Scientific American.



for sinking in your well, as the digging proceeds, will answer very well—if the sand is hard, moist, and compact but if it is quicksand, it will not answer-as the sand will fill in under it. Use hydranlic cement for the wall of the well, both inside and out, and also for joints, as far as practicable. You can make a very good hydraulic cement of well-burned lime and brick-dust—use one part of the latter to four parts of lime.

A. N., of Conn.—If you put less zinc into the muriatic acid, it will not crystallize so readily. All chloride of zinc solutions, if very strong, will deposite the chloride of zinc in crystals. Toobtain pure nitrate of silver from an amalgam of silver and copper, dissolve the metal in nitric acid, and then add some pieces of copper; the acid will unite with the copper and leave the silver, which will sink to the bottom in the form of a gray powder. Throw away the green, acid liquor, wash the gray powder and redissolve it in nitric acid.

McA. & Bro., of Phila. We have received the gyra scope. An article on the subject will soon appear.

P. J. H., of Ind.—We advise you to get Campbell Mor-fitt's works on Soap and Candle Making, published by Parry & McMillan, Phila.

C. H. A., of Ohio.-It is very difficult to keep out ter from the outside of a cistern by plastering inside, but it

W. McK., N. Y.—An upright saw would be the best for your purpose, as you would require a 40-inch circular saw to do some of your work. If you had plenty of power

we would advise you to get a circular saw.

G. W. A., of Mich.—Fine mastic varnish is used for wall maps. Any pure white resin dissolved in alcohol makes a good varnish for maps, drawings, &c.

M. S. B., of La.—A syphon cannot elevate water from a lower depth than thirty-three feet. You must employ a pump in the mine or 500 feet described by you.

B. & O. of N. Y.—The Woodworth Patent has not been extended. It is a most sad and hopeless case to its advocates. They might just as well abandon it first as last. There are good men and true in Congress who will block every attemptat smuggling it through without fair and open debate upon its merits

J. B. of La —The method of making ink described by you is well-known and used. It was described in our columns some vears since.

S. W. Wilson, Vandalia, Mich.—Wishes to procure the best spoke tenoning lathe in use. Will some of our read-

ers please to inform him.

Z. L. of Ind.—In all likelihood, the bore of your barometer-tube is rough, which thus causes the mercury to adhere to its sides, and prevents its rising and falling by an increase of friction. Suspend it in such a manner that it can swing, and the evil may be corrected. It is cer tainly a very defective instrument.

W. S. H. of Ohio.—The philosophy of separating butter from milk, by churning, hitherto entertained by chemists is, that agitation changes the arrangement or order of the particles of the milk, and the constituents separate from one another. No decomposition, it is stated, takes place.

A. P. M. of N. Y.—There is no work on telegraphing, which contains the precise information required by you. J. P. K., of Ala.—Timber walls made double and packed with straw, make a good ice-house. You may use stone, brick or wood for the wall, taking care to have the walls double, with a good non-conductor between them—such

as sawdust, fine charcoal, or straw. G. W. McC. of Ill.-Yours will meet with attention in

J. R. of Miss.—There is no recent work published on clock and watch making. Reed's work is the only one we are acquainted with, which is considered reliable.

R. K. T. of N. J.—We do not understand your problem as you have stated it. You should describe your method of dividing the circle.

Moneyreceived at the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN Office on account of Patent Office business for two weeks end-

ing Saturday, Sept. 6, 1855:— T. W. B., of N. Y., \$30; J. H. F., of Vt., \$27; T. S. B. of Iowa, \$22; D. H., of Pa., \$25; H. C., of Pa., \$30; D. W. G., of N. Y., \$50; T. D., of Va., \$30; S. Y., of N. Y., \$25; N. C. A., of Conn., \$60; J. F. S., of N. Y., \$25; S. M. Co., of Mass., \$250; L. R., of Mass., \$25; J. R., of Pa., \$25; E. A. & C. K., of Vt., \$55; J. P., of Pa., \$30; S. & S., of N. J., \$30; J. L. M., of Pa., \$30; B. G. A., of O., \$30; J. P., of N. Y., \$25; L. A. O., of Pa., \$25; B. G. N. of Wis., \$25; B. & T., of Ga., \$25; H. C., of Mass., \$27; T. F. St. J., of N. Y., \$10; C. H. H., of N. H., \$30; R. P. B., of O., \$30; S. I., of N. Y., \$27; J. P., of Conn., \$20; B., of O., \$30; S. I., of N. Y., \$27; J. P., of Conn., \$20; G. & B., of Ill., \$17; J. S., of L. I., \$30; T. J. T., of N. Y., \$55; C. M., of N. Y., \$15; T. V., of Cal., \$30; C. W. G., of Conn., \$30; D. C. Jr., of Ala., \$30; J. C. G., of O., \$55; G. H. T., of Mass., \$40; J. H. H., of N. Y., \$30; J. M. R., of N. J., \$75; J. R. G., of O., \$40; W. N. M., of M. R., of N. J., \$\(\), \$\(\ C. F. S., of Mass, \$12; J. B., of III., \$25; S. Z. X., of Tex., \$25; H. & B., of N. Y., \$141; J. C., of Mo., \$30; G. D., of N. Y., \$27; G. H. S., of Mass, \$30; J. B., of Mich., \$30; S. S., of Ind., \$20; A. W. & Son, of N. Y., \$30; A. McL. & Co., of N. Y., \$30; M. & F., of L. I. \$55; T. P., of France, \$3!5; E. P. & J. A. C., of N. Y., \$3(); J. P., of Pa., \$25; L. W. R., of Mass., \$27.

