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43,080.-Solution for gilding China, Glass, and other
Wares.-Louis P. Angenard, New York City: I claim the chemical proportion and preparation of the solution
and its application to chna, Dutch ware,
thass ware and other pot-
43,081.-Awning.-Wm. Armstrong, Milwaukie, Wis. pinclaim the arenning constructed of a sering of folding slats comoined abs operating together with a supporting
The construction of this awning is quite novel. Instead of canvas, which is liable to rot, mildew and become torn, the inventor con structs the awning of light wooden slats, which fold one over the other, like the leaves of a fan. Thin metallic slats might be employ ed. The slats are arranged on a suitable frame, and there ar two pulling cords, one of which spreads the awning, and the othe pulls or folds it up. Nothing can exceed the convenience of this im provement, while it is cheap and simple of construction.]
43,082.-Shaping the heels of Boots and Shoes.-Eben J. Beane, Providence, R. I.
 43,083.-Photographic Card Press.-J. B. Blair, Philadelphia, Pa. Ante-dated May 24, 1864

 so as to operate upon cards, substantially in the manner set fort
and describe, for the purpose pecifed diocks of the rollers, of a pho
Third I claim sustaining the pillow-blocks tographic card press, by means of an angular supporter, $G$, constructed and applied so as to rest with its angular bottom edge,
only upon an adustable base of any suitale kind, which will perni
it to vibrate thereon so as to adapt itself to the rollers, as describe and set forth, forthe purpose specified.
Fourth, I also claim the employment of a hand-wheel, H , applled
to the card-supporting roller, as described in figure 1 , for the purpose
specifed. 43,084.-Skiff or Boat.-W. E. Bond, Cleveland, Ohio 1 claim the described flat bottom skiff in two sections, A, and B, of
unequal len ths, and so formed that one section will pack into the unequal lenghs, and so formed that one
other in combination with the link or oon
and for the purpose hereinbef ore set forth.
43,085. -Post-hole Digger.-Jonathan Boone, Clintonville, Ky.: chaim a post-hole digger having two or more cutting blades, B, at
tached to a common handle, A, as and for the purpose specied.
Also the combination of the pick, C. with the handle. A, and Also the combination of the pick, C. w.
blades, B, as and for the purposes set forth.
Thisinvention consists in au instrument for digging post holes, pro vided with two or more blades or cutters attached in a position paralle pushing the blades down in the ground, the carth is held ber pushing the blades down in the ground, the carth is held between hole is produced just the size of the post or a little less, and if said post is driven down with a maul or siedge, it will be perfectly solid and firm without ramming.]
43,086.-Portable Screw Press.-Charles D. Brand, Oak Hill, N. Y.
I claim, in combination with the adjustable bail, C , the fastening,
H , when constructed and operating as herein described. 43,087.-Vegetable Boiler.-Clarissa Britain, St. Joseph, claim, first, A vegetable boiler constructed with a perforate flance, d, surrounding its bottom edge and openings, f f in its side
provided with a closing gate, h, substantally as and for the purposes Second, The combination of annular flange, d, and detachable base
bock with the vegetable boiler, constructed and operating sub-
stantially as herein described. stantially as herein described.
43,088.-Dish-drainer.-Clarissa Britain, St. Joseph, Mich.: T elalm, first, An apparatus for draining and drying dishes and
etherarticles, consisting of a box, A, having a perforate inclined
outom, a, and one or more partitions, cd, substantially as described.
ond Second, The combination of a drainer, A, with a retlecting cover, Br substantially as described. $_{\text {rove }}$ A, and a reflector, B, with detachable the drainer
hinges and receiving socket portions, substantially as and for the purposes described.
Fourth, A draining and drying apparatus constructed and operat-
ng substantally as 43,089.-Clamp for Wringers.-Thomas Brooks, Midalefield Conn.
I claim the employment of the oscillating jaw, D, in combination
with the screws, E and jaws, B , steadied in place by the orifice,
G, substantially as and for the purpose described.

## 43,090--Steam Trap.-Charles H. Brown, Fitchburgh, Mass. :

 I claim my improved steam trap, having its single expansion tube, the valve opening, a , the valve c , the valve lever, D , the arm or A, the valve opening, a, the valve c , the valve lever, D , the arm or
fulcrum spporter E , and the lever operating rod, E arranged and
applied together sustantially in manner so as to operate as specified 43,091.-Article of Food and Diet from Cerealine.James E. Brown, Philadelphia, Pa.:
claim the procuring, of cerealine from the meal of unbraned wheat, or other grains by bolting and dissolving the same, and its
manuacture in to articles of food and diet, substantially in the man-
ner and for the purposes hereinabove set forth
43,092.-Tool for boring Butter-molds.-John S. Bullard, Chagrine Falls, Ohio:
I claim the above described boring : tool when constructed and ap-
plied to the purpose substantially as set forth.

