



[Reported Officially for the Scientific American.]

LIST OF PATENT CLAIMS

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PROPELLING VESSELS—Lambert Alexandre, of New York City: I do not limit myself to the use of my propeller in any particular part of the vessel, nor to the size or shape of the buckets themselves, nor to any particular character of motive power.

But I claim regulating the motion of the propelling buckets by the combined action of the spring blocks, K, inclines, L, rollers, I and M, and inclines, M H, substantially as specified.

NEEDLE GUNS—Gustav A. Blitkowski and Frederick Wm. Hoffman, of New York City: We make no claim to the method of withdrawing and rotating the cylinder, inasmuch as that it is embraced substantially in another application submitted by us.

But we claim, firstly, the method of withdrawing the needle by a positive force applied thereto by means of the knob upon the needle stock, in combination with the claw upon the end of the hammer, so arranged that, becoming engaged at the moment of giving the blow, it shall cause the withdrawal of the needle in the operation of cocking, as described.

Secondly, the guide tube for the double purpose of guiding the needle and acting as a stop around the touch hole, as described.

DETACHING BOATS FROM THEIR TACKLE—Charles H. Key, administrator of S. F. Blunt, deceased, late of Baltimore, Md.: I claim the use of the weight of the boat when out of the water to keep in place the contrivance for sustaining it, so that it shall no longer be sustained when the boat rises the water, and the weight is transferred to the latter, and for this purpose I claim as the invention of the said Simon F. Blunt, deceased, the contrivance described, and any others analogous thereto, whereby the same object is accomplished in a way substantially as specified.

CUTTING LOAF SUGAR—Adolph Brown and Felix Brown, of New York City: We claim, first, the application and use of two or more rollers having brushes around their circumferences, and acting upon both sides of slabs of sugar, for the purpose of cleaning off the dust adhering to the same by the process of sawing, thereby reproducing the appearance of the crystals, as described.

Secondly, we claim the application of drums or rollers, connected together by gearing, having steel knives inserted and attached around their circumferences, forming squares and corresponding to each other, and acting on both sides of sugar slabs simultaneously, like pinners, for the purpose of cutting up said slabs into regular cubical morsels, in the manner specified.

BREECH-LOADING FIRE ARMS—Ambrose E. Burnside, of Bristol, R. I.: I claim, first, the use of a cartridge case, made partially or wholly of soft metal, in combination with a beveled mouth in rear of the barrel and the movable chamber of a breech-loading fire arm, for the purpose of packing the joints thereof, and operating in the manner substantially as set forth.

Secondly, I claim the movable cone seat or breech pin in combination with the soft metal cartridge case, operating in the manner substantially as described to eject the empty cartridge case, as set forth.

CARCEL LAMPS—Abraham Coates, of New York City: I claim in lamps in which the oil is forced to the wick so as to overflow, regulating the supply of oil to the burner by means of the self-emptying drip cup, operating upon the supply valve as set forth.

PRESSES FOR PUNCHING—G. H. Corliss and Elisha Harris, of Providence, R. I.: We do not claim of itself an oscillating connection between the eccentric and the plunger and follower, for the reason that an oscillating connection in the form of a common pitman has been employed.

But we claim the oscillating box, F, applied and operating in the manner substantially as set forth.

FRUIT AND GRAIN DRYERS—Charles W. Davis, of Newark, N. J.: I do not claim the separate parts of the above apparatus as my invention, but I believe their combination as applied for the purpose of drying fruit or grain to be novel and useful.

I claim the inverted earthen cone, D, fig. 2, having an adjustable parabolic rim, C, with or without the hoop, F, operating substantially as described and for the purposes specified.

STONE-DRILLING MACHINES—Josephus Echols, of Columbus, Ga.: I claim, 1st, the cylinder, A, with its apertures, c, c, in its heads, the double valve, D, with its hollow stem, d, and the tube, H, with its cups, g, g, all combined arranged and operating substantially as set forth.

2d, The gripper, E, constructed as described, and operating in combination with a ring, H, as set forth, to grip and let go the drill bar.