Specifications and drawings belonging to parties with the following initials have been forwarded to the Patent Office during two weeks ending Saturday, Sept. 6th :-

T. S. B., of Iowa, J. H. F., of Vt.: D. G., of Ill.; J. A. H., of Ind.; S. Y., of N. Y.; D. H., of Pa.; L. A. O., of Pa.; R. P. B., of O.; B. & T., of Ga.; J. O., of N. Y.: L. R., of Mass.; N. & B., of N. Y.: J. R., of Pa.; J. F. S., of N. Y.; J. G. M., of London, 3 cases; B. G. N., of Wis.; J. P., of N.Y.; E. A. D., of Ind.; D. W. G., of N. Y.; D. C., Jr., of La.; G. & B., of Ill.; S. I., of L.I.; H. C., of Mass.; A. O., of N. Y.; D. M. & Co., of Pa.; A. M. J., of Va.,; J. M. R., of N. J., 3 cases; T. V., of Cala.; W. N. M. of R. I. C. T. S., of Mass. T. F. DeF., of Conn.; G. D., of N. Y.; T. B., of N. Y.; E. A. & C. K., of Vt.; W. B. B., of Conn.; J. B., of Mich.; S. Z. H., of Tex.; T.

Models—Inventors, in constructing their models, should bear in mind that they must not exceed a footin measurementineither direction. They will also remember that the law requires that all models shall be neatly and substantially made of durable material. If made of soft wood they should be painted or stained. We shall esteem it a great favor if inventors will always attach their names to such models as they send . It will save us much trouble, and prevent the lia bility of their being mislaid.

PATENT LAWS AND GUIDE TO IN ENTURS .- This pam phlet contains not only the laws but all information touching the rules and regulations of the Patent Office Price 12 1-2 cents per copy. A Circular, giving instructions to inventors in regard to the size and proper construction of their models with other useful informat tion to an applicant for a patent, is furnished gratis a this office upon application by mail.

RECEIPTS—When money is paid at the office for subscription, a receipt for it will always be given; but when subscribers remit their money by mail, they may consider the arrival of the first paper a bona fide acknowledg ment of the receipt of their funds.

FOREIGN SUBSCRIBERS-Our Canada and Nova Scotia patrons are solicited to compete with our citizents for the valuable prizes oflered on the next volume. [It is important that all who reside out of the States should remember to send 25 cents additional to the published rates for each yearly subscriber-that amount we are obliged to pre-pay on postage.]

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mitted into the advertising columns.

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IMPORTANT TO INVENTORS.

MHE UNDERSIGNED having had Ten years'
A practical experience in soliciting PATENTS in this and foreign countries, beg to give notice that they continue to offer their services to all who may desire to secure Patents at home or abroad.

Over three thousand Letters Patent have been issued, whose papers were prepared at this Office, and on an average offeen, or one-third of all the Patents issuedeach week, are on cases which are prepared at our Agency.

An able corps of Engineers, Examiners, Draughtsmen, and Specification writers are in constant employment, which renders us able to prepare applications on the shortest notice, while the experience of a long practice, and facilities which few others possess, we are able to give the most correct counsels to inventors in regard to the patentability of inventions placed before us for examination.

Private consultations respecting the patentability of in-

give the most correct counsels to inventors in regard to the patentability of inventions placed before us for examination.