43,093.-Attaching Buckles and Loops.-Lucius C. Chase Boston, Mass. I claim attachng loops and buckles to straps by means or the me
tallic plate, E, and rivets, $f$ and $g$, substantially as and for the pur
pose described 43,094.-Corset Fastening.-Samuel Chapman, New York City
I claim a corset
I clain a corset fastening arranged and appled with detachable
mountings, substantially as described.
43,095.-Cider Mill.-Orlando Clarke, Rockford, Ill.
I claim, first, The combination of two grinding disks (one or both
of which has a convex, conscal grinding surface) when one of sald
disks rotates faster than the other, to impart a rolling motion to the
fruit at herean
Second, The combination of the convex, conical, grinding dishs,
and the oblique indenendent shatts with the driving inions or difter-
ent sizes on the counter shatt, substantially as described, for the pur-
pose set
pose set forth.
third, The combination of the grinding disks and gearing with
the shels, $\mathrm{E}^{\prime}$, when arranged and operating as and for the purpose described, The combination of the disks, the gearing, the sheller, and
Fourth, The hoper, with the main frame, substantially in the manner de
scribed.
43,096.-Quartz-crusher.-Michael Henry Collins, Chel-
sea, Mass.:
I claim in my improved crushing and pulverizing mill, in which gether and within case, H , as above described, the arrangement of
each of the pulverizing wheel shafts $K$, and ititrocker trame or shatt
L, and their journas and bearing , elatively to the said case, H , in
manner substantiall as explained, the said
 as specified.
And $I$ als claim the arrangement of the shafts, $K, L$, and their
journals and bearings relatively to each other, as described, when dis posed with respect to the case, H, and the pulverizing wheels ar-
ranged therein, substantially in manner as specified, the said shafts, Ingles to one another.
Ialso claim the rotary grinding trough as made with the lip, 1, ar-
ranged with respect to its wings, $m \mathrm{~m}$, and the receiving trough, ranged with respect to its wings,
disposed below the rotary trough.
43,097.-Machine for making Lamp Wick.-Joseph M
Connelly, Wheeling, West Va.
 or other filling, the ironing cylinder, and the cutting rollers for severAlso the mode of toiding the wrapper by means of a series of ford-
so thapeugh which the mustin ot other fabric passes, having apertures
so turn up the edges and fold theme over, making wrappers of uniform wilth, substantially as hereinbefore described
Also, he mode, hereinnefore described, of inserting the cotton other filling in the wick as the wrapper is, being folded.
Also, the pasting apparatus consisting of a paste trough, E , guide
u, rod, v , and scraper, w, for the pasting strip, constructed and ar u, rod, $v$, and scraper, w, for the pasting strip, constructed and ar
ranged in relation to the folding a pparatus, substantially as de
scribed. Also, the use of a heated cylinder for ironing and drying the wick,
and giving it a fattened shape. 43,098.-Suture Instrument.-Hugh M. Cooper, Xenia,
Ohio:
 bined and operating substantially as set forth.
Second, The curved shatt, A, notcled and scre w threaded as de
scribed, in the described combination with nut, $F$, and notched suture
needle, D.
43,099.-Bridge.-Albert Cottrell, Newport, R. I. :
Iclaim the above described combination and arrangement of the ond timbers, the balance weight supporters the screw bolts and
stretchers of the two side beams or levers, the whole constituting the
half of a bridgeframe, of the character specified. 43,100.-Magnet Needle threader.-Oliver Cox, Wash ington, D. C. :
43,101.-Reaping Machine.-Oliver Perry, Crawford
Wabashaw Co., Minn. :
Wabashaw Co., Minn. :
Inclaim the construction, attachment, and arrangement of the
hinger,
the frain , substantially the swinging aron is suspended to receive the grain, substantially as and for the purpose described.
Ialso clam the construction of the apron, f, with its teeth, 999 ,
and fanges, $i$ i, on which the grain is received when cut by the sickle, substantially as and $f$ o $t$ le purpose described.
43,102 .-Bullet Machine.-J. D. Custer, Norristown, Pa. I claim the combination of the turn-table, or transporting whoc
or analogous device, with the shears, the cylinder and pistons, and
the automatic lathe, for the purpose of making pressed and turne rhe automatic lathe, for the purporse of making pressed and turned
bullets, substantially as described. 43,103.-Portable Railroad Switch.-Phylander Daniels, I claimt the two bars, A A', constructed as shown and provided with
he clamps, B B', in combination with the bars, C
$\mathbf{C}^{\prime}$, $G$ ( $\dot{v}^{\prime}$, either or hoth pairsconméted to the bars, A A', by joints and' secured in posi
tion, substantialy as and for the purpose set forth tion, substantaily as and for the purposes
Ifurther claim the plate $F$,when used
bars, A A', C C', for the purpose set forth.
[This invention consists in the employment or use of jointed bars provided with clamps and fitted to the rails in such a manner that the device may be used as a temporary switch without disturbing the
rails, and applied at any point, no frogs nor any other parts except hose pertaining to or forming a partogs nor any other parts, except The invention is also applicable to the my invention, being required. and may be appliso applicable to the adjusting of cars on the track, nat end] 43,104.-Spring B
We claimon, Ohio : We claim uniting and supporting the slats by means of interposed
springs, upon and within the walls of the brackets, E, which brackets
are removable and replaceable at pleasure, all substantially as decribed and represented
43,105.-Cupboard Latch.-Edward Doen, New Britain, Conn. :
Iatch, substantially as shown and described. 43,106.-Plaited Shirt Bosom.-Abraham Drey, Balti-
more, Md. Ante-dated June 5, 1864: more, Ma. Ante-dated June 5, 1864
I claim uniting the surface-ridged or creased material to the shirt-
no, or tack lining of the shirt bosoms, by stitching through the
creases or ridges and through the lining, substantially in the manner
43,107.-Plaited Shirt Bosom.-Abraham Drey, Baltimore, Md. Ante-dated June 10, 1864.
I claim the new product for shirt bosons, shams, ete., substantianly inner side, and fastening such ridged material in front of the ridges 43,108.-Manufacture of Watch Keys.-George H. Fuller, I claim making, R. I.
nciple substantially as herein described.
43,109.-Ratchet Drill.-Henry Getty, Brooklyn, N. Y.:
recess, I, fors the purposes, Aesscribed. its interior ring or fange, a, and
Second, The screw, C , constructed as shown, for the purpose speci-
fied.
Third, The handle, D, with its eccentrically curved recesses and
projections or lips, FF, substantially as described for the purposes
specified.