3d, Furnishing the interior of one of the metal cups, g, g, with spiral vanes to be acted upon by the water for the purpose of turning the bar at every stroke, substantially as set forth.

[An engraving of this invention will shortly appear in our paper.]

PADDLE WHEELS—Calvin Fletcher, of Cincinnati, O.: I do not claim the curvilinear shape of the buckets as in itself new and patentable.

But I claim the construction of propellers with a series of narrow buckets of curvilinear or parabolic shape, combined and arranged in the manner set forth, or its equivalent, for the purpose of combining the greatest propelling force with the least possible resistance to the ingress and egress of the buckets in their passage through the water.

WATER COOLERS AND FILTERERS—John S. Gallaher, Jr., of Washington, D. C.: Disclaiming originating and inventing as my invention the principle of cooling water by the application solely of a saturated cloth as heretofore employed.

I claim, 1st, the application of combined chemical refrigerative agents, salt, charcoal, and gypsum, and a mechanical evaporating or air chamber, e, e, formed with a convex inverted conical sloping or tapering cover or top, and a corresponding bottom part combined in use with a saturated cloth, and through all of which means the ascending diffuse vapor is condensed, accumulated and returned into its original volume purified and cooled at one and the same time, simultaneously, in the manner described.

2d, I claim in combination with the condensing medium, e, e, and chemical refrigerative agents as described, the purifying or filtering devices, c, c, d, d, d, x, x, x, x, x, x, J, J, W, W, with the capillary agents and porous disks, through all of which chemical action and mechanical devices is produced a compact individual or unity cooling filtering apparatus, substantially as set forth and for the purpose specified.

EXPLOSIVE SHELLS—Wm. W. Hubbell, of Philadelphia, Pa.: I do not claim spirally winged elongated shells, nor elongated shells with cylindrical body and spherical hinder part, either with or without tails or wings behind, nor with enlarged head, for I am aware that they have been long known, and I have many years ago experimented with them.

I claim combining or forming a series of oblique or propeller surfaces uniformly around the finger-hole, on the extreme front face of the metal, an enlarged or thickened head of an elongated shell with cylindrical body and mouth semi-spherical hinder part, substantially as described.

STEAM RADIATOR COCKS—Stephen J. Gold, of New Haven, Conn.: I claim the automatic closing of the cock on the filling of the radiator with steam, by means of a loose disk in the head of the cock acted upon, substantially as set forth.

LATH MACHINE—Jesse Gilman, of Nashua, N. H.: I claim the clutch, H, operated by or through the medium of the lever and cams, E, E, in combination with the rods, f, f, carriage, W, and pulleys, V, X, the pulleys being connected respectively with the carriage, W, and rod, f, by the cords, c, h, substantially as described, for the purpose specified.

MINIATURE CASE—Halvor Halverson, of Boston, Mass., assignor to Slocum & Wainwright, of Hartford, Conn.: I claim the combination of the metallic dished bearing plate, c, the leather or embossed covering, d, and the two frames, a, b, the whole constituting one portion or half of the case, as specified.

And in combination with the metallic confining frame and the velvet covered glass holder and frame, g, I claim the frame, h, made of paste-board or other equivalent, and applied for the purpose as specified.

PILE DRIVER—J. W. Hoard, of Providence, R. I.: I am aware that in direct action steam hammers an india rubber packing has been introduced between the hammer and piston rod to avoid injury (on the hammer striking) to the piston, cylinder and machinery. Also that the piston rod has been provided with a helical spring, and the hammer or block, at the limit of its top stroke had been made to hit a padded spring bed to prevent injury and assist the return of the hammer; but in all cases has the striking block proper been made of a solid character: none of such, therefore, or the mere application of a spring to a hammer—irrespective of its arrangement—do I claim.

But I claim the sectional ram, B, of the driver, constructed substantially as described, for operation in the manner specified.

FAN ROCKING CHAIRS—Konrad Kiefer, of New York City: I claim, 1st, the fans, G, when made adjustable, and when arranged and operated substantially as set forth for the purpose specified.

Secondly, the employment of a fan beneath the seat, constructed and arranged substantially as described and for the purposes specified.

