination and arrangement of the follow
r, toggle lever, and two cords, with the capstan, in the manner

 17,951.-Clothes Wringer.-S. S. Hémenway, Boston, Mass. Antedated May 19, 1865:
 The emplovment of the cross-8lat, J , in combination with the de
tached grovid socket, D D, and screw bolts, E E, substantially as set for h and for the purpose described. Washington Township, Ind.:
I claim the foam-dash, $h$, in combination with the guides, $x$ x, and
wer dashes, $w w$, when said dashes are arranged as described and lower dashes, $w w$, when said dashes are arranged as described and
operated by means of the devices attached to one half of the lid, $e$,
as set forth. 47,953.-Crupper.-Frederic Howes. Boston, Mass. First, I claim combining with a crapper an exteusion-bar or
piece for the puppose of raning and supporting tie tail of a horse.
 Third ${ }^{\text {The }}$ e combtuation of the ratchet ring, extension bar and
pring-pall, as described.
47,954.-Wire Pointing Machine.-C. Jillson, Worces First, The com
orts the wire shaft, the swinging arm, adurtable stand, c, which sup
or wand, 1 , and hang r or wire support, $G$ whereby the latter is connected wit. the cut. tally as and for the purpose specifed
second, Combining
Second, Combining thfe cutting and holding devices in a wire
pointing macbine w:th the stand which supports the wire in such ointing macbine w: hine sand which supports the wire in such a Third, The combination of the pivoted stand which supports the
manner desing Third, The combination of the pivoted stand which supports the
ollow, wire staff with the slidingtable, , for the purpoe of adiust
ng the taper of the wire to be pointed, substantially as and for the
 prposex speexfled.
Fitth, The combination of the cutterand stand for suppurtlug the
wire in arie pointing machine in such a manner as that the cutter rie in a wire pointing machine in such a manner a that the cutter
emains stationary during the operation of pointing the wire subSantially as described.
Sixth The combination of mecbanism in a wire pointing machine
such a manner as to cause tbe wire that is being pointed to such a manner as to cause tbe wire has is being pointed to
recede from or approach the cutter by a simple movement of the
candard which holds the wire to be pointed in a line parallel with standard which holds the wire to be pointed in a ine parale with
the ways or base of the machine substantiall s he herein described.
Seventh, The combination with arn, Fof slidig hanger, G, for
supporting the wire, snbstantially as set forth. supprting the wire, snbstantially as set forth
Eghth The combliation with arme F , of nanger, G , slotted arm,
and guide, u, substantial wi as eet forth. 47,955.-Machine for Pointing Wire.-C. Jillson, WorFirst, I claim in combination with the hollow wire shaft the ex-
insiou grade frame, E, Bliding block, and self-adjusting support Second, The combinination with the cutter, , ${ }^{\text {, }}$, the suppporting sleeve,
for adiusting and feeding the cutter as and for the purposes speci Third, The combination with the guide block, G, and supporting
eye, d, of the yielding and self adapting weight, $H$, substantially as set forth, The combination with the arched frame, E, of the guide
Fourtb,
, ${ }^{\text {and }}$, and supportmgeye, $d$, as and for the purpose set forth. bock, G, and supportmgeye, d, as and for the purpose set forth.
Fifthe The combination of the circular bed piece, $P$, and table, O ,
or supporting the catter stand, R, substantially as and for the pur. poses set forth.
Sixth, The combination with the able, A, Af the bed piece, $P$,
tabe, 0 ,
poses described 47,956.-Wire Cutting Machine.-Lewis W. Johanning, Jr . San Francisco, Cal.:
Ithement orme the plank or plat


47,957.-Composition for Blacking Leather.-Paul W Keating, Norwich, Conn.:
I claim the composition of metter of the ingredients, in the pro
ortions and mized in the modea bove descrited. 47,958.-Shoulder Strap Slide.--George D. Kellogg Troy, N. Y.: Incyaim connecting the straps with each other at he point where
teyon ctially as set forth. 47.959.-Attaching and Detaching Tops of Vehicles. D. A. King and V. N. Gardner, Livingston, Ky.:

We claim the mode herein described of attachmg the top or vehi-
lees to the movable piece, d, resting on the false bottom, e, and gus
ained bv the bearer , find nod the butoons, $\mathbf{K} \mathbf{k}$, or their equivalents, all constructed and 47,960.-Saddle Tree. - Adolph Koehler, Holyoke, Mass.:
I claim casting the saddle tree in one pre to with a recess, a , in its
mder side in connection with the plate, B , fo ft in the recess, a, and Fing the check rein houk e, at its front end and the loop, b, to receive the breechen or back stradi, at its near eno, and the two
creww, DE to secure the saddle, C , and plate, B, to. the tree, sub-
atantially as set forth. 47,961.-Jar for Oil Tools.-Robert H. Lecky, Alle I claim the use of the guides, $E$ and $G$, when used in connection 47,962.-Sash Fastening.-Robert Lee, Cincinnati, Ohio
I claim the a rangement of spring latch, F, and catch, $J$, with
heir described or equivaient acceesso les the whole being combined 17,963.-Furnace.-Joseph Leeds, Philadelphia, Pa.: I claim connecting together the he-chamber and the escape. Hue
 47,964.-Tobacco Pipe.-Frederick Killer, Baltimore

## Md.: I claim then

uracture.
7,965.-Soldering Iron.-William K. Lewis, Boston I claim a shield applied to a
ally an shown and described. gned more especially for hermetically sealing soldering iron de purposes in which a small iron is generally used. The invention ants in the employment or use of a shield applied to the imple號 mom, and retard the coosg of the ira, or ras to protect the operator from the heat thereof
47,966.-Evaporator.-F. A. Lord, Aurora, N. Y.
I claimin evaporating liquidz or fluids of any kind, the combined
use of a tight or copen bioicr, and an open circulating vat or vats,
the two connected br pipes so that the fluid may contin
 47,967.-Machine for Cutting Sheet Metal.-Hosea Low, I clain, First, ine employment or use for this purpose of any
single sationary frame or ortwo frames with the open ends pointed In the same drection, in elther case, with two pairs of pointed
Whether the frame or trames or the cutters be adduthore towards The work ng center, or the center adustable towa ds the cutterard
the
especialy it the cuters are so placed in relation to the center or especialy y the cutters are so placed in relation to the center or
swivel that a risht hine urawn through the cutting potts of con
tact between the cutters will pass through the working center in any position of adjust ment, substantialiy as herein set forth.
Second, The clamp, D, and radius bar, , constructed ouch a
manner as to lengthen and shorten at the center and the part that manner as to longthen and ahorten at the center and the part that
clamps the th so tormed an the passi by one pair of cutters or
between two pairs of cutters, in combination with any statlonary pairs of cutters and with or with
 nation with two ersiciue slots, m, in the squaring frame, E, con-
structed and operating substantially as and for the purpose speci-
fed.
47.968.-Steam Boiler.-Thomas Main, Green Point,
N. Y.: clate combination in a vertical steam boiler of the fir said fre clammer and surrounded by thamber, C, surmounting the
shater the desend sp fues, f, and ascending flues,, , passing throush the said water
space, and the upper fue space, e, surrounding the steam dome, $d$ 47,969.-Hoisting and Lowering Weights.-William C McGill, Cincinnati, Ohio:
A BCEEI First, The mechanical movement composed of the parts operating substantialiy as set forth.
second, The combination of the spider, I. and annulus, J, con
etruct $\mathbf{d}$ and operating as set forth.
47,970_-Sorghum Evaporator.-J. H. Merrill, Quarqueton, Iowa:
I claim the pan,, , in combination with the evaporator $\mathbf{D}$, the
whoi e constructed and arcanged as and for the purpose subs antially whole constructed
as he rein set forth.
47,971 - Barometer.-Garret V. Money, New York City
 Iesiaim the thse of the new articie of ruanuracture which I have
madenate the Fine Registering Barometer and Themometer,
matantially as described and for the purposes hereln before set forth. Snap Hook.-Hermann Mund, Chicago, Ill. I claim a snap, D, for a h hook provided with or composed of three pivoted to the 8 sh
pur pose set forth.
[This invention has for its object facility in opening the snap so that it may be easily eugaged with the strap or part designed to be nnected with it, and also readily disconnected therefrom.
47,973.-Fdge Plane:-Martin Newman. Unadilla, N. Y. I claim the construction of an edge plane with the guard, c , and
the diagonal knife, D , in comblina on with the s ock, $A$, substan-
tially asand for the purpose herein set forth. 47,974.-Hat.-Robert S. Nickerson and James Wallace, Philadelphia, Pa.
We clam as an article of manufacture a hat made of cloth having
menhes substantially as de cribed, and a perforated hat body. 47,975.-Combined Cultivator and Seeder.-(. Norwood, Bloomington, Ill.:




IThis invention relates to a new and improved machine for planting and cultivating corn, and it conssts in a peculiar construction and arrangement of parts, whereby it is believed that several advanagees are obtained over the geverality of machines now employed
for that par ose.]

4,976. Means for Feeding wool and other Fibrous
Material to Picking, carcing, and other similar
Machines.-S. R. Parkhurst

 Second, 1 claim the feed rollers, $b$ and $c$, in combination with the







47,977.-Road Scraper.-Wm. Patterson, Salem, N. J:


 secraper 4 as and or the

 coumbit he arangement of the carryng whels, $E$, or their tually in the manener described for the purpose specitited,
47, , 78 . Glass Presser Feet of Sewing Machines.,978.
E. Paterson,
Grass.
Pres It claiil the blass presed foot mithi, tobititudial recess, alapted ${ }^{47,1799}$ - Roplliny Pin. - C. E. Phillips, Abinyton, Mass:



 47,980.-Horse Rakes. - Daniel Prest, Marlborough,

 47,981,-LLathe Chuck.-William A. Reilly, Cincinnati,
 47,982.-Horie Hay Forks.-R. Reynolds and Charles Hither



[This invention consists in combining with two binged tined jaws two levers or toggle arms in such a manner that when said toggl hay taken up by them can be hoisted up to any desired hight, and by a slight pull on one of the toggle arms they are thrown out of ine, and thejaws open to dump their load; and, furthermore, by the action of the toggle lever the operation of entering the fork in he hay is facilitated. It consists, further, in placing the ring which position in relation to the toggle arms and to the pivot connecting the two jaws, that by the strain on the hoisting rope the opening and the closing of the fork is facilitated.
47,983.-Tube Sheet Cutter.-D. E. Rice and William Everett, Detroit, Mich:

## 

 ent,etiorth.
Also the combination of the revolving rest, $\mathbf{E}$, with the spindle, $A$ sleeve, B, and handmbeel, $\mathbf{C}$, construct
(This invention consists in the employment or use of a center point inserted in the end of a bore spindle in combination with a longitudinally sliding sleeve and cutter head, and with a bandwheel or other equivalent device, in such a manner that by means of the center wheel the cutters in the cutter head can be set up, while the cessity of tirst drilling a bole, so as to allow the center point to follow the longitudinal motion of the cutters, is avoided.]
47,984.-Sugar Press.-D. C. and L. S. Riggs, Omaha
We claim the combination of the pressing box, $F$, base block, $D$,
dbottoom wedge, I, constructecl and arranged to operate substanand bottom wedge
$t$ (This invention relates to a press intended for the purpose or and easily operated,
47,985.-Car Coupling.-Henry M. Rulon, Mommouth, Fust, I:
subst, I claim the coupling pin, C, when constructed aud operating Second, The combination and arrangement of the coupling pin,, ,
the weight, D, ind dhe draw head, A. Fhen all constructed and op:
erating as herein delineated and set forth. erating as herein delineated and set fort h. . draw head, B, with the
Third, I claim the combination of the
coupling pin, Constructed, arranged and operating substantiaily coupling pin, C, constructed, arranged and opera
as and tor the purpose herein speciied and shown.
47,956. - Apparatus for the Manufacture of Gas.-Silas
C. Salishury, New York City: First, I claim the combination of the washing and purif ying cham-
ers ad a autom atic reepulator, so that the gas passes through the m in succession, s ubstanchally as described.
Second, The arrangement or the washing and purlf ying cha bers
and automatic regulator described, so that they constitute one appaand automatic reguator
raus, , substantially and for the purposes et et forth
Third, The combination of the washing and purifying chambers and aut omatic regsuator with the cooling chamber, substantially as
and for the purposes set forth.
Fourth, The combination of the cooling chamber, constructed sub-



