## Sicutific American．

to Correspondents．

## water used for your boiler，but we cannot tell the quanti－ ty required，as that depends on the amount of lime held y required．as that depends on the amount of lime held in solution．You can easily make a few experiments your－ self with dissolved soda，poured into a certain quantity of the water，andthus find out the amount of soda required． A strong soda solution will act injuriously on the iron of your steam boiler，but a small quantity will not sensibly affect it．It will just be as easy，and more safe，to purity the water before it enters the boiler than in it． J．A．，of Mich．－Concrete roofs were exhibited in the French Exhibition，which become very soon as hard as stone．We do not think you stand any chance whatever or getting a patent for your combination of substances for subj． 1 god deal has been done in this line ；still，it is nance as timber becomes scarce and expensive． <br> A． $\mathrm{W}^{\top}$ ． H ．，of Mo ．－We have no practical experience in the marble sawing business，and cannot therefore answer your inquiries．It would be more satisfactory for you to address your inquiries to some marble worker．Inventors should study all the conditions necessary to the perfect operation of their machines．Without such preliminary knowledge，they will many times chine perfectly adapted to the work． <br> B．B．，of Ct ．－Indicators for registering the distance run successfully employed．Your plan does not possess much novelty，but we are of the opinion that a limited claim can be sustained．We should think every livery stable themselves from imposition． <br> C．F．Aehle，of Boonville，Mo．－Wishes to procure a saw mill to cut hard timber．He wants the best machine in existence，and there is no doubt several of our readers coded advantage to Mr．Aehle． <br> the Tinner＇s Guide unless from the publisher－write him asian． C．R．，of Ohio－Please send us a sketch and description of your alleged improvement on Ketchum＇s Mower，and we will extunine it．

 the top of the locomotive for the purpose of taking in 2 of the Sci．Am．：it has often been proposed since that time．The plan is not ridiculous，but pres events seemingly C．W．，of C．W．－We are friends to human progress，as you azine，but we cannot go so far as to procure fir y youthe price．and an explanation of all the different kinds of buckwheat hulling machines．We should advise you to
write to some a， most likely place to get the information． a turn．If you are disappointed you should aged．Inventors are often anticipated，but they should and in no other way
N．S．Il．．of Pa．－The plant you have sent us is known
here by the name of＂milk weed．＂ pod are beautify al and silky，but they are short and C．W．McC．of N．J．－We know it is a common belief
th at a bail fired from a smooth bore fire arm will pass th rough a common piece of window glass，and cut a clean yours have been conducted with a smooth bare，they er－
tinny contradict a common opinion，and one，too，which has been taught in school and college．It is easy to con thick glass in passing through it
advantage in using it as a motive agent，it is the very re． verse，both with steam and air．You are in error in stat－ ing that we have ridiculed hot a ir as a motive agent，we
only commented on the assertions of those who advocated its use and denounced steam．Yours may be a superior hot on land or water
C．Jordan，of Sequin，Tex．－Wishes to procure tools for
boring artesian wells，the latest and best．Can sone ar subscribers inform him
gage in the manufacture of buckets Gala，－Is a about wishes to know the cost and a mount of power required to drive the machinery，and any other information that may be useful to him in the business．Communica
us upon the subject will be addressed to him．
A．C．，ofOhio－Your ideas in regard to the action the Secretary of the Interior in seizing upon portions of
the Patent Office，are very spirited；butt would be better where they will do more good．Inventors in your section， and all others who are friendly to this noble institution， district，and secure his influence in oaring the rain portions of the building from the hal as of the mode
Philistines，who threaten its usurpation．Members gress enjoy the falling privilege，and we advise everyin venter in the country to make use of it, y presenting hi
views in writing to the M．C．in his district．We will do E．R．，of Ky ．－It is impossible for us to comprehend the operation of your invention without a sketch and proper
description of it．Inventors should always be particular to describe briefly and pointedly all such portion．，of their improvements as theywish to claim．We have no patience
with long，tedious，and unnecessary details in describing an invention．If the sketch is carefully done，the opera－ Lion of the machine can eek
waste of time，paper，and ink
P．S．of Va．－The opening in one vessel of water run－ below it，should he over one ．ed ht larger，to fill the sec． old vessel．The quantity of water in one vessel haw no that depends entirely on the hight of the column．It will box，to discharge 1320 cubic feet per minute，if the hight G．W．． mailable iron，you should procure a work an the sub．
eject．Overman work on iron manufacture will suit ymir究 adelphia．
Money received at the Scientific Ammican Office on
Saturday. Oct. 20, 1855:-
J. L. L... of Ill., \$30; ; R. O., of Canada. \$30; J. A.C
of Ala., 830 ; S. B. D., of N. Y., \$100 ; C. \& T. W. Wis.