FAN ROCKING CHAIRS—Benjamin M. Leroy, of Montgomery, Ala.: I claim a pendulum or self-acting driver so applied to any rocking chair or cradle or other rocking article of furniture that it will act by its inertia to drive the fans.

SPRING PLATFORM FOR RAILROAD CARS—Charles H. Lewis, of Malden, Mass.: I claim connecting the guard to the box platform, by elastic band springs and a check chain or its flexible equivalent, arranged substantially in manner as described, and so as to enable the guard to adapt itself to the movement of the platform, as stated.

PIANOFORTE ACTION—N. M. Lowe, formerly N. L. Murphy, of Boston, Mass.: I claim the peculiar manner in which I have arranged the spiral spring, g, upon the rod, f, as applied between the hammer and the key for the purposes set forth.

VENTILATING ROOMS—A. S. Lyman, of New York City: I claim as my improvement in cooling, drying, and disinfecting rooms the combination of a descending conduit or cold air flue with a reservoir for containing cooling materials, substantially in the manner and for the purposes described.

WARDROBE BEDSTEADS—Henry R. and James L. Plimpton, of Westfield, Mass.: We do not confine our invention to the particular form or forms of anyone or more of the parts as set forth, as many variations may be made therefrom without deviating from the principal or main features of our invention. For instance, the portion J may be used only as a support for the foot of the bedstead, and the portion K or any other article of similar nature may be made separate so as to take off an form a top to the toilet table when placed thereon. Or in some instances the toilet table may be wholly dispensed with and some other article substituted in its place.

We do not claim any particular manner of constructing the base or portions A, B and C upon which the bedstead and the secretary combined are supported and made to turn.

Neither do we claim the spiral springs for sustaining the bedding, or the pieces i, i, or any of the catches or fastenings described.

Neither do we claim simply the device of a bedstead made to turn up or fold up into the semblance of a secretary wardrobe or other like article of furniture, as that may be and has been done in various ways without interfering with our invention.

But we claim constructing a bedstead with suitable parts attached thereto, in such a manner that when not in use as a bedstead it may be folded up and turned upright, and when in that position by placing therewith a toilet table or other article of furniture, as that may be, the whole apparently will form a secretary, book-case, wardrobe, cupboard, or any other similar piece of furniture, as set forth.

CARPENTERS' BENCH—J. W. Mahan, of Lexington, Ill.: I do not claim the principle of running a plane with slides on it in a box, or the slides on the edges of a box.

But I claim the construction of a work bench substantially as shown, together with the peculiar construction of the planes for jointing and facing.

SWEEPING STREETS—Joseph Miller, of Boston, Mass.: I claim arranging the main driving shaft, its clutch lever and clutch in the upper and front part of the cart body, in order that the shaft may not only be unobstructed by the earth piled in the body, but have its clutch lever disposed within easy reach of the driver.

GUN LOCKS—Edwin P. Monroe, of Charlestown, Mass.: I claim the pins, i and m, in combination with the coiled spring, D, operating in the manner substantially as set forth.

LEVERS OF RAILROAD CAR BRAKES—Lucius Paige, of Cavendish, Vt.: I claim the described improved arrangement of levers and springs and their application to the brakes of a railway carriage, having swiveling truck frames, the same consisting in arranging two levers, S S U U, so that they shall cross one another and work on one common fulcrum, applying springs between said levers and on opposite sides of the fulcrum, respectively, connecting bars arranged on the one or the longer of said levers with the draft chain or rods two windlasses situated at opposite ends of the carriage body or platform and respectively connecting the two arms of the other lever to the draft rod or chains of the brake levers.

VALVE MOTION—Horatio O. Perry, of Buffalo, N. Y.: I do not claim rotating or partially rotating valves loosely connected to shafts in the steam chest, nor the opening and closing of ports by the oscillating motion of the cylinder, nor the working of valves partly by the motion of the cylinder and partly by the aid of eccentrics, irrespective of the peculiar form and arrangement described.