## and retort, s, so as toconstitute an automatic regulator of the suppir of the rapor zed products of the vaporizer to the retort subsis

 ithe rapurked products of the vaporizer to the retort, subsitstially as and for the purposes set forth.
Seven 1 . Seventh, I also cle alm the combination of the movable vessel, d, Ecried and for the purposes set forth.
 supply of gas isc neelv divided and comperolled to enter the water th Ninth, I also claim the combination of a washing chamber, so
constructed with an apparatus for producing a current of air to ause the gas to more certasnly be passed throngh the
tantially as described and for the purposes mentioned. mbination of the cooling chamber, con
 can be
chamb
forth.

7,987.-Corn Planter.-Matilda Saviers. Wyandott
Ohio, administratrix of the estate of M. Sarlers, de ohio, administratrix of the estate of M. Saviers, de ceased, and W. N. Ayres, Bristolville, Ohio We claim the to work ln retatlon with the perforated botomome of the
ded arranged to seed boses, J , in connection with the cam, M , bar, L , and ,
[This invention relates to a new and improved marklng device, marking the ground. The invention also relates to an improved seed-dropping device and to an improved seed-covering arrange ment, whereby the seed may. be dropped or planted with certainty by an aut
manner.
circular saws when operated substantially in the manner 48,002.-Artificial Arm.-Thomas Uren, New York City to the body and on the stump of the upper amp ulated arm, withoutan strap assing across the chest, in combination wit hthe wingof the uppe
artilical arm exte nding in front of the should er, subsiantially as and for he purpose specified.
The open caimime means herein described for holding out the coveringo arm, and in combination therewith, substantially as and for the purpose 1 also claim connerting the turning wrist piece with the fore-armby a turning fllte joint, in combination with the two cord ${ }^{\text {the tached to the }}$
cross bar in the wrist piece, and hitched to the fore-arm and on opposit cross-bar in the wrist piece, and hitched to the fore-arm and on opposile
sides thereof, mubstantiall as and for the purgose deseribed.
I also claim the cord which is attacled to the upper arm, and passe hrough the fore-arm and hand, and is attached to the thumb and fore
 combination with the cord o elevate hic to
and finger ry a for rard movementoo the si
stantiall as and for the purpose described.
And I also claim, incombination with the hinged fngers, the employ to a pin or its equivollont outaide to to held the ilugers its a jharthaly cityent
position, substantially as described. 48,003.-Locking and stopping Window-blinds.-John
Weitzel, Mott Haven, N. Y.: I claim, First, The spring catch, E, 等d notched rod, D, applled, in combination witheach other, with ihe stile, A, and wht arms, $C$, or
iteir equivaiens, at one eud of the slats, and op orating su bstantially
 other fastenings.
48,004.-Boring Machine for Artesian Wells.-George Washington Wicks, New York City I claim, First, The apparatus described, when constructed substan tary motions, as descrived.
Second, Spur gear, with its rods or frame work and the slide piece, lantially in the manner and for
48,005.-Explosive Shell.-Lewis E. Williams, Peeks
kill, N. Y.:
 48,006.-Drill for Boring Oil Wells, Etc.-D. H. Wiswel
and George W. Shaw, Buffalo, N. Y.:
First, We claim the rotating frame, $H$, in connection with the cross lally a a hererin described.
Second, Frame, $H$, in
combinatioa with pawl, $N$, and ratchet, $M$, al Second, Frame, H, in combinatioa with pawl, N, and ratchet, M, all
constructed and operating in the manner specified.
Third, An automatic rotating drill, constructed and arranged substan

