## Scientific American.

## TO CORRESPONDENTS.

C.D., of Ohio-The steam will rise through the water just according to its pressure on the square inch, and no more. If boiling water be admitted into a vessel containing steam, it will sink to the bottom, because it is heavier. bulk for bulk, -it therefore displaces the steam.

L. W. T., of N. Y.—Tinsmiths say there is no difficulty incutting out elbows by the dividers, but your plan may

be a superior one. We would like to see it.

F. V., of N. H.—On a good railroad, a horse will draw four tuns at the rate of four miles per hour, but we canno tell how much a horse will draw on our common roads for eight hours, at that speed. On a good macadamized road he can draw 484 lbs.

J. S. S., of Conn—We are not aware of any patent in force for machinery to make fish hooks, nor for keeping straw straight in a thrasher.

M. B., of Va.—Original designs for monuments we the proper subjects of letters patent under the Actof Congress for the protection of designs, etc. Preserving the autograph and likeness of a deceased person is not new; it has several times been proposed, and it has also been carried into effect.

S. H.D., of Vt.—One of the objections to the use of book and paper-folding machinery, is the difficulty of discriminating between good and bad sheets. In hand-folding the bad sheets are thrown out, but in folding by machinery this very essential result cannot be attained. Your

J. T., of Ala. Your waterfall will be about 25 horse power, as by your data 630 cubic feet falls per minute, and the hight is 21 feet. Allow one-third for friction and loss on a wheel. This is a good power, but are you not mistaken about the velocity of your water?

C. C. T., of Wis.—Percussion pills are made with percussion powder—chlorate of potassa—mixed with a little gum mucilage and glass dust. We do not know where you

H. T. R., of Mass.—The foregoing is also an answer to

J. M. C., of N. C .- The sketch of your atmospheric railway has been examined; it contains no new feature: on the St. Germain railway, in France, essentially the same system is in successful use, and has been for some years; it is too expensive, and therefore has not been adopted. The system of drawing the train up the incline, by means of stationary power, chains and pulley, is generally pre-

provements have been carefully examined. A patent was granted to J. H. Foreman, in 1852, for a plow that fully covers the important features embraced in yours, therefore we cannot advise you to apply.

C. C. of Mass.—The celebrated patent for endless horse

ower, by the Wheelers, of Albany, N.Y., was extended on the 30th of June, 1355, for seven years.

E. B. W., of Ill.-A hardware store without a rod, af fords no immunity from being struck with lightning. The rod must extend above the roof, and be a perfect conductor to the earth. The free muriatic acidin the chloride of zinc solution used for soldering, dissolves some copper out of the soldering iron. The same acid will dissolve copper as well as zinc, and it also dissolves the tin on the ol. Be sure and allow the acid to dissolve plenty of zinc, as a partial remedy.

D. W. W., of Ohio-The use of caustic soda to purify oil is not new, and no patent could be obtained for it alone, but the combined mixture appears to be new, and a patentought to be granted for it, if the product is superior to sperm oil.

N. B. O., of Canada West-There is no patent in existence here for a center discharge wheel containing six isthe number of issues is not a patentable point.

R. G. H., of Miss.—We think that a patent could be taken out in the name of a slave if he were the inventor. The form of the oath would have to be modified. Address Stringer & Townsend, 222 Broadway, for the book.

J. R. S., of S. C.—We sent you the list of prices for artists materials a few days since, by mail. We do not know where you can get patterns for theorem painting. Address E. & G. Blunt, 179 Water street, New York, for Nautical Almanac

G. & W., of N. C.—You should not fail to sign your names to every communication sent to this office. The sketch of your hay preserver has been examined, and we think it is novel—send us a model.

J. B. Reynolds, of Copperas Hill, Vt.—Is now investigating the science of mechanical sucking, and wishes to communicate with G. W. S., who first broached this in

F. B., of Canada\_It is only on your side of the line that newspapers are carried by the mails postage free; we are obliged to pay as much postage as ever to get the papers out of the States by mail. Uncle Sam, we admit, is behind Uncle John at this time on his mail system. It should be the policy of every free government to extend the broadest privileges towards the dissemination of know ledge through the press, and one of the best systems to ac complish this would be to abolish the postage tax upon newspapers entirely, and it must be done.

W. M., of N. Y.-It will not be necessary to have your patent ante-dated. If your claim interferes with Mr. B s. invention, you can have an interference declared, for the purpose of testing the question of priority.

purpose of testing the question of priority.

J. J. W., of Ill.—We are not acquainted with Hay's work on harmonious coloring, and do not know where it can be had.

D. T. J., of N. Y.—The sketch of your alleged improvement in paddle wheels has been examined. We have never seen a wheel possessing the same features entirely, but we have no faith in its practicability. We do not think it capable of bearing up against the immense concussion to which it would be subjected. It might answere the market through our astabilishment, are neutered, at the proper interest properties of the preliminary steps towards making an application. In addition to the advantages which the long experience and great success of our firm in obtaining patents present to inventors they are informed that all inventions patents properties. The properties are resured that all inventions patents properties to inventors they are informed that all inventions patents properties. The properties are resured that all inventions patents properties. The addition to the advantages which the long experience and great success of our firm in obtaining patents properties. The properties are the preliminary steps towards making an application.

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The properties are secured that all inventions patents properties and great success of our firm in obtaining patents propert swer very well for the smallest sized boats, but it could not be made strong enough, unless made too heavy, to stand 50 revolutions in a tolerably rough sea.

J. C., of S. C.-As you do not furnish us with your resince, we are not able to answer, by mail, your letter of the 10th inst. You had bettersend us a model of yourgin

saw. The sketch is incomprehensible.