I claim a mechanism for engine valve motion, described as arranged in relation to and in connection with the loosely-attached hollow-throated and partially rotating valve, substantially as described and for the purposes set forth.

GRAIN SEPARATORS—Cyrus Roberts and John Cox, of New Hope, Pa.: We claim, first, the method of facilitating the separation of the grain from the straw by means of diverging bars, substantially as described.

Secondly, constructing the rear portion of the conveyer with a solid ridged bottom in such manner as to form a series of diverging channels to spread the grain preparatory to delivering it to the winnower, as set forth.

Thirdly, the employment of shaking fingers, arranged and operating in such manner that they will rise on the forward movement of the conveyer, and thus lift and shake the straw as it is thrown forward, in combination with the carrying bars, whereby certain advantages are attained, as set forth.

Fourthly, the arrangement of shaking fingers in a recess, M, in the bottom of the conveyer in such manner that they can be alternately protruded above and retracted below the carrying bars to shake the straw, and for the purpose of the same time not to interfere with its conveyance, as described.

Fifthly, the adjustable turning-tail spout, P, arranged substantially in the manner and for the purposes set forth.

FIELD FENCE—J. B. Reyman, of Salem, Ind.: I do not claim forming a notch or bearing for the support of fences by means of angularly placed stakes, as such are well known; nor do I claim of itself the angular position of the stakes, n, n, separately and alone considered.

But I claim forming a support for fences by means of angularly placed stakes, r, z, in combination with the mode of connecting them together and to the fence by means of the wire, S, or its equivalent, the stakes and wire being so proportioned and arranged that the act of driving the stakes into the ground shall tighten the wires and bind the whole together, the different parts being arranged substantially as described.

PORTABLE FIELD FENCES—James Rowe, of Tampa Bay, Fla.: I claim the construction of field fence panels with shouldered laps perforated as described, and with upright battens on opposite sides of the string-pieces, operating as and for the purposes set forth.

POST DRIVER—James M. Sampson, of Waynesville, Ill.: I claim the segmental wheel, B, constructed as described, in combination with panion, A, and wheel, C, operating the drum, I, upon the shaft of C, substantially in the manner and for the purposes set forth.

SIZING HAT BODIES—Albert Spencer, of New York City: The disk wheel having been patented I disclaim the use of it irrespective of my combination, and therefore limit myself to the combination set forth.

I claim, therefore, the application and use of the combination of the disk wheel, B, with the rubber bed when the bed receives vibratory motion, substantially in the manner and for the purposes described.

PLANKING SHIPS—Solon Staples, of Bath, Me.: I do not claim the described parts separately considered.

I claim the combination of the shank, a, arm, b, screw, d, and brace, k, with the rigid sliding tie, f, constructed and arranged substantially as described for the purpose specified.

STEAM BOILERS—O. M. Stillman and Stephen Wilcox, Jr., of Westbury, R. I.: We claim, firstly, such arrangement of a series of vertical coils of different diameters that when placed the one within the other spaces shall be left between, thereby forming flues which allow the fire to act upon each of the said coils as described.

Secondly, the arrangement in combination with the coils of a reservoir or boiler placed within the inner coil, in such manner that the greatest effect of the heat upon both will be obtained, as set forth.

SYRINGE BOTTLE—John Stull, of Philadelphia, Pa.: I do not confine my claim to either of the particular modes described of constructing the apparatus.

I claim the combination and arrangement of a syringe and bottle, so that the latter shall serve as a propylene case for the former as well as a receptacle for the medicament to be used thereby, substantially as described.

WATER METER—Andrew J. Sweeney, of Wheeling, Pa.: I claim the combination of the two cylinders and two pistons with one head common to both, having the ports thereto attached as described, forming a cheap and effective meter, with but little liability to get out of order.

CLACK FOR STEAM, WATER, &c.—Wm. Thomas, of New York City, assignor to Abner Van Horn: I do not claim any part of the invention patented to J. Griffiths, Feb. 14th, 1854, it being no part of my improvement.

Neither do I claim the fixed screw thimble, c, or the fixed screw nut, e, of itself, which are in common use for the support of the faucet stem, and are made by others as well as ourselves; I therefore wish to be understood as not claiming the combination set forth and used by J. Griffiths.