48,007.-Sewing Machlne.-August Wittneben, New York City :
 and for the purpase substantially as descrined. $\mathbf{\text { Second, } I \text { , chatine arrangement of the lever, } \text { , moving on a univer }}$ Second, I chsin the arrangement of the lever, E, moving on a univer-
sal joint and combination with the feeding pad, I, and operated by the
wheel, F, and the spring rod, we or its equivaleut, in the maner as spechied, I claim operating the needie bar, $P$, from the end of the lerer,
Third, byeans of the lever, $M$, and rod, $N$, in the manner substantially as set rotht, I claim the arrangements of the plate, $V$, on the end of the
Fourti, for, for the purpose of regilatiug the amount of feed, operating Rerer, E, for the purpose of regnilating the amount of feed, operating
substantialy in the ranner specifiad.
Fifth. I claim the aplication of the feeding pad abore the material op erated upon, when arranget and operated in the manner substantially
as decribed,
Sixth I Claim the combination of as described:
Sixth. I claim the combination of the revolving ring, $F$, with interıal
cams. he pins, $a^{\prime} \mathrm{b}^{\prime} \mathrm{c}^{\prime}$, lever E , feeding pad, L, spring rod, $W$, lever, $M$, cams. The pins, a' ' ' c', lever E, feeding pad, L, spring rod, W, lever, M,
rod, N, and needle bai P, When arranged and operating in the man nel
and for the purpose substantially as set forth and specified. 47,008.-Street Steam Railway Car.-Joseph P. Woodbury, Boston, Mass. :


 ner wad tor the purpose set forth.
Third, The rack, w, and pinion
plat when conibined with the circular platiorm, I, in the manner and tor the when conibined with the circular
Fourth, the stopepins, a a, and bolt, 0 , ucombination wive with
form, I, in the manner and tor the


48,009.-Air Pump.-G. M. Woodward, New York City 1 claim the airpump, D, provided with adjustable or reversible valves, air pu mp, and provided with an eduction tube, $B$, and all arranged sub-
siantially as described. 48,010.-Compressing Cartridges around Bullets.-John S. Adams, Taunton, Mass., (Assignor to himself
and William C. Dodge, Washington, D. C.) : claim the jaws or levers, C, and D, constructed and operating sub
 motion in the two, by means of one handie.
Third, The shield pr plate, $F$,or its equivalent for the purpose of pre.
venting anyluteral movement of the jaw,, , and prevent it from being bent laterally by operating the handle.
Furth, The cartridge case rest, $n$, to ensure the union of the ball and Fifh, The adjustable plug,, , arrange as described for the purpose of aid ixting the machine in combination with the recess or siot for limit
 48,011.-Air Injector.-J. A. Bassett, and O. C. Smith,
Salem, Mass., (Assignors to Oliver Bennett, Bostơn, Mass.)
 [The object of this invention is to enject air into and through the ignited Puel of a furnace, by means of the force of jets of ordinary or super heated steam through ad justable openings.]
48,012,-Boring Wells.-William H. Bechtel (Assigno taim the use, substantially as and for the purpose described. :


48,013.-Bridge.-John Boles, Jr., (Assignor to G. W and F. Smith), Boston, Mass. : straight braces and counter braces, and their chord or chords, the who I illus claim the combination of the series of diagonal upright struts,
E E with the system of braces and counter braces and thel- chords, the
whole beingarranged substantialiy as specified. 48,014. - Cutter for Bread, Meat, Etc.-Daniel Campbell
of Elizabeth, N. J., (Axsignor to Henry Seymour of Elizabeth, N. J., (Assignior to Henry Seymour
New York City.).