Private consultations respecting the patentability of inventions are held free of charge, with inventors, at our office, from 9.A. M., until 4 P. M. Parties residing at a distance are informed that it is generally unnecessary for hem to incur the expense of attending in person, as all the steps necessary to secure a patent can be arranged by letter. A rough sketch and description of the improvement should be first forwarded, which we will examine and give an opinion as to patentability, without charge. Models and fees can be sent with safety from any part of the country by express. In this respect New York is more accessible than any other city in our country. Circulars of information will be sent free of postage to any one wishing to learn the preliminary steps towards making an application.

In addition to the advantages which the long experience and great success of our firm in obtaining patents present to inventors, they are informed that all inventions patented through our establishment, are noticed, at the proper time, in the Scientific American. This paper is read by not less than 100,000 persons every week, and enjoys a very wide spread and substantial influence.

Most of the patents, obtained by Americans in foreign countries are secured through us; while it is well known that a very large proportion of all the patents applied for in the U. S., go through our agency.

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NEW ROPE MACHINE—Patented July 15th, 1856, far excelling all others heretofore known, it is on a new but now well tested principle, that combines simplicity with utility, beauty of workmanship, and great speed, with small requirement of power, in the manufacture of condage. The proprietor is desirous of a purchaser of the right for one or more States; or a person to dispose of them who would advance from \$1000 to \$3000 on the right. For certificates and a knowledge of where it may be seen in operation, inquire of Messrs. TOUSLEY & REED, Engine Manufacturers, 95 Maidenlane, N. Y. 1

DIOWING MACHINERY FOR SALE—A pair of double acting Blowing Cylinders, 42x30 inches, in perfect order. Also a horizontal Steam Engine, 16x36 inches, at the Atlas Foundry, foot of Wayne street, Jersey City.

GENTS WANTED—WESTCOTT, COGSWELL & CO., manufacturers of Westcott's Railway Door Springs, are now prepared to offer the most perfect article yet invented. Agents wanted in every county of unsold territory in the United States and Canada. For agencies or rights, address E. H. BABCOCK, General Agent, No. 3 Cortland st., N. Y.

TOR SALE. ON LIBERAL TERMS.—Rights for the whole U.S., in DENISON'S CARPET FASTEN BR, Patented last month. The American Mechanic, containing a description of this long-sought substitute for carpet tacks, will be sent to the applicant, by mail, on receipt of one postage stamp. Address, A. K. AMSDEN, Patent Broker, Rochester, N. Y.

RON PLANING MACHINE, made by Naysmith, Manchester, England, will be sold very cheap. It will plane 7 ft. 8 in. long, 3 ft. 3 in. wide, 3 ft. 4 in. high, and has off set pieces to plane 5 ft. wide. Price, \$350. R. HOE & CO., Nos. 29 and 31 Gold street.

TWISTERS.—A large Coach Lace Loom, made in London, with Shuttles, Treddles and Tackle all complete, one large Twisting Wheel 12 hooks, with gimp heads, all complete. Also, a quantity of Fringe Looms, suitable for a large factory, to be seen at 105 South Sixth street, Wilsonsburgh. P. BRAMOHSTE,

R. SMITH'S CRYSTAL GALVANIC BATTE. RY.—This Battery never requires cleaning, runs 60 hours without stopping—then, at an expense of one cent and one minute, runssixty hours longer, and so on continually. Price, in conjunction with my Magnetic Machine, 812. Those who have the blue vitriol battery can have it replaced with the Crystal Battery for \$3. SAMUEL B. SMITH, Electro-Magnetist, No. 77 Canal-st., N. Y. 1*

R. SMITH'S ELECTRO-CHEMICAL BATH, for the extradition of mercury and other deleterious minerals from the body, now runs on the same principle. Price \$55, with full instructions. SAMUEL B. SMITH, Electro-Magnetist, 77 Canal street, New-York.

AM an ingenious inventor and a practical machinist, poor but honest, and if any one will suggest to me a machine for invention, i will invent it for one-half the therest; I will give satisfactory references before I commence. EDWARD M. CAMPBELL, Boston, Mass 1*

W. ROBINSON'S PATENT HEAD TURNING AND PLANING MACHINE, for Heads of all kinds and descriptions; it will make from 200 to 250
heads for hour, of the most perfect description. There will be one on exhibition at the Crystal Palace, N. Y., at the Fair of the American Institute, in October, where those wishing for Machines or State rights can see it in operation and judge of its merits for themselves. All communications in relation to machines and rights should be addressed to ROBINSON, SCRIBNER & CO., Keeseville, EssexCo., N. Y.

CARD.—I will apply my Rotary Pendulum Gover-nor to any good Engine driving a Cotton factory, and hawing sufficient power, and engage to regulate it so as not to require a change of count in timing strokes, and if an-other cotton factory can be found to equal it, I will forieit itto the person having it so applied. JOHN TREMPER, No. 1 South Sixth street, Philadelphia.