But I claim the position in which the method is employed to raise or lower the valve, viz.: in having the screw thread cut upon the opposite end from the hand wheel and inner end of the valve stem, 5 at 6, and a corresponding screw thread cut within the fixed screw nut, e, which is of sufficient depth as to allow the screw upon the nut to work sufficiently far as to raise and lower the valve without disconnecting itself, whereby the whole arrangement can be more easily and substantially constructed, kept in order, and operated as set forth and fully described.

CREEPERS TO PREVENT SLIPPING ON ICE—Wm. H. Towers, of Philadelphia, Pa.: I claim forming the creeper of three plates, having calkins or pins on their lower surfaces and bent at their outer ends and jointed together at their inner ends in such relative position to the sides and back portion of the heel of the boot or shoe for which they are designed as will enable their outer ends to move eccentrically with the curve of the said side and back portion to secure the creeper to the heel, and their security of attachment to be increased by the act of planting the foot of the wearer in walking, as set forth.

WRENCHES—Wm. Warwick, of Pittsburg, Pa.: I do not claim the rock nor the applying of a spring pawl, as these devices have been used before and are well known.

I claim a pin providing shank, A, with a recess whose one side, d, d, is toothed and the other, e, e, is smooth, in combination with a pawl, D, placed into said recess on the inside of the sliding jaw, C, in the manner substantially as described.

COTTON SEED PLANTERS—A. W. Washburn, of Yazoo City, Miss.: I claim, first, the peculiar shape and arrangement of the ridge former, C, and the adjustable channel former, F, by which their forward movement enables them, when loaded, to unerringly form a perfectly smooth channel ridge, substantially as set forth.

I also claim the combination of the inclined flange, k, with the roller, l, of the rotating shaft, m, and the roller, G, when they are placed in such position with relation to the discharging apertures, and have such a degree of inclination that the said flanges prevent the seeds from being discharged out of the front or descending side of the said seed dropper, and cause the seeds to be freely discharged through the apertures in the rear or ascending side of said seed dropper in view of the operator, substantially as set forth.

BUTTER WORKER—James H. Bennett, of Bennington, Vt.: I claim the rotating bowl, B, in combination with the horizontal bar, H, and spatula, J, when arranged and operated for the purpose specified.

SELF-SETTING RAT TRAP—Samuel Beaumont, of New York City: I claim attaching the door, H, to the platform, C, and supporting said platform when elevated or inclined by means of the swinging rods or arms, D, which are connected to the bait-hook, F, by the levers, E.

The above parts being arranged substantially as shown, or in an equivalent way, and having springs, G, J, attached so that the platform, when the animal nibbles the bait, will have its supports drawn from underneath it and be allowed to descend and close the door, H, the door and platform rising to their original position when the animal passes off the platform into the compartment, c, of the box.

MACHINES FOR SAWING MARBLE—John A. Bailey, of Detroit, Mich.: I claim the peculiar means employed for gradually moving the spws, J, H, laterally or apart in the saw frame, C, as said saw frame descends, viz.: having the pulley, J, attached to the center of the right and left screw rods, I, and a chain, k, passing around the pulleys, K, K, at the outer end of the pitman, K, the ends of the chain, j, being attached to the upper and lower ends of the rod, L, to which the outer end of the pitman is attached and on which it slides. Motion being communicated from one screw rod to the other by any known means.

CULTIVATING FLOW—Micah Crenshaw, of Springfield, Vt.: I claim a rotary hoe having the use in connection with plows and cultivators in various forms, this I do not claim.

But I claim in combination with the series of cutting plates or disks the series of reciprocating lozes when the lozes are so arranged as to work in lines parallel with the cutters or disks and so inclined downward and rearward as to readily rise up over any obstructions without danger of clogging or choking, as set forth.

FIGURING MOROCCO—Samuel Greene, of Lynn, Mass.: I claim making figuring tools for leather of agate, glass, flint, or other similar silicious materials, substantially as described.