Fourth, The eccentric sliders, E E, constructed as shown; for the
purposes specified. 43,110.-Breech-loading Ordnance.-William F. Goodwin, Powhatan, Ohio:
I clainl, first, A swinging yoke or breech-piece, constructed sub-
stantially as described, with cheeks, $\mathrm{B}^{\prime}$, by whicn it is secured to the Stantially as described, with cheeks, B', by whicn it is secured to the
gun without requiring theemployment of trunnons, screws, or botls.
Second, In combination with the above I claim a cannon formed
ith with an enlargement, A', and recesses or countersinks, a, receiving Which it is oscillated, substantially as explained.
Third The doubly -joite swinging arms, I. I3, for carrying the
breech plug, I, and permitting the ready insertion and withdrawal of the same, substantially in the manner specified.
Fourth, The pring, in, emplcyed in the manner described, to close
the joint at the rear of the breech plug, and loosen or expel the latter when the yoke is turned back.
Fith, Iclaim the combination of the racks, E F, and loose pinic.
G, for
porating the swinging breech yoke, B, in the manner ex-43,111.-Breech-loading Ordnance.-Wm. F. Goòdwin, Powhatan, Ohio :
I claim, frrst, The swing yoke or breech piece, B, provided witl I claim, first, The swinging yoke or breech piece, B, provided with
armi, b, and concave recesses, ${ }^{\prime}{ }^{\prime} \mathbf{b}^{\prime}$, fitting over the convex ends of
cylindrical or partially cylindrical projections, C C, substantially as cylindrical or partially cyindrical projections, C C , substantially as
and for the purposes specitied.
Second, The fanges, $\mathrm{d} \boldsymbol{d}$, fittung in annular grooves, c c , in the pro Second, The fanges, $d$ d, fitturg in annular ofooves, c
ections, C C, for preventing the spreading of the arms.
43,112.-Artificial Fuel.-Wm. Halstead, Washington, D. C., and Oliver S. Halstead, Jr., Newark, N. J. :
we clatme combination and mixture of the ingredients, in the 43,113.-Clothes-dryer.-Thomas George Harold, Broos lyn, N. Y.:
 Second, I clarm the arrangement or the sustainlng legs in com 43,114.-_Valve-gear for Steam Engines.-Robert Hey I claim, first, The valve-spindle, $D$, of a steam encine, the link, $F$ eccentric rod, , , and arm, F, in combination with the weiglited lever
G, and link, h, or their equivalents whereby the motion of the gov
ernor-rod may be marted to the link, as set forth for the purp os
 ernor, and when the whole isapplied to the raissug and lowering $f$.
the link, $E$, substantially as and for the purpose herein set forth. 43,115.-Thread tension and Thread delivery in Braiding I claim the improved thread tension and delivery meechanism, con-
structed substantially as explained, or in other words, having a
brake, or lever and brake, applied to the bobbin and its stand and so brake, or lever and brake applied to the bobbin and its stand and so
as to beoperated by the thread and by the tension weight, substan-
tially as specified. 43,116.-Harvester.-Stephen Hull, Poughkeepsie,
N. Y.: I claim, first, The extended braces, $\mathrm{B}^{\prime}$, of the wheel frame. A. so constructed and arranged as to constitute the supports for the
apron, , and allo an elevated bridge, b, for the driver's seat, sub-
stantially as described.
second Second., A reciprocating reel bar which is reciprocated by a revolv-
ingeceentric axis, and itself reciprocates vertically, or nearly so, on 43,117.-Material for the manufacture of Butt Hinges, I claim the substitution of the composition known as laminated 43,118.-Medical Preparation.-John B. Knoebel, Shoal
Creek, Ill.: Creek, M1.:
Ine preparation whe of an antidote for "dropsy" and allied diseases, of
term "hydropin," made substantially in the manner hercin shown and described.
Also the within described composition of the ingredients above
specified, and mixed together in the manner and allout in the prospecified, and mix
portion set forth.
[This invention is based on the discovery that an extract prepared trom thejuice and seeds of sprouting cucumbers, and also the seeds
of water melon, either alone or mised withelaterium, tincture sciller and tincture colchiri, form a desirable and effective antidote against "dropsy," and other diseases of a similar nature or arising from a similar cause.]
43,119.-Washing Machine.-Joel Lee, Galesburg, Ill.: I claim the friction roller shaft, D, cross bars, E E, friction rollers,
I, rub-board frame, B, rub-board, C , washing rolls, F F, and guide , rub-board frame, , , rub-board, C, washing rolls, F F, and guide
grooves, H , the whole constructed and arranged substantially as and 43,120.-Mode of treating Tanned Leather.-Benjamin H. Lightfoot, Philadelphia, Pa.:

I claim the currying or dressing of tanned leather by applying to
the same crude petroleum, or any of the mineral oils, treated sub.
stantially in the manner described. 43,121.-Car Spring.-William Marshall, New York City : I claim the combination of the esprings, C D, and levers, B. arranged
substantially as shown, and either with or without the box, A, to
operate in the manner as and for the purpose set forth operate in the manner as and for the purpose set forth.
[This invertion consists in the employment or use of spiral springs arranged and combined with levers in such a manner that a strong structed spring will be obtained, and one which may be con obtain a springwhich will possess as much elasticity as the ordunary elliptic or semi-elliptic springs, and be equally as durable, and still be capable of being cheaply constructed and readily repaired when necessary. The elliptic or semi-elliptic springs although far preferable to any hitherto constructed, being too expensive for general use and applied only to the more expensive style of cars.]
43,122.-Washing Machine.- John McLaughlin, Monongahela City, Pa.:
I claim the manner of constructing and arranging the bottom of the body, a, with relation to the rubbing follower, C, that the opera-
tor is enabled by it turn or reverse the clothe and bring all parts
of them in contact with the rubbingsurface of aid rubing follower, the whole being constructeed, ar
herein described and set forth.
43,123.-Cultivator.-William Mettler, Frankfort, Ill.: I caim the teeth, $G$ G, laterally movable bodily without angular
change, in combination with fixed teeth, $F$, situated further being substantward than and for said the purabose teeth, arranged and operat-
I also cain the con mbination of the guide posts, nin, with the ad-
justing screws, $P$. I also claim the combination of the hinged or jointed controling
brace, R With the gutae posts, R , and clevating device, $\mathrm{L} M \mathrm{M}$,
substantially an and for the purpose her cin specified.