No. 1 South Sixth street, Philadelphia.

THE PATENT DECISION—To the Editors of the Scientific American.—The statement in your paper of this morning in regard to the verdict of the jury the case of George Page os. Georgia, is a perverted one. It is true that the verdict was in favor of the defend and, but not upon the ground stated in the Elmira Advertiser, which you copied On the first ballot of the jury there were for the plaintiff and 5 for the defendant.—The jury then proceeded to take up each question separately: First, they passed upon the guard and proving of invention, and decided in favor of plaintiff. George Page. The next question was, Bid the defendant in firms the patent? Upon this question the jury stood 5 for plaintiff and 4 for defendant, and so stood until 0 o clock in the morning, and ultimately brought in a verdict for defendant, upon the testimony of one of the witnesses for defendant, who swo thath he had tended the mill from the time formed the essence of the infringment, and it was not proven by the witnesses of complainant that the mill had been worked with end-play, though the fact is notorious that it had been so worked, the jury found for the defendant, though they unanimously decided that the priority of invention belonged to George Page, thereby sustaining the validity of his patent.

GEORGE PAGE & CO...

Baltimore, August 2d.

NEW AND SCIENTIFIC INVENTION—Dr Cheever's Galvano-Electric Regenerator. Patent issued Jan. 15th, 1856. A circular relating to the use of the instrument, embracing a general treatise of atony of the spermatic organs, the result of which tends to softening the medullary substance of which the brain is composed may be had gratis, and will be sent to any address by mail by their indicating a desire to receive it. All letters should be directed to DR. J. CHEEVER, No. 1 Tremont Temple, Boston

ALEXANDER'S COMPOUND Parallel Sawing Machine, for making lath from the slab or board cross-cutting, ripping, and sawing miter, all combined in a cheap, simple and compact manner, is illustrated in No. 50, Scientific American. Sash factories, cabinet shops, carpenter shops, etc., should have these machines. Price \$60, Country and State rights for sale. Address THOS. J. ALEXANDER, Westerville, Franklin Co. 505*

ACHINE BELTING, Steam Packing, Engine Hose.—The superiority of these articles manufactured of vulcanized rubber is established. Every belt will be warranted superior to leather, at one-third less price. The Steam Packing is made in every variety, and warranted to stand 300 degs. of heat. The hose never needs oiling, and is warranted to stand any required pressure; together with all varieties of rubber adapted to mechanical purposes. Directions, prices, &c., can be obtained by mail or otherwise, at our warehouse. New York Belting and Packing Co., JOHN H. CHEEVER, Treasurer, No. 6 Deystreet, N. Y. 48 10*

No. 1.-8809,600 VALUABLE TO EVERY body. A few weeks ago CHARLES BRADFIELD, of Philadelphia, opened a new Agricultural Implement Store at Fifth and Chestnut streets. One spacious room he appropriated entirely to new inventions. See below.

NO. 2.—INVENTORS, PATENTEES, &c., were all cordially invited to place their models here, free of charge, and the Philadelphia papers say there is already six to eight hundred thousanddollars worth of

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CLOCKS for Churches, Court Houses, &c. Regulators and time pieces for jewelers, railroads, offices, &c. Also glass dials of any size for illuminating, and other kinds manufactured and warranted by the subscriber.—
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THE NINTH ANNUAL EXHIBITION OF THE THE NINTH ANNUAL EXHIBITION OF THE Maryland Institute for the Promotion of the Mechanic Arts will be opened at the Institute's spacious hall, is altimore, on Wednesday, Oct. 1st. and continue to Oct. 29th, 1856. Goods for exhibition and competition will be received at any time prior to Friday night, Sept. 26th. after which forexhibition only, except such as the Committee shall be satisfied were dispatched in time to have reached the Hall by that day, but failed to do so from unavoidable detention. The co-operation of the manufacturers, mechanics, artists, and the community generally is respectfully solicited. Circulars embodying the regulations and blank applications for space, with all other information, will be promptly furnished by application to John S. Selby, Actuary of the Institute.

JOSHUA VANSANT.

Chairman of the Exhibition Committee.

Chairman of the Exhibition Committee.