WATER WHEEL—John Hazeltine of Goffstown, N. H.: I claim making the water partition, f, of the floats, radial; the second portion, C, tangential; and the last portion, C', to incline downwards from the shaft, D, and from the tangential portion, C, when the same or the several parts are constructed, combined and arranged substantially as described, so that the water will act against the two first by propulsion and upon the latter by weight.

SAWING MARBLE IN OBEELISK FORM—Issachar A. Heald, of Springfield, Mass.: I claim the rock shafts, N, N, provided with arms, h, having friction rollers, i, at their ends, the rock shafts being operated by the bar, o, having pins, k, k, upon it between which the roller, t, on the pin, m, works, said pin being attached to the reciprocating frame, F, substantially as shown and described, for the purpose of raising and lowering the saws at each end of their stroke so that the sand may be admitted into the saw kerfs.

WRENCHES—Halsey D. Walcott, (assignor to H. D. and M. E. Walcott) of Pawtucket, Mass.: I claim the core, F, pin, d, spring, f, and inclined bearing, i, operating in connection with the handle, C, as herein set forth.

MOLD FOR EARTHEN VESSELS, POTS, &c.—Philip Schrag, of Washington, D. C.: I do not claim the turning of earthen vessels in molds by chablon, nor the use of a lining to prevent adhesion of the clay to the mold.

But I claim the combination of the mold made in two separate parts, one for the sides and the other for the bottom of the vessels, with the lining of the same, with india rubber or any suitable material, which is fastened on both parts of said mold, in the manner and for the purpose substantially as described.

RANKING AND LOADING HAY—D. H. Thompson, of Fitchburg, Mass.: I claim the combination of levers, k, with rakes, E and G, when operated substantially as shown for the purpose specified.

COTTON HILLERS—A. W. Washburn, of Yazoo City, Miss.: I claim the lifting up plates, e, e, of my improved cotton hiller or its equivalents, when arranged and operating in conjunction with the governing plates, d, d, and the hilling plows, c, c, substantially in the manner and for the purpose set forth.

COTTON SCRAPERS—A. W. Washburn, of Yazoo City, Miss.: I claim the bevel wheels for supporting and guiding the machine when they are arranged in conjunction with the side scrapers, I, I, and the thinning out cutters, G, or either of them, substantially in the manner and for the purpose set forth.

GRAIN AND GRASS HARVESTERS—Abner Whiteley, of Springfield, O.: I do not claim the segmental plates, D, D, separately, as used to change the height of cut in relation to the frame, B B', or their use when attached to the main frame for the purpose of rendering the cut adjustable in height.

But I claim, first forming a joint at a, by means of the plates, D, D, plates, E, E, and the lugs as described, of sufficient strength to support the ground wheel, A, and retain the driving cog wheel in gear while running, without any other connection with the main frame, C, C.

Secondly, I claim placing the drivers' seat on the opposite end of the frame, B B', from the joint at a, in such a manner that the driver's weight, when seated on it, shall balance some portion of the frame work and c of the machine, and throw the weight thus made to balance each other on the wheel, A, while the angle of the cutters and fingers is presented.

Thirdly, I claim bracing the finger piece so as to make it self-supporting as described, and for the purposes set forth.

PRINTING CYLINDER—Justus Webster, of Boston, Mass., and Samuel H. Folsom, of Lowell, Mass.: We claim the construction of the printing cylinder, consisting of metallic rings or disks placed upon a shaft side by side, the longitudinal marks upon the paper that is printed by it being produced by those disks having an unbroken periphery while the intermediate disks which produce the cross lines have a broken or toothed surface, the combined disks being secured to the shaft by a spline with suitable collars and nuts at the ends as described.

HAND CORN PLANTERS—Wm. Jenks, of Alexandria, Va.: I claim the bolsters, E, and distributor, F, in combination with the point, C, when arranged and operated for the purpose specified.

ASH SIFTERS—Chas. Jones, of Brooklyn, N. Y.: I claim the use of the sieve in combination with the double acting cranks and rods for suspending the sieve, for the purposes and in manner of arrangement of parts in any suitable ash box, substantially as set forth.