## 43,124.-Pump.-John Munson, San Jose, Cal.:

H, provided with a projection, I, and arranged in relation with the valve, F, of the piston, C, and the bolts, D, thereof or other projec-
tion attached, so as to cause both valves topen opened and remain
open when the piston is at the bottom of the pump cylinder and thereby admit of the escape of the water, substantially as set forth.
Second, The hollow plunger, B, attached to the piston, C, to operate
as an anirvessel or chanber, as specieded.
Third, The plate, , , with the socket or brake joint, $K$, attached,

43,125.-Faucet.-Ferdinand Meyrose, St. Louis, Mo. : stem, D, having a screw, e, on its outer peattached to a horizontal
fitted and the latterplaced and allowed to turn frecly in a nut, E, is

## A B, sumstantially as described.

[This invention consists in having a valve placed or attached to tem which is fitted horizontally in the case of the faucet or cock, nd is operated by a nut so as to open and close the valve, the latter closing against its seat in a direction corresponding with the direction of the pressure of the liquid; and all so arranged that a very simple and efficient faucet or cock is obtained, and one not liable to

43,126.-Letter Envelope.-Anna M. Murphy, New York City:
claim, as a new article of manufacture, an envelope letter sheet
constructed with a center, $c$, side laps, $b$, sealing lap, a, and two rows of perf orat
[This inventionis an improvement on that class of letter envelopes on which Letters Patent have been granted to Wm. Murphy, June 2d, 1863, and the object of the same is to facilitate the operation of peningthe letter without tearing ${ }^{\text {: }}$ :]
43,127.-Furnace for heating and welding.-George New York City : We claim the combination of the heating compartment, A, with
the heating and welding compartment, B and the fire-plaee, C, constructed and arranged subs
for the purposes specified.
43,128.-Medical Compound.-Frank H. Norton, New claim, first, The remedy, "Anti-Diphtherion," compounded of manner set fo th.
Secone, I claim the use of acetic or other acid, in combination with
the materials set forth, for the pu pose of preventing fermentation. 43,129. F. Woasting Sulphurets and other Ores.-August F. $\begin{aligned} & \text { I claim, first, An upright shatt or chamber through which heat } \\ & \text { and a r are passed, in combination with a series of inclines, applied }\end{aligned}$ and ar are passed, in combination with a series of inclines, applied Second, I claim a shaft in which the heat and air ascend, as the
ores descend, in combination with a receiving chamber, substantially as specified.
Thrrd, I claim a vertical shaft or chamber in which the heat and
and air ascend a st the ores descend in combination with a door or damper
for admitting a supply of air for regulating the temperature, as set orth.
43,130.-Stovepipe Elbow.-John G. Perry, South kingston, R. I. $\qquad$
43,131.-Sausage-filler.-John G. Perry, South Kingston R. I.:

I claim the combination of the nozzle and cylinder with the piston
43,132.-Baling Press.-John W. Roberts, New Monmouth, N. J. ments, $G G$, in connection of the levers, $E$ E, provided with the seg JJ, provided with bent ends f , and connected by the with the shafts, K K , and
link, L , in the action upon the box, B , and fastenings of its doors, all link, , in the action upon
substantially as described.
[This invention relatesto a new and improved press for compress ing substances for baling, such 38 hay, cotton, hops, etc. The object of the invention is to obtain a press for the purpose specified which will be very compact and occupy but little space, so that it may be compress substances into bales of the ordinary dimensions.]
43,133.-Coal-breaker.-H. C. Rogers, Scranton, Pa.. I claim, as a new article of manufacture, the coal-breaker tooth,
hereiu-bet oredescribed, consisting of a pyramidal or tapering body, A, of soft metal, to be secured in the roller, $R$, by casting, and a
point of steel weded in a groove in the front of the wrought-iron
body, A.
[This invention consists in a coal-breaker tooth composed of iron, with a steel point inserted in such a manner that as the softer metal wears a sharp point.] 43,134.-Sash Fastening.-Herman Rugee, Milwaukie, I claim the I claim the applic, ation of the lever, E , in connection with the slots,
I, in the cover, $\mathbf{B}$, and the slot, $H$, in bolt, $\mathbf{E}$, constructed in com
bination, 43,135.-Herbal and Scrap Book.-A. M. Safford, Springfield, Mass.:
I claim the improved herbarium, constructed and arranged sub
stantially as herein specified.
43,136.-Balanced Elevator.-C. B. Sawyer, Fitchburg, Mass.:
I claim the combination and arrangement of the rope, a b c , wind
lass, D , pulley, H , and wheel, M , as and for the purpose described. 43,137.-Metal-planing Machine.-Villiam Sellers, Philadelphia, Pa .
I claim, first, Prov ding a rigid support for the revolving cutter
tead as near as possible to the cutting tools, substartially as and for
the purpose spectiled. the purpose specified.
Second, Traversing the revolving cutter heads, E and F , at right
angles to the main
 G and H, can be adjusted to or from
scribed and forthe purpose specified.
Third, The two revolving utter
Thirr, The two revolving gutter heads having a traversing motion
at right angles to the main su porting bed, A, su bstantially as de at right angles to the main sup porting bed, A, substantially as de-
scribed when one orbothlof said heads has an adjustment parallel to
the main supporting bed, substantially as described and for the pur the main supporting bed, substantially as described and for the pur-
pose specified.
Fourth Two or more tables, $G$ and $\mathbf{H}$, in combination with one or Fourth, Two or more tables, $G$ and $H$, in combination with one or
more cutter heads, $F$, when so arranged with reference to each
other as to be capable of moving in two or more directions, substan other as to be capable of moving in two or more directions, substan-
tially as described. 43,138.-Friction Clutches or Pulleys.-H. S. Shepard-
son, Shelburne Falls, Mass.: Iclaim, fist, The combination of the wedges, ${ }^{\text {b }}$, on the sliding
collar, $F$, with the radial arms, n, connected with collar, F, with the radian arms, n, connected wrose
friction ring, A, substantially as and for the purpose described.
Second, 1 also claim oonneting the radial arms, segments $y$ toggle levers, o o, wh
as and for the pu pose described.
43,139.-Hand Corn-planter.-Solomon S. Smith, North
 purpose set forth
43,140.-Furnace for desulphurizing Ores.-Charles A.
Stetefeldt, New York City : I clalm, first, The employment or use of an upright terrace fur-
nace substantilly such has herein described, for the purpose of re-
ductng gold, silver, quicksilver and other metalsfrom the sulphuret-
ted ores. ted ores.
Secend, The peculiar construction, proportion, and disposition of
the terraces, $L$ Lin the shaft, K, as based cn the rules infunfer from
the formule to th, Whereb a complete and rapid desulphurization the formule 1 to 24 , whereby a complete and rapid desulphurization
of the ores is accomplished.
Third, The combination of a hot-air apparatus with an upright ter