 48,015. -Manutacture of Wate forth. 8,015.-Manufacture of Water Proof Fabrics.-Thomas
Crossly, Bridgeport, Conn., (Assignor to American Crossly, Bridgeport, Conn., (Assignor to American
Water Proof Cloth Company, Brooklyn, N. Y.): I clam aster a nes manufatature, a f farric, formed by the combination of
a coarse, textile material for a base, wih a finer textile material or with a coarse, textile material for a base, wilh ha finer textile material or with
fibrous material in the form of a bat or felt, f f cee, united by a coating
or sheet of india tubber or other gum, or compounds theyeof, in the
 I alsoclaim as a new manuracturethe fabric having a back or base of
flax, cotton, jute, wool orother textile material, cooted or or covered with a
shee of Ind rubber or other vulcanizable pums, or the vulcan izable sheet of Ind\& rubber or other vulcanizable gums, or the vulcan izable
compounds thereof. and having a face of tibrous substancesin the tiorm
of a bator felt. or of othertextie material, combined and united by pres. of a bat or felt. or of othertextile material, combined and united by pres-
sure and by the vulcanization of the gums, and dyed and printed, or
dyed and printed, or colored, or stamped, or embos sed, for the purposes

48,016.-Paper Collar.- William L. Duff, Quincy, Ill., (Assignor to Henry C. Banks.):
I claim a collar having its lowe part slitted, so that portions at the
back will passs outside of the cravat in the manner and for the purpose
gubstantially as set forth.
48,017-Pipe Tongs.-Samuel F. Gamare, (Assignor to
himself and N. M. Dow), Boston, Mass.


48,018. - Self-Centering Punches, Antedated May 16, 1865. -Samuel Z. Hall, Camden, N. J., (Assignor to him self and George Mott), Hoboken, N. J. I claim, First The arringement of the guide sociset, , which contains
the center punch within mhinged frame, applied in combination with the
box or its equivalent, which contains the centering clamp, substantially box, or its equivalent, which contains the centering clamp, substantially
 48,019.-Globe Stove.-George W. Herrick, Stuyvesant, N. Y., (Assignor to Samuel W. Gibbs), Albany, I claim the drop-door, C, In combination with a Poot-rest. B, when ap-
phed to a plobe stove, in the manner substantially as and for the purpose
herein set forth. herein set forth
[Thisinyention consists in combining a drop-door with a foot-rest, in such a manner that he foot-restwill serve as a support forthe door when
the latter is open, and prevent the breaking of the hinges of the door when the latter is opened or allowed todrop.
48,020. -Coal-Hod, Ash-Sifter, and Slop-Pail combined.
Charles Jones, (Assignor to himself and Charles
Hodges), Brooklyn, N. Y.
I claim the pail, $A_{1}$ provided with the cover, $\mathbf{C}$, in combination with
the sifter, D, construoted substantially as shown and connected when in the sifter, D, construoted substantially as shown and connected whe in in
use, to the cover, C , by an uright passing hroughthe cover, or an equi-
und valent means-ail being constructed of sheet-metal and arra
a cbmbined coal-hod, slop-pail and ash sifter, as described.
48,021.-Copying Press.-Phineas Lawrence and George Jeffereys, (Assignors to themselves and Benjamin We claim a copying press formed with a
We claim a copyitg press formed with a cam lever to act upon the fol
lower in combination with the ratchet and pawl for the purposes and as
aneched.
48,022.-Casting Shot and Shell.-Thomas J. Lovegrove, (Assignor to himselfand Henry Baldwin, Jr.), Philadelphata. Pa.:

I also claim the combination of a rotating concave table hacing a raised
conical center wilh a spherical mold rolling freely thereon as described.
48,023.-Rose for Door-Knob.-Milton V. Nobles, Ro-
chester, N. Y. (Assignor to himself and John C. chester, N. Y. (Assignor
Nobles), Rushford, N. Y.:
I claim in combination with the scren, sieere and hub, the pin, gib, or
Key, e, for holding the two firmly together when adjusted, substantially
as debcribed.
48,024.-Fastening Door-Knobs to their Shanks.-Milton V. Nobles, Rochester, N. Y., (Assignor to himself and Johnc C. Nobles), Rushford, N. Y.
Id aim as a fastening for door-knoss and shanks the combined use of
the turning sleeve, cath, and check pin, with the hub and shank or the
knob, substantially as and for the purpose described
48,025.-Fastening Door-Knobs to their Shanks.-Milton V. Nobles, Rochester, N. Y., (Assignor to himself
and John C. Nobles), Rushford, N. Y.:

I claim as a means of fastening a dor or-knot to its shank, the combined
se of a split sleeve, and a ring or ordinary rose plate, with the hub and
shank, substantially as herein described and represented.
48,026.-Drill for Oil and other Wells.-William G. George H. Rendel, and David P. Benson), Buffalo, George
N. Y.:
I clalman expansion drill, consisting mainly of the drill stock, $\mathbf{A}$,
hinged dill pick, , and connecting bar, B, and operated bya vertical ap
and down motion thereof for the purposes, and substantialiy as herein
deacribed.
A, also claim the bottom section, $E$, in combination with the drill stock
48,027.-Tool.-A. W. Park, (Assignor to himself and C. 48,027. Winters), Norwich, Conn.:
I claimt he implement above shown, comprising combined hammer
claw. monsey-wrench, socket-wrench, and screw-driver substantialiy as

## clam, mons described.

[This invention consists in a combination in a peculiar manner of several different tools 80 as to join in the same implement a ham the whole implement conslsting of only two pleces and a nut by whichsaid pieces are conneoted to and adjusted with each other.] 48,028.-Stave-Cutting Machine, Antedated May 26, himself. J. Paddock, and Prescott and Burnett), St. Louls, Mo.:
I claim, First, The employment of the plungers, d d, raiks, d d, and
gear-wheels, f . or thel. subs antial eq equalients, in combination with
the cutter frame. D, for the purpose of removing the cut staves and dethe cutter frame. D, for the purpose of removing hecut stavesand de de
positing hem under the jointers substantially as herein specified and re-
presented. presented.
g Second, I claim the arrangement and combination of a double-jointer,
,
 Ins herein set for th and described. Th , in harmony and oonjunction
Tith the I culaimo operating the jointer. g , in With the cuiter frame, D, so that the staves may be cuy and joinjunction
out removal from the machine, substantially in the maner herein set
forth and specified. Fourth, The combination of the cutter heads, mm, witht he conveyors,
no constructed and arranged to operate as and for the purposes set
ferth.


48,029.-Horse Hay Fork.-Rensselaer Reynolds and Charles Young (Assignors to Rensselaer Reynolds),