SCYTHE FASTENING—Thos. C. Ball, of Walpole, N. H., assignor to Nath'l. Lamson, of Shelburne, Mass.: I claim the cylinder, E, constructed arranged and operating substantially as set forth.

HARVESTER CUTTERS—John H. Manny, of Rockford, Ill., assignor to Peter H. Watson, of Washington, D. C.: I claim the reversible duplex sickle, substantially as described.

REGULATING VARIABLE CUT-OFFS FOR STEAM ENGINES—Henry S. Hopkins, (assignor to Hopkins, Hendrick & Peckham), of Providence, R. I.: I claim combining the reversed inclined plane, S, with the main inclined plane of the regulator and valve mechanism described, the same being to operate in manner and for the purpose substantially as specified.

I also claim combining the movable stop block, T, or its mechanical equivalent with the two inclined planes, B and S, the same being for the purpose as set forth.

HORSE POWER—Richard Hunt, of Freeport, Ill.: I claim the combination of the central pivot and annular track secure to the ground as described, with a master wheel fitted with a central eye and an annular series of conical supporting wheels, whereby the usual supporting frame to combine these several parts is dispensed with, while the site and steadiness of the master wheel is maintained, as set forth.

CISTERNS—Wm. D. Bartlett, of Amesbury, Mass. Antedated Feb. 19th, 1856: I have described the construction of my cistern for obtaining water from the earth.

I claim a cistern constructed substantially as described or in any equivalent manner, for the purposes set forth.

RE-ISSUES.

WORKING AND STOPPING CHAIN CABLES—Thomas Brown, of London, Eng. Patent dated July 25th, 1854. Patented in England April 20th, 1847: I claim the arrangement of the capstan, the movable rollers, and the sockets for said rollers in such a manner and having such relation to the hawse holes, chain rocker, deck pipes, and under lifting stoppers that the chain cable can be continuously hove in by means of said capstan and rollers or be directly run out of the lockers without any previous overhauling, substantially as set forth.

I also claim the flaring and radially flanged annular recess in the capstan when it is given such a shape that in handling a chain cable the series of cavities in the faces of said recess will so perfectly adapt themselves to the varying lengths and widths of the links of the cable that it can be safely and securely handled when the cable has only a partial turn around the capstan, as set forth.

I also claim the arrangement of the described under lifting bow stoppers and after stoppers, by which more cable can be gradually and controllably be given to a vessel while riding heavily at anchor, substantially as set forth.

SAWING MACHINE—Wm. P. Wood, (assignor to himself and John S. Gallaher, Jr.) of Washington, D. C., and John S. Gallaher assignor to Wm. P. Wood. Patent dated Feb. 26, 1856: I claim attaching saws to parallel rocking beams by means of swivel bearings.

I also claim the reversible graduating scale gauge, in combination with the saw table, substantially as set forth.

SEWING MACHINES—Sidney S. Turner, of Westboro', Mass., assignor to Elmer Townsend, of Boston, Mass. Patent dated Aug. 22d, 1854: I claim the arrangement of a hook or hook needle underneath and so as to work up through the feeding bar, L, in combination with the arrangement of the presser, M, above the feeding bar, and so as to press downwards towards it, substantially in the manner described, such enabling me to obtain an important advantage in operating by the single chain stitch sewing machine.

I also claim in a chain stitch sewing machine arranging and operating the awl and the hook needle as described, that is, so that they may not only pierce in opposite directions the material to be sewed, but be withdrawn in opposite directions therefrom.

I also claim in combination with the mechanism for giving the vertical movements to the needle the slots, a, b, c, and the screw or pin, F, or mechanical equivalent thereof, for producing reciprocating semi-rotative movements of the needle during the vertical movement of it substantially in the manner and for the purpose described herein.

Original Picture of Hampden.

John Macgregor, M. P., for Glasgow, has presented to the U. S. Government, through the Hon. James Buchanan, late Minister to England, an original portrait of that champion of freedom, John Hampden. It is one of the only two portraits of him in existence. It has arrived at Philadelphia, and has been publicly exhibited for a few days at the Custom House in that city.