43,141.-Apparatus for purifying and refining Spirits.-
Thomas Thompson, Baltimore, Md.: Thomas Thompson, Baltimore, Md.: such an equivalent apparatus as will expose the alcohol, whiskey o other liquor to the action of the air, to refine and purify them, as de
scribed. I claim the bone or wooden rings or their equivalents, in combina
tion with the yarn or twine, for the purpose described. 43,142.-Valve for Steam Engines.-D. B. Travis, La Crosse, Wis.
I claim the combination with two slide valves, A A, of two movable
three-ported valve seats, $F \mathbf{F}$, and a system of six ports in the per three-ported valve seats, F F, and a system of six ports in the per
manent teat, the whole constructed, arranged, and operating sub
stantially as and for the purpose herein set forth. [This invention consists in a novel system of mo and stationary and movable ports, in combination with slide valves in a steam engine, whereby the engine is enabled to be reversed and stopped very quickly and easily.]
43,143.-Grate Bars.-Lorenzo B. Tupper, New York City:
I claim connecting the ends of three, four, or five of the cross bars
or pieces, $b$, to each other as at $c$, for the purposes and as specified. 43,144.-Clothes-hanger.-Alexander J. Walker, New York City
felow a a supporting bar or strip, substantially as specified above an below a supporting bar or strip, substantially as specified.
And in combination therewith, I claim the eyes, c c , for the pur
poses and as specified. poses and as specified.
43,145.-Bolt for Shutters.-Thomas Warner, German town, Pa.:
Ine claim the boit, its spring, e, and the projection, f, straight on
ond ronded on the other, in combination with the plates, Band (s) and theini staples or their equivalents, the whole being con
structed and arranged substantially as and for the purpose herein set forth. Mass.:
I claim, first, Automatically raising the cloth presser foot, b, in
se wing machmes above the surface of the cloth of various thicknesses, in such manner that said foot shall rise higher for thick tha and for che purpose described. $\begin{aligned} & \text { dition to each thickness, in the manner } \\ & \text { Second, I claim the com mination in sewing machinery, of mechan }\end{aligned}$
and ism, for automatically raising the cloth-presser foot, b, variably to
suit difter a formard and backward motion, in the same horizontal plane, in Third, I claim attaching the looper $\mathbf{z}$, to
Fourth, I claim the arrangement of a sewing machine, making double chain stitch, in which there is a main shaft above the table
ooperatin the upper neede and the presser fot, and a rocker shaft
bel for the purpose described.
Fifth,
Fifth, I claim operating both the feed and the looper, $\mathbf{z}$, by the
screw flange, $g$, attached to the rocker shaft, as described. 43,147.-Lock-fastener.-Henry S. Wilcox, West Meriden, Conn.
I claim the rod, $\mathbf{H}$, constructed as described in combination with
the shank, $\mathbf{D}$, key-bow, $G$, or their equivalents. 43,148.-Manufacture of Vinegar.-Henry Wittich, Baltimore, Md.:
I claim the application of starch to the liguor used in the manuz
facture of vinegar as a substitute for alco holic liquor, when used sub
stantially in the manner and for the purn facture of vinegar as a substitute for alcoholiciquor, when used sul
stantially in the manner and for the purposes herein described. 43,149.-Calisthenic Pulley and Spring Cord.-John
Wood, New York City: I claim the construation and arrangement of spring cords, substan-
tially as described, for 43,150.-Tackle for Fore-and-aft Sails.-Wm. Woodbury Gloucester, Mass.:
Glam, frist, Placing the springs, b, on a rod, E, parallel to the
raveler mod, C , substantially in the manner and for the purpose set Second, Forming the springs, b, in short sections with the washers
S, interposed, substantially in the man mer and for the purpose set