HRCULAR SAWS—We respectfully call the attention of manufacturers of lumber to the great improvements recently introduced in the manufacture of our circular Saws. Being sole proprietors of Southwell's patent for grinding saws, we are enabled to grind circular saws from six inches to six feet with the greatest accuracy and precision. The impossibility of grinding a saw without leaving it uneven in thickness has always been acknowledged by practical saw makers. This causes the saw to expand as soon as it becomes slightly heated in working. When this takes place the saw loses its stiffness, and will not cut in a direct line. We will warrant our saws to be free from these deiects; they are made perfectly even in thickness, or gradually increase in thickness from the edge to the center, as may be desired. As there are no thick or thin places, the friction on the surface of the saw is uniform, consequently it will remain stiff and rue, and will require less set and less power. Will saw smooth, save lumber, and will not be liable to become untrue, the will be sufficient to the manufacture of circular saws in the United States, having been established in the year 1830. Orders received at our Warehouse, No. 48 Congress st., flosten, 44 13 *

NITTING MACHINES -Circular and straight knitting machines of all sizes and gauges on hand and made to order. WALTER AIKEN, Franklin, N.If. 46 13*

DAGES PATENT PERIPETUAL LIME HILN, will burn 100 barrels of lime with three cords of wood every 24 hours; likewise my coal kiln will burn 150 bushel with 1 tuh bituminous coal in the same time; coal is not mixed with limestone. Rights for sale.

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STEAM ENGINES—From 3 to 40-horse power also portable engines and boilers; they are first class engines, and will be sold cheap for cash. WM BURDON, 102 Front st., Brooklyn.

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WARL'S CELEBRATED PORTABLE STEAM
Engines and Saw Mills, Engardus' Horsepowers,
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RPAGIC'S PATEIVT CIRCULAR SAW MILLS with Steam Engine and Boiler, on hand and fer sale for \$1500, at Schenck Machine Depot, 163 Greenwich st. New York. A. L. AUKERMAN. 49 10

GRCULAR SAW MILLS—The subscriber has on hand, and is constantly manufacturing those celebrated mills, with saws from 30 to 50 inches diameter, adapted to sample... most kinds of lumber, and warranted to give satisfaction. For prices, &c., address W. HERRICK, Northampton, Mass.

IDARREL MACHINERY—CROZIER'S PATENT
Best unrivalled in point of quality and quantity of work
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TO CAR HULDERIS—For Sale, one new Upright Boring Mill for boring car wheels. Maker's price \$600, will be sold for \$390 cash. Address GEO. S. LIN-COLN & CO., Hartford, Ct.

Machine, made by the New Haven Manufacturing Co. Cost \$500, will be sold for \$300 cash. It as been used only about four months. Also an upright drill by the same makers. Cost \$50, will be sold or \$40 cash. Address GEORGE S. LINCOLN & CO., 47 tf

ROUGHT-IRON PIPE—Plain, also galvanized inside and outside, sold at wholesale by JAMISS O. MORSE & CO., No. 79 John st., N. Y. 51 3mos

PIL! OIL! OIL!—For railroads, steamers, and for machinery and burning—Pease's Improved Machinery and Burning Oil will save fifty per cent., and will not gum. This oil possesses qualities vitally essential for lubricating and burning, and found in no other oil. It is of fered to the public upon the most reliable, thorough, and practical test. Our most skillful engineers and machinist pronounce its uperior and cheaper than any other, and the only oil that is in all cases reliable and will not gum. The Scientific American, after several tests, pronounced it "superior to any other they have ever used for machinery." For sale only by the inventor and manufacturer. F.S. PEASM, 61 Main st., Buffalo, N.Y.
N.B.—Reliable orders filled for any part of the United States and Europe.

The Supreme Court of the C. S., at the Term of 1863 and 1854, having decided that the patent granted to kick-class G. Norcross of date Feb. 12, 1850, for a Rotary Fishing Machine for Planing Boards and Planks: 1 not an infringement of the Woodworth Patent.

Rights to use the W. G. Norcross's patented machine can be purchased on application to N. G. NORCROSS.

Office for sale of rights at 27 State street, Fosion, and Lowell, Mass,

Planers, Engine and Hand Lathes, Drills, Bolt Cruters, Gear Cutters, Chucks, &c., on Jand and finishing. These Tools are of superior quality, and are for sale low for cash or approved paper. For cutsgiving full description and prices, address, "New Haven Manufacturing Co., New Haven, Conn.

TARRISON'S 30 INCH GRAIN MILLS—La-Let test Patent.—A supply constantly on hand. Price Science Manufacturing Co., New Haven, Conn.

A simple and cheap condenser manufactured by Wm. Rurdon, 102 Front st. Brooklyn, will take every particles of lime or salt out of the water, rendering it as pure as Croton, before entering the boiler. Persons in want of such machines will please state what the bore and stroke of the engines are, and what kind of water is to be used.