 Second. The hand-leve
bination with the jaws, A
or the purpose set forth.
CThis invention relates to certain improvements in that class of hay orks which operate with two hingen jaws in combination with toggle ans, in such a manner that, when the toggle arms are straighteneti out hoisted ure firmly closed, and a load of hay tasen up by them can be arms, they are thrown out of line, the jaws ( pen, and the hay is dumped.]
48,030.-Amal amator.-H. H. Scoville (Assignor to himself and E. C. Preble, Chicago, Ill.:
I claim, First, Projecting eachbucket on a scroll, trom the disclarging
eye or hub of the exial shaft, substantially in the manner and for the
purpose described.
Second, The arraugement of the chamber, f, and screw, $d$, or the'r
equivalents, at thedischarge of the scroll chamber, substautially in the
manner and for the purpose described.
Third, The cylinder, $f$, and screw, $d$, constructed and working together substantiaily in the manner and for the purpose described.
Fourth, The mode of attaching the crow to the machine for submerg ing the yuartz, substantially as herein described
Fifth, $A$ machine which ischarges the quartz from its scroll submerg
ing chamber directly into its screw conveying chamber, substantially as ing chamber directly into its screw con
and for the purposes herein described.
48,031.-Manufacture of Boxes.-William T. Slocum (Assignor to James S. Mason \& Co.), Philadelphia, Pa.
I claim connecting the two ends of the strip, A, by forming on one end
of the same the lips, a, and in the other end the siots, b, hroongh which
the said lips may be pased, and then bent down to one side or the other,
substantially as described.
48,032.-Cotton Gin.-John Stevens (Assignor to him-
self and Theodore Bowrne), New York City: self and Theodore Bowrne), New York City
 all a aranged and operauffg subs tantially as and for the purpooes se
forth.
48,033.-Means of Closing Ship's Deck and Side Lights.
nevar \& Co.), Boston, Mass.: I claijn the hinged staple, G, provided with an adjusting screw, H, H
constructed substantially as described, and used for he the opening and
closing of deck and side 48,034.-Safety Tackle.-Plerre Joseph Jamet, Paris, France.
I claim, ${ }^{\text {brinst }}$, The construction, substantially as herein dosci ibed, of a
saf ely tackle for the purpose of holding or maintaining weights in suspension during the intervals of pull.
second, I claim the oscillating frame or block under the arrangement
described, sothat the pully or sheaves. together with the rope or cord, described. sothat the pully or sheaves. together with the rope or cord,
perf orm the fuction of brake e conecton with the cross-head of the hook, substantially in the manner hereinbetore set forth.
THird, The movabe cam lever or catch, whether operated by rope
or otherwise, under the arraneement descrihed, 50 as to prevent brate or ortherwise, under the arr angement descrited, so as to prevent brake
a ction, in he inanner and for the purpose set forth. 48,035.- Photo-electrotype.-Wm. A. Leggo and Geo. E. Desbarats, Quebec, Canada : Weclaim the within described process of productng upon the surface ot
any transparent picture drawing, or manuscript, by the action of light, any transparent picture, drawing, or manuscript, by the action of
a mold capable of yielding a castin plaster or other suitable ma
substantially in the manner and for the purposes herein set forth.

## REISSUES.

1,976.-Base Burning Stove.-Dennis G. Littlefield, AlNov. 19, 1861; again, August 26, 1882; again, March Nov. 19, 1861; again, August 26, 1882; again, March
3, 1863; again, Nov. 8, 1864; again, Feb. 28, 1865 : I clalm the combination, of a reserve fuil gupplying cyinder, a
separate fire pot, a chamber to receive the products of combustion, and an ex
described.
1,977.-Straw Cutter.-Warren Gale and B. B. Belcher, Chicopee Falls, Mass., assignee of Warren Gale.
Patented, Dec. 18,1860 : I claim, First, The arrangement of the knife pivot upon a stepor
carrier, so as to produce angular and distance adjustments of the knife to the cutting edges of the stationary blade, or mou th piece,
whether the carrier is in one piece with, or attached immediately to the mouth piece, or is separate therefrom.
Second, Iclaim alao the comblnation and arrangement of the car.
rier, $C$, and flanch of the pivot, $G$, provide $d$ regpectively with the rier, C, and flanch of the pivot, $G$, provided respectively with the
longitudinal slot, and with the bolt hole b, and transverse slot, c,
for producling the adjustments desired, substantlally as herein speci-

1,978.-Horse Rake.-Ariel B. Sprout, Hughesville, Pa. Patented November 25, 1862: Thicham sustaining the weight of the gang of curved metallic teeth, upon such a point of their len gth that they shall be balanced or
nearl so nuon a bar which is ree to rotate with the an, and which
is independent of the draught devices, substantially as described.

## DESIGNS.

2,072.-Boiler Lid.-John L. Hadden, Philadelphia, Pa. 2,073-2,077.-Carpet Pattern.-Elemir J. Ney (assignor
to the Lowell Manufacturing Company), Lowell, to the
Mass.
2,078.-Lemon Press.-Isaac Townsend, Philadelphia,
Pa.

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following very gratif ying letter.

 otice of Commissioner. Your busiaess was very large, and you sus-
tanned (and I doubt not justly deserved) the reputation of energy,
marked ability, and uncompromising fidelity in performing your pro
feasional enga,

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,
J. Holt

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