43,151.-Bullet Ladle_Moses Tabouk Charlestown, Mass., assignor to James F. \& E. P. Munroe, Fitchburg, Mass.:
I claim as a new article of manufacture the improved bullet ladle
made su bstant ially as hexein
shown and described. 43,152.-Spring Clasp or Button.-Francis E. Drake (assignor to himself and George Arms), Chicopee
I claim a clasp or button fastening, constructed, arranged, an
43,153.-Mode of lubricating the Bearings of Spinning
Frames-Albert H. Gilman (assignor to Charles A
Shim a
I claim a spindle gear when so constructed that the gear itself shan
form a cap for, and pass dorn over or around, the step without teing
in contact with it substantially in the manner and for the purpose
43,154.-Liquor Flask.-Robert Heneage (assignor to Reuben Dill), Buffalo, N. Y.: I claim as a new and im
flask, constructed with two
substantially as described.
43,155.-Reservoir Stove.-Zebulon Hunt, Hudson, N.
Y., assignor to himself and Wm. J. Miller, Greenport, N. Y.:
I claim, frits, Employing the circular-inclined partition or $11 . a p$ orer
\& for the combine purpose offormmg the hotair chamber or A A, of conducting the coals and a shes into the ash pan, and of pre
serving the brightness of the fire by shielding it from the cold air,
substantialy as and in the manner set forthi
Second, The shake bar, combination with the revolving grank, a, and handle, baving proiection used on it
comer edge, substantially in the manner and for the purpose set
lowe Third, The combination of fire-pot,, , with grated sides and base,
suspended within the ash pit, as shown, with the fuel reservoir, B
43,156.-Treating Oil and Fat to form Composition for Illuminating and other Purposes.-Sylvester Lewis,
Rochester, N. Y., assignor to Wm . J. Williams, New York City:
I claim the treatment of oliene expressed from fats and oils with
benzine, benzole, or naphtha, substantially in the proportions and on
the princiles the principles set forth.
3,157.-Process of recovering the Acid used in refin
ing Petroleum.-Robert G. Loftus, Chelsea, Mass.,
assignor to himself and Alonzo Farrar, Brookline,
assigno
Mass.:
I ciaim the improved process as above described, of restaring the
acid or separating it from its impurities or foreisu matters after it
may have been u ed in the refining of a liquid hydro-carb on or oil. 43,158.-India-rubber Sgringe.-F. M. Shepard (assignor
to himself and W. A. Shepard), New York City:
I claim as a new article of manufacture an elastic india-rubber
bulb syringe in which the trimmings ie, the valve case and other
nonelastic parts are made of vulcanite or hard rubber in contradis nonelastic parts are made of vulcanite or hard rubber
tinction to metal of which they were heretofore made.
43,159.-Splitting Leather.-Caleb S. Stearns (assignor I claim the combination and arrangement of the grooved carrying o o oo
I aiso claim the combination and arrangement of the grooved car-
rying roller, B, the roller, D, or its equivalent, the splitting knife, E,
 I also claim the combination of the discharger. C, with the jaws,
ab, the cylinder, , theroller, , or its equivalent, or the same and
he mechanism for stripping the leather or skin, in manner as speclfiled.

3,160.-Bleaching and whitening Wool, etc.-Peter
Stevenson (assignor to Bigelow Stevenson (assignor to Bigelow Carpet Company) I clain the method:
Forsted yarns and cloth, by the combined action of oil of vitriol and 3.161-Man
161.-Manufacture of Toy Chairs.-Doras A. Stiles,
Meriden, Conn., assiyrnor to Merriam Manufacturing Meriden, Conn, assiginer to Merriam Manufacturin Iclaim as ane new improved article of manufacture a toy chair, cut
in one piece of metal, substantially as and for the purpose described. 43,162.-Brick Machine.-Porter L. Sword \& George S.
Tiffany (assignors to Porter L. Sword) Adrian Tiffany (assignors to Porter L. Sword), Adrian We claim,
We claim, first, Constructing the bed-plate, I, with the recess, w, cylinder, S, over the space traversed by the molds, in combination
with the inclined plane, o, and wheel, T, when they are arranged to operate substantially as and for the purpose herein set forth.
Secondi, supporting and adjusting in proximity tothe bed-plate the
mold wheel, K, by means of the whee $1, \mathrm{PP}$, and rods, a a a as set
forth. 43,163.-Railway Truck adapted to different Gages of Tracks.-Charles D. Tisdale, East Boston, Mass., assign
I ciann the application of the wheels to the axle by means of sleeves
or tubular shatts, as descr ibed, and combining with the lattor and the
a axle a means or mechanism for fomining the sleeves at dincerent dis-
tances apart on the axle in order to adapt the wheels to tracks of dif Ierent gages, in manner as specified. the clutch-box, $D$, the flanges, $G$ I also craim the combination of the clutch-box, $D$, the flanges, $G$
H, and the semi-circular clutch, the same being made and applied
together and to the axle, $\mathbf{B}$, and the tubular shaft or wheel sleeve, $\mathbf{C}$ and so as to operate substantially as specified.
I also claimere the oombination the the stopper, $F$, and the bolt, $N$, the
two clutch-boxes, D D, and their clutches, E E, the whole being conTo clutch-boxes, D D, a and their clutches, E E E, the whole being con
structed and applied to and so as to operate with the axle and the
wheel sleeves or hollow shatts, substantially as hereinbefore ex plained. with the wheels aplied to the axle by means of sleeves or
tubular shafts as described, and these lattery and the ax le provided
with a means or mechanism for fixing the sleeves at different dis ances apart on the axle, and for the purpose of adapting the wheels
to tracks of different agages. I claim the application of a : feather
connection" (viz, the rib, a, and groove b) or itsmechand lent, to one of the sleeves onlo of the axle, the other sleeve being
frec to revolve as well as to slide on the axle. 43,164.-Felting Machine.-Enoch Waite, South Natick Mass., assignor to Edmond Richmond, Boston Mass.:
I claing the combination and arrangement of an auxiliary endless
arion, whith the two main felting aprons, $G$ H, and thetr felting
plitcriw, whether there be one, or more sets of platens, the whole plitirit, whether there be one, or more sets of platens, the whole
beiviarranged substantially in manner and so as to operate as de
43,165.-Inking Hand Stamp:-L. M. H. Fromont, Paris France, assignor to Moritz Pinner, New York City or barrels, E and F, and the ascending and descending movement o
these the result of which is to carry the face of the die alternately to the
inking pad, Second, The isolated position of the ink-pad, $C$, in the interior $o$
se
the tubes, by which it is kept from inter mediate eontact hasd, and consequently from the effect of its warmth, subst antially 43,166.-Gun Cotton,-Baron W. Lenk, Vienna, Austria assignor Norman Rawson and Charle Detroit, Mich.
I claim an explosive improved gun cotton, made substantially as
herein described. 43,167.-Steam Trap.-Hubert Joseph Vaessen, Liege, Belfium, asstryorto Bernar
Bndenberg, New York City
 relation to eace ther and to a steam cy linder, that if said cylinder
takes steam on one end by the action of the steam itself the valve
communieating with said end of the cylinder is closed other opened a and vice versend and by cyhese means cose cond thensed other opened and vice versa, and by
water accumulating on the exhaust
lowed to escape without obstruction.
[The object of this invention is to free a steam cylinder from the waterment or use of other and to a steam cylinder, thatif saidcylinder takes steam on one end by the action of the steam itself the valve communicating with said end of the cylinder will be closed by the action of the steam itself and the other opened and vice versa, and by these means the condensed water accumulating on the exhausting end of the cylinder is allowed to escape without obstruction.]
43,168.-Composition for lining Puddling Furnaces. I claim the withindedescribed composition of cinder cement mixed
ogether of the ingredients above specified, substantially in the man together of the ingredients above specified, substantially in the man
ner and about in the proportion set forth. 43,169.-Composition for protecting Ship Bottoms.-W. I claim, first, The combination of ca
 turpentine and animal oill, or their equivalents, the whole forming a
composition for preventing ships etc., from fouling, as set forth.
Second. The use of the residuum of palm oil or tallo w, after dis. Second, The use of the residuum of palm oil or tallo w, after dis-
tillation in combination with arsenic or- with arsenic and copper
compounds, in a protective composition, substantially as and for the purpose specified.