J. G., of Canada West.—See illustration of Carpenter's new patent rotary pump in No. 31, last volume of our 30100

Saturday, Sep. 22, 1855 :-

H. & R., of N. Y., \$250; D. H. D., of Me., \$10; H. C. G., of Wis., \$30; B. J., of Pa., \$30; H. F. P., of N. Y., \$50; B. E., of N. J., \$30; H. M. P., of N. J., \$30; M. R., & Sons. of Pa., \$30; W. A. K., of N. Y., \$30; D. E. R., of Mich., \$25; W. P. W., of Pa., \$350; W. P. D. E. S., of M. Y., \$25; J. S., of N. Y., \$25; J. H., of O., \$30; W. S., of N. Y., \$30; R. D. N., of N. Y., \$25; J. K., of L. I., \$30; R. D. N., of N. H., \$5; J. M. T., of Pa., \$30; R. McM., of N. J., \$35; J. R. D. N., of N. Y., \$30; J. P. C., & Chers, of N. Y., \$30; L. J. W. of N. J., \$30; J. P. C., & Chers, of N. Y., \$30; L. J. W., of N. J., \$30; J. S. L., of Mass., \$20; L. J. W., of N. J., \$30; J. S. L., of Mass., \$20; L. J. W., of N. J., \$30; J. S. L., of Mass., \$20; L. J. W., of N. J., \$30; J. S. L. J. W., of N. J., \$30; J. S. L. J. W., of N. J., \$30; J. S. L. J. W., of N. J., \$30; J. S. L. J. W., of N. J., \$30; J. S. L. J. W., of N. J., \$30; J. S. L. J. W., of N. J., \$30; J. S. L. J. W. of Mass., \$30; A. K. C., of Ct., \$25; A. K. P. W., of Mass., \$30; A. K. C., of Ct., \$25; W. S. J., of R. L. S. W. GUMBIEDS. of Mass., \$30; A. K. C., of Ct., \$25; A. K. P. W. of Mass., \$25; T. H., of O., \$25; C. L., of O., of O., \$25; C. L., of O., of O., \$25; C. L., of of O., \$30; S. B. W., of O., \$55; G. A. P., of N. Y., \$250; H. B. H., of O., \$30; D. A., of Canada, \$100; R. G. R., of Ct., \$25; H. N. S.: of Ct., \$30; O. V. R., of Ill., \$30; W. H. F., of Ky., \$30; A. H. of Va., \$30; W. D. H., of Mass., \$30; I. F. B., of Ga., \$25; G. L., of N. Y., \$25; J. S. S., N. Y., \$25; V. S., of N. Y., \$55; A. M. G., of N. Y., \$25; E. M., of Ill., \$25; S. & S. M. C., of O., \$30.

Specifications and drawings belonging to parties with the following initials have been forwarded to the Patent Office during the week ending Saturday, Sept. 22nd:-

H. F. P., of N. Y., (2 cases;) L. S., of N. Y.; I. F. B., of Ga.; S. A.H., of Mass.; D. E. R., of Mich.; C. W. R., of Pa.; B. G., of Vt.; J. H. G., of Ky; C. L., of O.; G. L., of N. Y.; J. S. S., of N. Y.; T. H., of O.; P. V. W., of N. Y.; D. & S. J. G., of Va.; R. D. N., of N. H.; V. S., of N. Y.; A. M. G., of N. Y.; W. R., of N. Y.; S. & C., of Pa.; S. T., of Ind.; E. M., of III.; H. N. S., of Ct.; D. W. C., of Ct. ; R. McM., of N. J.

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IMPORTANT TO INVENTORS.

THE UNDERSIGNED having had Tray years' practical experience in soliciting PATENTS in this and foreign councies, beg to give notice that they continue to offer their services to all who may desire to secure Patents at home or abroad.

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A. W. H., of Mo.—The only way for you to get the missing number of the dictionary is to write to D. Appleton & Co., 343 Broadway, who are the publishers. \$6.40 received; all right.

G. W. R., of Iowa—For an improved system of making shot, see page 32, Vol. 5 Sci. Am.—Smith's patent—which has been in successful use for some time in this city.

J. J. W., of Tenn.—We are not acquainted with any plan to bleach leather that will not injure its texture, still, wethink it may be done.

R. E. Johnston, of Eutaw, Alabama, wishes to get a machine for shaving shingles.

Money received at the Scientific American Office on account of Patent Office business for the week ending Saturday, Sep. 22, 1855:—

Mining Chemicle please copy.

CHALLENGE ANY MAN TO produce a Tenon Machine that can compete with mine at the approaching Fair of the American Institute, at the Crystal Palace, New York. C. P. S. WARDWELL, Pateniee. 33.

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ARYLAND INSTITUTE EXHIBITION—The public is reminded that the Institutes Eighth Annual Exhibition will be apened at Isaltimore on Tuesday, 2nd day of October. The Hall will be ready for the reception of goods on Monday, 24 September. Articles intended for competition must be so entered, and must be placed in the Hall by Thursday night, 27th September. The Baltimore Steamship Line: from New York, 17th Merchants and Miners Line, from Boston, will convey goods to and from Baltimore to the Exhibition free o charge.

goods to and from Baltimore to the Exhibition free of charge.

All articles deposited (whether for competition, or for exhibition merely) must be of American manufacture—the only exception to this positive standing rule being in favor of valuable specimens in the department of the Fine Arts sweed by parties not holding them as merchandise on sale.

The rules and regulations, and blank forms of application for space, with every information concerning Exhibition, may be had at any time, of J. S. Selby, Actuary, at the Hall, or of the Superintendent.

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