of Ill., S21) J. J. W. K... of N.H...s15; E.A.C., of Ct., $\$ 25$




Specifications and draw winks belonging to parties wi
the following initials have been forwarded to the Pate
Office during he week ending Saturday, Oct. 20 :-


N. Y.; T. B.. of N.
O. V. B. R., of ill.

R．A．，of Pa．－Pyroxylic acid is obtained from the
distillation of wood．It mixes freely with water and like distillation of wood．It mixes freely with water，and like
alcohol dissolves the resins and volatile oil，and is often a cheap substitute for spirits of wine forthat purpose．
F．N．B．，of Wis．－In constructing a model for the Pat－ ont Office，it is not always necessary that it should oper ate，although it is much better that it should do so．We
should advise you to exhibit an actual operating model then there will be no excuse for mistaking your ide
J．A．B．，of R．I．－We do not attend to the purchase books．If you want a work treating upon the science mechanics，Nicholson＇s will answer your purpose ：it dry，deep，and learned，but reliable．
on machinery，there are several． filed Jan．12．1855，and the opposing one on the 20th June following．It seems very strange that the Office should have granted a patent for the last application，and over
lookedyours so long；but no doubt Mr．K．＇s patent wa issued through mistake．His patent can have no force
against yours unless he can go behind the date of your in－ mention．His withdrawal from the interference is devi we cannot judge between the claims of either，but if you had employed a faithful agent he would not have allowed without kicking up a rumpusabout it． sun＇s altitude with your instrument，but we do not think ficient to encourage you to make an application for a pat ent，we advise you to show it to some mathematical in． A．F．G．，of Ill，－Devices for releasing unruly hor from carriages are well known．If you have any thing
new in this line a patent can be secured for it．Weed． vise you to send us a sketch and description of
We gave you Mars，opinion merely，and if the test satisfies your expectation，we are very glad，－that is th
prove aninvenlion；it is better than opinions．
J．D．of Ala．－In answer to yours of the 10 th．we would Corsome years to refuse patents on medical compositions．
The reason assigned is that it would interfere with the freedom of the faculty in their practice．
R，D．N．，of N．II．－We have examined the sketch at
your apparatus forstarting pumps when the water gets low，and we do not think you can obtain a patent for it． suspended reservoir has been employed in a way sub．
stantially similar ；that is to say，at one end of a lever the her end of which is weighted．
J．C．，of N．Y．－We will return the model of your mar－ one，in consideration of the date of your invention．The ty，in our opinion，upon which a patent can be secured． ＇h esame ideas have been presented to us before． G．S．，of Pa．－You wish an exact rule ogive the exact
length of ten straight pieces that will form a circle for a length of ten straight pieces that will form a circle for a
wheel twenty feet in diameter．We have never seen such
a rule；it would be like squaring the circle a rule ；it would be like squaring the circle．
W．R．．Mc D．，of N．Y．－We direct your aten
article on preserving fruits on another column．
T．S．I．，of Orrio－Your machine to not，in our opinion，embrace any novelty．The one illus－ of yours．The deference is mechanical，without involve． ing anything patentitule，；its portability is a re commen－
dation，but it is not the subject of a patent．Your odome． ter appears to be a convenientappararatus．$\Delta$ dynanome
ter，we think，can be had of C W Co nd ter，we think，ca
advertisement．
 Ridgeville，Ohio，an odometer which will indicate the
number of niles run by a carriage．He has had one in

## Important Items

and woe toumes－The following number sale at this office，at the annexed prices：－Volume Vi．， per Volume．$\$ 2,75$ ．Number in sheets，complete，$\$ 2$. ers each，not consecutive，which will be sent by mail on receipt of $\$ 1$ ．
Recerprs－When money is paid at the office for subscript
timon，a receipt for it will always be given；but whensub． scriber remit their money by mail，they may consider
the arrival of the first paper a bona tide acknowied mont of the receipt of their funds．
BINDING－We would sage st to those who desire to have
their volumes bound that they had better send the their volumes bound，that they had better send the in
numbers to this office，and have them executed in a uni－ firm style wit
int 75 cents．

IMPORTANT TO INVENT－

















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 135 Water street，cornerof Pine，New York．
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