RE-ISSUES.
1,697.-Water Closet.-W. E. Parmenter and Joseph and James Grundy, West Cambridge, Mass. assignees of
Thomas Grund, deceased, Iate of Boston, Mass. Thomas Grund 5 , deceas
Patented June 26, 1860:
We claim arranging a valve or plunger, or both, above the valve
seat, and with reference to the inlet and outlet passages of a waterseat, and wit device, substantially as specified, that is to say, so that
controlling det
either or both the valve and plunger shall be relieved or protected
from the super-imposed impingement thereupon of the current pass. from the super-imposed impingement thereupon of the current pass-
ing through such a device. 1,698.-Harvester.-J. F. Seiberling, Doylestown, Ohio. Patented Oct. 15, 1861

 Second, The combination of thr cut-off, $L$, with dropping or tilt-
ing platorm, for the purpore of arresting the fall of the accumulat-
ing grain, whil st discharging the completed gavel, substantially as ing dram,
1,699.-Harvester.-JJ. F. Seiberling, Doylestown, Ohio.
Patented Oct. 15, 1861 : I claim, first, The arrangement and combination of the treadle, $F$,
rod, U, lever, $V$, rod,
the platiform, Second, In combination with the parts, F U V G \& H, T claim the
lever, I, and rod, K, for operating the cut-off substantially as set
forth for the purpose mentioned.

1,700-Harvester.-J. F. Seiberling, Doylestown, Ohio Patented Oct. 15,1861
 away for the purpose of discharging the grain, substantlally as spec
fied. fied
fifond, I claim the combination of the slotted droppe
oft, and the finger beam, substantially as described.
1,701.-Harvester.-J. F. Seiberling, Doylestown, Ohio
Patented Oct. 15, 1861
In clamm the arrangement of the hinged bars, Q and R, for support
 1,702.-Harvester.-J. F. Seiberling, Doylestown, Ohio Patented Oct. 15,1861 ,

## nd a


1,703.-Hoop Skirt.-Cæsar Neumann, New York City Patented Nov. 1, 1859. Re-issued June 26, 1860 :


## DESIGNS

1,953 to 1,956.-Carpets.-Elemir J. Ney(assignor to the Lowell Manufacturing Company), Lowell, Mass.
Fourpatents. Four patents.
1,957-Plates of Cook's Range.-C. J. Shepard, Brook
lyn, N. Y.
1,958.-Pedestal for Railroad Cars.-John Stephenson
New York City. New York City.
1.959.-Lamp Box for Railroad Cars.-John Stephenson New York City.
1,960-Railroad Car-step.-John Stephenson, New York City.
1,961.-Clog-hanger for Railroad Cars.-John Stephen son, New York City.
1,962-Axle-box for Railroad Cars.-John Stephenson,
$10{ }^{2}$. Wotch Chatn


## EXTENSION

Spring Mattress.-W. F. Ressique, Chncinnati, Ohio, deceased, Louisa Ressique, Brooklvn, N. Y., adminI claim the construction of the jointed sprin
tially as set forth in the specification.
42,686.-Pump.-Andrew J. Reynolds, SturgIs, Mich Patented May 10. 1864.
official list of that date]


 in the manner set forth

## 

J. W. McC., of Pa.-From the indicator card you send us your eccentric appears to have shifted. The steam comes intoo securtty, you should put in a key. Turn the eccentric back on the shaft toward the cylinder, and you will remedy the trouble.
J. R. A., of R. I.-We have received your communication about the use of Babbitt metal on bearing surfaces, but do not a R. P., of N. Y.-No knife or tool will cut well if it has what is called a rounding edge. You should ask some expert to what is called a rounding edge. You should ask
show you how to grind and sharpen an edge tool.

Money Received.
At the Scientific American Office, on account of Patent otice business, from Wednesday, June 8, 1864, toWednesday,June 15, 1864:-
J. D. B., of R. I., $\$ 70$; P. F. D., of La., $\$ 25$; R. S., of N. Y., $\$ 44$; J D. McL., of N. Y., \$20; S. W., of Conn., \$45; H. M., of N. J., \$20 W. B., of Mass., \$20; E. T. J., of Vt., \$20; F. R., of N. J., \$16; G. C..
of Mich., $\$ 120$ C. A. M., of Ill., \$20 J. D., of N Y of Mich., $\$ 120 ;$ C. A. M., of Ill., $\$ 20 ;$ J. D., of N. Y., $\$ 20 ;$ D. ©. H. of Mass., \$45; A. B., of N. J., \$41; J. H. C., of Pa., \$36; A. H. M., of N. Y., \$22; P. P., of N. H., $\$ 20$; W. V., of Mich., $\$ 45$; W. F., of Mass.,
$\$ 25 ;$ A. \& B. N., of N. Y., $\$ 15$; S. S. G., of Mass., $\$ 16$; E. P. B., of N, $\$ 25$; A. \& B. N., of N. Y., $\$ 15$; S. S. G., of Mass., \$16; E. P. B., of N,
Y., \$16; C. W. \& B., of Pa., \$35; , W. Wh Ill., \$20; C. B., of Pa., $\$ 16$; Y., \$16; C. W. \& B., of Pa., \$35; L. W., of Ill., \$20; C. B., of Pa., $\$ 16 ;$
McK. \& W., of Wis., \$25; J. F. A., of La., $\$ 30$, J. T. S. of N. Y. $816 ; 1$ McK. \& W., of Wis., $\$ 25$; J. F. A., of La., $\$ 30$; J. T. S., of N.Y., $\$ 16$
M. F., of Conn., $\$ 16$; L. W., of Conn., $\$ 40$ J. J. G., of Pa., $\$ 30 ;$ H M. F., of Conn., $\$ 16$; L. W., of Conn., $\$ 40$; J. G. B., of Pa., $\$ 30$; H.
W., of In., $\$ 195$; W. S., of Ohio, $\$ 16 ;$ R. T. M. W., of Vt., $\$ 25 ;$ J. M. W., of Ill., \$195; W. S., of Ohio, \$16; R. T. M. W., of Vt., \$25; J. M F., of Wis., $\$ 50 ;$ A. R. A.. of England, $\$ 30$; E. C., of N. Y., $\$ 41$;
W., of Pa., $\$ 20$; P. \& H., of Pa., $\$ 20$; J. A., of Wis., $\$ 40$; A. P., of N Y., $\$ 20$; J. K. M., of N. $\mathbf{Y}, \$ 16$; J. B., of Ohio, $\$ 20$; S. \& T., of Mo $\$ 16$; L. H. C., of IIl., $\$ 20$; H. G., of N. Y., $\$ 16$; R. R., of N. Y., $\$ 20$ J. V. C. C., of Conn., $\$ 10$; H. S., of N. Y., $\$ 16$; E. B. C., of R. I., $\$ 20$
A. T. B., of N. Y., $\$ 20$; C. M., of N. Y., $\$ 25$; A. J. A., of Ill., $\$ 30$; RW. G., of Ill., \$47; F. \& B., of Ill., \$40; W. P. M., of Wis., \$25; O. P F. of N. Y., \$25; A. G. W., of Cal., \$15; W. R. F., of Nevada, \$10; R S. L., or M., \$25, O. P. S., of M., \$16, N. A., of Conn., \$16; W. C., o Wis., \$15; C. S., of N. Y., \$35; E. H., of N. Y., \$25; E. F., of N. Y \$25; W. B. K., of N. H., \$45; C. S., of N. Y.,. $816 ;$ M. McM., of N. Y $\$ 20$; G. S. C., of N. Y., \$21; C. T. F., of N. Y., \$20; J. F., of N. J $\$ 20$; P. D., of Pa., $\$ 41$; C. S., of N. Y., $\$ 10$; B. M., of N. Y., $\$ 20$; T
D., of N. $\$ 20$; J. P. E., of N. Y., $\$ 20$; S. L., of Mo., $\$ 20$ E. N., N. J., \$16; N. M., of Pa., \$26; W. J. T., of Maine, \$25; H. \& S., of Pa.
\$16; A. W., of Ill., $\$ 16$; J. T., of Wis., $\$ 25$; J. B. L., of Iowa, $\$ 16$; F.
H., of N. Y., $\$ 25$; \& P., of Ill., $\$ 25$; L. B., of La., $\$ 27$; D. F. H., of Mich., \$25; P. \& S., of Conn., \$15; W. J. L., of Mass., \$16; H. M., of Mich., \$25; P. \& S., of Conn., \$45; W. J. L., of Mass., \$16; H. M., of
N. Y., $\$ 25$; G. C., of Ill., $\$ 15$ J. J., of Ohio, $\$ 50$; H. ह. J., of Conv., \$16; H. L. H., of Cal., \$26.

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the amount and how it was sent, whether by mail or express.

Specitications and drawings and models belonging to parties with the following initials have been forwarded to the Patent Office, from Wednesday, June 8, 1864, to Wednesday, June 15, 1864:J. D. B., of R. I.; P. F. D., of La.; W. W., of Conn.; E. F., of II.; G. I B., of Pa.; E. C., of N. Y.; J. G. B., of Pa.; ;. o. M. . T., of Maine; W. F., of Mass.; L. B., of La.; L. W., of Conn.; R. T M. W., of Vt.; J. M. F., of Wis. (2 cases]; R. S., of N. Y.; A. H. M., of N. Y.; A. B., of N. J.; P. D., of Pa.; P. \& S., of Conn.; A. G. W
of Cal ; J. T., of Wis.; R. S. L., of Ill. O. P.F., of N. Y.; N. M., of of Cal ; J. T., of Wis.; R. S. L., of Ill. ; O. P. F., of N. Y.; N. M., o
Pa.; W. P. M., of Wis.; McK. \& W., of Wis.; E. H. C., of Mich.; C Pa.; W. P. M., of Wis.; McK. \& W., of Wis.; E. H. C., of Mich.; c.
S., of N. Y. E. H., of N. Y.; A. R. A., of England; G. T., of Ger S., of N. Y.; E. H., of N. Y.; A. R. A., of England; G. T., of Ger
many; B. S., of Pruss a; A. I. A., of IIl.; W. C., of Pa.; D. F. H., of Mich.; S. \& P., of Ill.; P. H., of N. Y.; C.
III. W. R. F., of Nevada; H. M., of N.Y.

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